S2840-1-UA

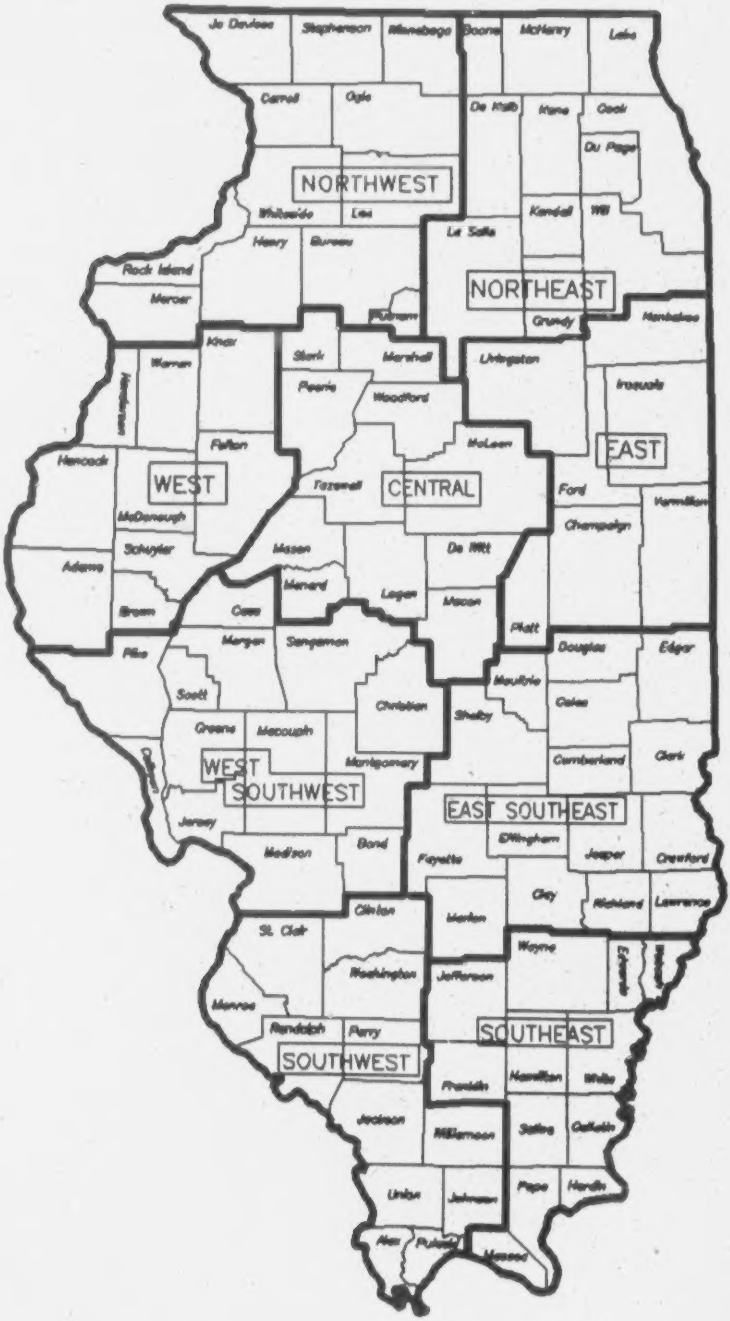
ILLINOIS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

ANNUAL SUMMARY 1993

Bulletin 93-1

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS DISTRICTS

For statistical purposes the counties of Illinois are grouped into nine Agricultural Statistics Districts (shown on the map at right). These groupings represent divisions of approximately equal size with similar soils, growing conditions and types of farming.



Front Cover Designed and Printed by David Bogardus, Illinois Department of Agriculture
"Printed by authority of the State of Illinois"
October 1993, 4600, 7320

State of Illinois
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Office of the Director
State Fairgrounds, P.O. Box 19281, Springfield 62794-9281, 217/782-2172

Dear Friend:

In the wake of the devastation caused by the historic 1993 flood, it is difficult to imagine that farmsteads that now are plagued with water, sand, or deep ravines were thriving a year earlier. Houses, barns, and implement sheds stood where now there are ruins. Fertile lowland soils produced plentiful yields instead of little or none at all.

Yes, 1992 was a year of widespread bounty. This report provides an accurate image of Illinois agriculture during that year. From these pages, you can gather the facts about each county's production and about that of the state as a whole.

With the leadership of Governor Jim Edgar, we at the Illinois Department of Agriculture have fought hard for federal approval of agreements that promote free, fair trade. We have pushed for a national commitment to renewable fuels. We have encouraged conservation of our natural resources. And we have emphasized research and development geared toward practical new uses for agricultural commodities.

From the food processing facilities in and around Chicago to the farms and fields downstate, agriculture is a driving force for Illinois jobs, economic stability, and culture. The 1993 Annual Summary is a testament to the productivity and change characteristic of Illinois agriculture.

Sincerely,

Becky Doyle

Becky Doyle
Director

ILLINOIS
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
SERVICE

P.O. Box 19283
Springfield, IL 62794-9283
(217) 492-4295

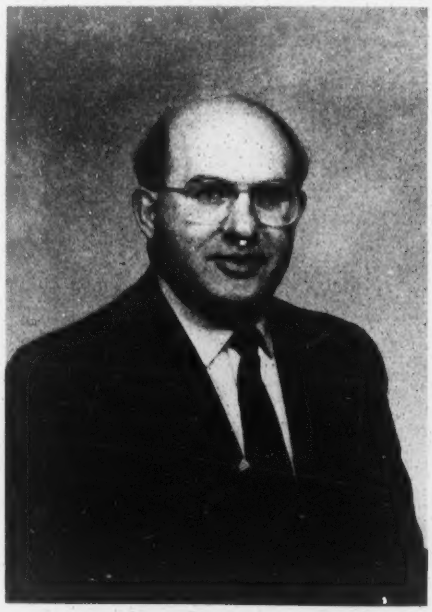
A Cooperative Service of U.S. Department of Agriculture and Illinois Department of Agriculture

Dear Data Providers and Users:

This annual summary of agricultural statistics is not just "another government report". It represents the efforts of a large number of people all around Illinois. The basic information is supplied by grain farmers, livestock producers, fruit and vegetable growers, grain elevators, slaughter and dairy plants, retail stores that serve farm families, and other producers and agribusinesses. Our surveys gather data from about 25,000 separate individuals each year. The information is supplied to our office voluntarily, making this type of work one of the largest volunteer organizations in the country.

The survey information is gathered through the mail, on the telephone, and in face-to-face interviews. The office and field interview team is comprised of approximately 75 part-time survey enumerators. Our staff of 26 people in Springfield is made up of both U.S. Department of Agriculture employees and Illinois Department of Agriculture employees. Many other Department of Agriculture employees also contribute to the success of this huge cooperative activity. It is important to note the strong cooperation that exists between the Federal and State governments in this area which helps to avoid duplication of effort, and achieves teamwork in producing those Agricultural Statistics.

This past year of 1993 has not been an easy year for many on Illinois farms or in our rural communities; saying that Mother Nature has been challenging is an understatement. Many businesses, agricultural and otherwise, have been affected by the excessive rainfall and the destructive flood waters. Our agricultural statistics work has tried to be responsive to these situations. Accuracy, timeliness, and relevance are three important values within the Illinois Agricultural Statistics Service. These are of special importance in a year as highly variable as we just experienced.



All in all, the teamwork that continues to be demonstrated by many of you should be noted by all data users. Valuable insights that are gained through the estimates of our agency must be credited to this teamwork. Our office salutes you, our team players! Please contact us if we can be of service to you.

Respectfully,

Jerry Clampet

Jerry Clampet
State Statistician

ILLINOIS

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

1993

Issued Cooperatively by

ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Becky Doyle, Director

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

ILLINOIS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

P.O. Box 19283 Springfield, Illinois 62794-9283

Jerry Clampet, State Statistician

Garry Kepley, Deputy State Statistician

and

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

Donald M. Bay, Acting Administrator

Bulletin 93-1

November 1993

TABLE OF CONTENTS

GENERAL

Page
Illinois Agriculture - 1992 . . . 7
Illinois' Rank in Agriculture . . . 8
Leading States: Cash receipts from farm marketings, 1992 . . . 9
Leading States: Crop production, 1992 . . . 9
Leading States: Livestock, dairy, and poultry production, 1992 . . . 9

FARM INCOME, ASSETS, EXPORTS, AND VALUES

Cash Receipts: Total receipts from farm marketings by counties, 1991 . . . 10
Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings: Total and selected commodities by calendar years, 1987-91 . . . 11
Gross Farm Income: 1982-91 . . . 12
Net Farm Income: 1982-91 . . . 12
Exports: Total dollars by selected commodities, Illinois and U.S. total, 1988-92 . . . 13
Exports: Rank of top ten states, 1983-92 . . . 13
Population: Total and farm, Illinois and U.S., census years 1920-90 . . . 14
Farm Real Estate Values and Rents: January 1, 1984-93 . . . 14
Farm Assets, Debts and Taxes: Total value, 1983-92 . . . 14
Farms: Number of farms and land in farms, 1910-93 . . . 15
Farms: Number of farms and land in farms by gross sales, 1987-93 . . . 15

WEATHER

Illinois Climate . . . 16
Probability of last spring freeze by districts . . . 17
Probability of first fall freeze by districts . . . 17
Monthly Precipitation: Average number of inches and departures by districts, 1992 . . . 17
Monthly Temperatures: Average temperature and departures by districts, 1992 . . . 17
Weather in 1992 . . . 18

CROPS

Crop Review . . . 19
Crops: Record highs through 1992 . . . 19
Crop Production Index, 1963-92 . . . 20
Crop: Cash receipts map by counties, 1991 . . . 21
Cash Receipts from Crops: Total and selected commodities by counties, calendar year 1991 . . . 22
Crop Development 1992 . . . 24
Aggregate Acreage of Crops: Harvested and value of production, 1983-92 . . . 25
Corn: Acreage, yield, production and value, 1983-92 . . . 25
Soybeans and Small Grains: Acreage, yield, production and value, 1983-92 . . . 26
Sorghum: Acreage, yield, production and value, 1983-92 . . . 27
Potatoes: Acreage, yield, production and value, 1983-92 . . . 27
Hay: Acreage, yield, production and value, 1983-92 . . . 28
Crops: Counties leading in production of selected crops, 1992 . . . 29
Corn: Yield map by counties, 1992 . . . 30
Corn: Production map by counties, 1992 . . . 31
Corn: Acreage, yield and production by counties, 1992 . . . 32
Soybean: Yield map by counties, 1992 . . . 34
Soybean: Production map by counties, 1992 . . . 35
Soybeans: Acreage, yield and production by counties, 1992 . . . 36
Wheat: Yield map by counties, 1992 . . . 38
Wheat: Production map by counties, 1992 . . . 39
Wheat: Acreage, yield and production by counties, 1992 . . . 40
Oats: Acreage, yield and production by counties, 1992 . . . 42
Sorghum: Acreage, yield and production by counties, 1992 . . . 44
Hay: Acreage, yield and production by counties, 1992 . . . 46
Crop Values: Farm value of production of specified crops by counties, 1992 . . . 48
Crops: Production and sales by counties, 1991 . . . 50
Off-Farm Grain Storage: Capacity by counties, December 1, 1992 . . . 52
On-Farm Grain Storage: Capacity by counties, December 1, 1992 . . . 53
Stocks: Corn and soybeans, quarterly, 1984-93 . . . 54
Stocks: Wheat and oats, quarterly, 1984-93 . . . 55
Stocks: Sorghum and hay, quarterly, 1984-93 . . . 56

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page
Monthly Crop Marketings: Percent of farm sales by months, 1982-83 to 1991-92 . . . 57
Corn: Percent of acreage planted and silked by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 58
Corn: Percent of acreage mature and harvested by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 59
Soybeans: Percent of acreage planted and blooming by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 60
Soybeans: Percent of acreage turning yellow and harvested by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 61
Sorghum: Percent of acreage planted by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 62
Sorghum: Percent of acreage headed by specified dates, 1986-92 . . . 62
Sorghum: Percent of acreage turning color by specified dates, 1986-92 . . . 63
Sorghum: Percent of acreage harvested by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 63
Wheat: Percent of acreage seeded and headed by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 64
Wheat: Percent of acreage turning yellow and harvested by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 65
Oats: Percent of acreage seeded and headed by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 66
Oats: Percent of acreage turning yellow and harvested by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 67
Alfalfa hay: Percent of 1st, 2nd, and 3rd crop acreage cut by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 68
Red clover hay: Percent of acreage cut by specified dates, 1983-92 . . . 68

FLORICULTURE

Growers, growing area and wholesale value of sales, Illinois and United States, 1991-92 . . . 69

FRUIT

Apples: Production, price and value, 1983-92 . . . 70
Peaches: Production, price and value, 1983-92 . . . 70

VEGETABLES

Asparagus for Fresh Market and Processing: Acreage, yield, production and value, 1984-92 . . . 71
Vegetables for Fresh Market: Acreage, yield, production and value, 1983-92 . . . 71
Vegetables for Processing: Acreage, yield, production and value, 1983-92 . . . 71

LIVESTOCK, DAIRY AND POULTRY

Livestock Review . . . 72
Livestock Farms: Number by species: 1983-92 . . . 72
Cattle Farms: Percent by size groups, 1983-92 . . . 72
Hog Farms: Percent by size groups, 1983-92 . . . 72
Trends in Illinois Livestock Production . . . 73
Cash Receipts from Livestock and Products: Total and selected commodities by counties, 1991 . . . 74
Cash Receipts: Livestock and products map by counties, 1991 . . . 76
Livestock: Counties leading in livestock . . . 77
Marketings: Cattle and calves and hogs marketed by counties, 1991 . . . 78
Hogs and Pigs: Number on farms and value, 1983-93 . . . 79
Hogs and Pigs: Inventory numbers, pig crops, disposition, production and income, 1983-93 . . . 79
Hogs and Pigs: Sows farrowed and pig crop by quarter, 1983-92 . . . 80
Hogs and Pigs: Production and income, 1983-92 . . . 80
Inshipments: Recorded movement of hogs into Illinois for feeding by months, 1983-92 . . . 80
Hogs and Pigs: Total, breeding and market by weight groups by quarters, 1983-92 . . . 81
Hogs and Pigs: Number on farms and value by counties, December 1, 1992 . . . 82
All Hog: Inventory map by counties, December 1, 1992 . . . 83
Pig Crop: Sows farrowed, pigs per litter, and pigs saved by counties, 1992 . . . 84
Cattle and Calves: Number and value of January 1 farm inventory and annual calf crop, 1984-93 . . . 85
Cattle and Calves: Inventory, supply and disposition, 1983-92 . . . 86
Cattle and Calves: Production and income, 1983-92 . . . 86
Cattle on Feed: Marketings and placements by quarters, 1983-92 . . . 86
Inshipments: Recorded movement of cattle and calves into Illinois by months, 1983-92 . . . 86
All Cattle: Number on farms and value by counties, January 1, 1993 . . . 87
All Cattle: Inventory map by counties, January 1, 1993 . . . 88
Beef Cows: Number on farms by counties, January 1, 1993 . . . 89
Fed Cattle Marketed: Number of head by counties, 1992 . . . 90
Fed Cattle: Marketed map by counties, 1992 . . . 91
Milk Production . . . 92
Milk Cows: Average number on farms by months, 1983-92 . . . 92
Milk per Cow: Average per milk cow on farms by months, 1983-92 . . . 92
Milk Production: Total milk produced on farms by months, 1983-92 . . . 92
Milk: Utilization, marketings, income and value, 1983-92 . . . 93
Milk Production: Average number of milk cows and production by districts, 1991-92 . . . 93
Milk Cows: Number on farms by districts and top ten counties, January 1, 1993 . . . 93

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

Manufactured Dairy Products: Quantity by months, 1983-92 . . . 94
Sheep: January 1 inventory and value and annual lamb crop, 1984-93 . . . 95
Sheep: Inventory, lamb crop, and disposition, 1983-92 . . . 95
Sheep: Production and income, 1984-92 . . . 95
Sheep: Recorded movement into Illinois for feeding by months, 1983-92 . . . 96
Wool: Farm production and income, 1983-92 . . . 96
Stock Sheep: Number on farms by districts and top ten counties, January 1, 1993 . . . 96
Mink: Pelts produced by color class, 1983-92 . . . 97
Mink: Pelts produced and females bred, Illinois and U.S., 1983-92 . . . 97
Honey: Number of colonies of bees, production, and value, 1986-92 . . . 97
Chickens: December 1 number and value, 1983-92 . . . 98
Chickens and Eggs: Production and price, 1983-92 . . . 98
Hens and Pullets of Laying Age and Egg Production: Average number and total production by quarter, 1983-92 . . . 98
Turkeys: Production and value, 1983-92 . . . 98
Livestock Slaughter: 1983-92 . . . 99

PRICES

Price Indexes: Index numbers of prices received by farmers by months, 1983-92 . . . 100
Hog-Corn Ratios: Ratio by months, 1983-92 . . . 101
Feeder Pigs: Prices paid per hundredweight by quarters, 1983-92 . . . 101
Milk and Milk Cow Prices: Average price received by farmers by months, 1983-92 . . . 101
Crop Prices: Average price per bushel received by farmers by months, 1983-92 . . . 102
Hay Prices: Average price per ton received by farmers by months, 1983-92 . . . 103
Crop Prices: Season average price received by farmers by districts, 1983-92 . . . 104
Livestock Prices: Average price per hundredweight received by farmers by months, 1983-92 . . . 105
Livestock Prices: Average price per hundredweight received by farmers by months, 1983-92 . . . 106

FARM LABOR

Workers on Farms and Wage Rates: Illinois, Indiana, and Ohio combined by quarters, July 1983-July 1993 107

FARM COSTS AND RETURNS

Farm Production Expenditures: Corn Belt Region, 1991-92 . . . 108
Farm Operation Income Statement: 1991-92 . . . 109
Farm Operation Balance Sheet: 1991-92 . . . 109

FERTILIZER

All Fertilizer: Consumption by kinds and consumption of primary nutrients, 1983-92 . . . 110
Direct Application Nitrogen Materials: Consumption, 1983-92 . . . 110
Direct Application Phosphate, Potash, and Natural Organic Materials: Consumption, 1983-92 . . . 110
Fertilizer: Use on corn, soybean, and wheat acreage planted, 1983-92 . . . 111
Corn: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical application, 1992 . . . 112
Corn: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical applications by regions, 1992 . . . 113
Soybeans: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical applications, 1992 . . . 114
Soybeans: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical applications by regions, 1992 . . . 115
Wheat: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical applications, 1992 . . . 116
Wheat: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical applications by regions, 1992 . . . 116

FIELD OFFICES

United States Department of Agriculture - State Statistical Offices . . . 117

1994 ORDER FORM

REPORTS ISSUED AND SOURCE OF DATA

ILLINOIS AGRICULTURE - 1992

Illinois is blessed with some of the richest agricultural resources in the nation. Since it's earliest beginnings, agriculture has been a vital part of Illinois life.

The variation in soil types, climate and topography make it possible for Illinois farmers to grow a wide variety of crops. Processing vegetables are grown in the northeast, apples and peaches on the ridges where air movement is good, and corn, soybeans, wheat, sorghum, and hay in all parts of the state. Fresh market vegetables, popcorn, potatoes, horseradish and pumpkins are other crops which are grown commercially in Illinois. Cattle are found throughout the state, but populations are most concentrated in the northwest. Milk cow herds are concentrated in the north and southwest. Hogs and pigs are on farms throughout the state, but the largest populations are in the western and northwestern areas of the state.

In 1992, the marketing of agricultural commodities was a $7.6 billion industry in Illinois. There were 80,000 farms with more than 28 million acres of fertile farm land. Corn and soybeans continued to dominate crop production in 1992. Illinois farmers planted 11.2 million acres of corn, the same as the previous year, and the average state-wide yield was 149 bushels per acre, a new record. There were 9.5 million acres of soybeans planted, up 300,000 acres from the previous year. Yields averaged a record 43 bushels per acre. Winter wheat production was up 39 percent from the previous year. Planted acreage was 1.45 million acres, down 200,000 from 1991 and heavy abandonment caused by winter kill reduced harvested acreage to 1.15 million acres. The average yield was 54 bushels per acre, the second highest on record.

Over half of the farms in Illinois have livestock or poultry enterprises with 32,000 farms that have cattle, 13,500 farms have hogs, 4,000 have sheep and 3,000 have milk cows. Farm marketings of livestock and poultry totaled $2.2 billion in 1992.

Food and agricultural product processing contribute significantly to the state's economy. Illinois is one of the top ranking states in meat packing, soybean processing, dairy manufacturing, corn processing, feed milling, and vegetable processing.

Illinois' fertile soil, favorable climate, availability of good transportation and the industry of its people provide excellent resources for tremendous agricultural opportunities.

ILLINOIS' RANK IN AGRICULTURE

Commodity	Year	Unit	United States total or average	Illinois total or average	Illinois as percent of U.S.	Illinois rank among states
CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS						
Crops	1992	Million Dollars	84,810	5,431	6.4	2
Livestock	1992	Million Dollars	86,358	2,202	2.6	14
Total	1992	Million Dollars	171,168	7,634	4.5	5
CROPS						
Corn, grain						
Acreage	1992	1,000 acres	72,144	11,050	15.3	2
Yield per acre	1992	Bushels	131.4	149.0	-	-
Production	1992	1,000 bushels	9,478,914	1,646,450	17.4	2
Soybeans						
Acreage	1992	1,000 acres	58,383	9,430	16.2	1
Yield per acre	1992	Bushels	37.6	43.0	-	-
Production	1992	1,000 bushels	2,196,504	405,490	18.5	1
Winter wheat						
Acreage	1992	1,000 acres	41,893	1,150	2.7	10
Yield per acre	1992	Bushels	38.3	54.0	-	-
Production	1992	1,000 bushels	1,606,534	62,100	3.9	7
Sorghum, grain						
Acreage	1992	1,000 acres	12,150	260	2.1	8
Yield per acre	1992	Bushels	72.8	103.0	-	-
Production	1992	1,000 bushels	884,010	26,780	3.0	6
Oats						
Acreage	1992	1,000 acres	4,492	130	2.9	10
Yield per acre	1992	Bushels	65.6	61.0	-	-
Production	1992	1,000 bushels	294,604	7,930	2.7	10
All hay						
Acreage	1992	1,000 acres	59,597	1,070	1.8	24
Yield per acre	1992	Tons	2.50	3.10	-	-
Production	1992	1,000 tons	149,140	3,316	2.2	21
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle & calves on farms	1/1/93	1,000 head	100,892	2,000	2.0	15
Cattle & calves marketed	1992	Million pounds	53,132	975	1.8	16
Fed cattle marketed	1992	1,000 head	22,056 1/	495	2.2	10
Hogs & pigs on farms	12/1/92	1,000 head	59,016	5,900	10.0	2
Pigs saved	1992	1,000 head	100,547	9,816	9.8	2
Pigs saved per litter	1992	Head	8.08	7.82	-	-
Hogs & pigs marketed	1992	Million pounds	24,285	2,512	10.3	2
Sheep & lambs on farms	1/1/93	1,000 head	10,191	105	1.0	22
Sheep & lambs marketed	1992	Million pounds	906	18	2.0	16
Milk cows on farms	1/1/93	1,000 head	9,844	186	1.9	13
Milk production	1992	Million pounds	151,747	2,682	1.8	13
Milk per cow	1992	Pounds	15,423	14,497	-	-
Italian cheese	1992	1,000 pounds	2,508,577	31,833	1.3	8
Mozzarella & similars	1992	1,000 pounds	1,969,106	20,946	1.1	6
Total cheese	1992	1,000 pounds	6,488,291	112,501	1.7	12
Creamed cottage cheese	1992	1,000 pounds	457,340	50,004	10.9	2
Ice cream	1992	1,000 gallons	874,627	35,980	4.1	10
Egg production	1992	Million eggs	70,528	801	1.1	27
Turkey production	1992	1,000 head	288,980	3,400	1.2	15
Turkey production	1992	1,000 pounds	6,332,533	69,700	1.1	16
AGRICULTURAL EXPORT SALES						
All commodities	FY92	Million dollars	42,418	2,614	6.2	4
Feed grains and products	FY92	Million dollars	7,171	1,029	14.4	2
Soybeans and products	FY92	Million dollars	6,037	1,038	17.2	2
Wheat and products	FY92	Million dollars	4,566	54	1.2	17
Live animals and meat	FY92	Million dollars	3,840	160	4.2	7
Feeds and fodders	FY92	Million dollars	1,143	62	5.4	6
Hides and skins	FY92	Million dollars	1,337	50	3.7	8
Fats, oils and greases	FY92	Million dollars	498	18	3.7	6

1/ 13 states.

STATE RANKINGS IN AGRICULTURE

LEADING STATES: Cash receipts from farm marketings, 1992

Commodity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Crops	CA	IL	FL	IA	TX	MN	NE	WA	IN	OH
Million dol.	13,179	5,431	4,985	4,716	4,097	3,460	3,109	2,922	2,684	2,587
Livestock	TX	NE	IA	CA	KS	WI	MN	CO	NC	AR
Million dol.	7,523	5,674	5,614	5,055	4,558	4,313	3,622	2,955	2,795	2,702
Total	CA	TX	IA	NE	IL	MN	KS	FL	WI	NC
Million dol.	18,234	11,620	10,330	8,783	7,634	7,082	7,000	6,145	5,499	5,181

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

LEADING STATES: Crop production, 1992

Commodity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Corn, grain	IA	IL	NE	IN	MN	OH	MO	WI	SD	KS
Million bu.	1,904	1,646	1,067	878	741	508	324	307	277	260
Soybeans	IL	IA	IN	MN	MO	OH	AR	NE	KS	SD
Thousand bu.	405,490	363,880	194,360	172,800	161,500	147,200	104,280	103,320	68,450	63,000
Winter wheat	KS	OK	TX	WA	CO	MO	IL	MT	OH	NE
Thousand bu.	363,800	171,100	129,200	102,000	69,000	64,800	62,100	60,900	59,095	55,500
Sorghum, grain	TX	KS	NE	MO	AR	IL	OK	LA	SD	NM
Thousand bu.	279,000	244,000	143,820	69,840	31,160	26,780	17,490	15,232	14,060	12,300
Oats	SD	ND	MN	WI	IA	NE	PA	OH	MI	IL
Thousand bu.	42,900	37,400	35,000	34,410	25,125	15,400	13,735	12,070	8,400	7,930
All hay	TX	NE	CA	MO	SD	KS	IA	MN	WI	OK
Thousand tons	9,800	8,023	7,755	7,030	7,020	6,670	6,615	6,550	6,090	4,940

LEADING STATES: Livestock, dairy, and poultry production, 1992

Commodity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Cattle marketed	TX	NE	KS	CO	IA	OK	CA	SD	MN	WI
Million lbs.	7,651	6,261	5,432	3,399	2,972	2,619	2,385	1,722	1,456	1,168
Hogs marketed	IA	IL	MN	IN	NE	NC	MO	SD	OH	KS
Million lbs.	6,442	2,512	2,007	1,844	1,844	1,745	1,085	824	798	688
Sheep marketed	TX	CA	CO	WY	MT	SD	IA	MN	OR	UT
Million lbs.	143	97	80	65	62	59	41	34	33	33
Milk prod.	WI	CA	NY	PA	MN	TX	MI	WA	OH	IA
Million lbs.	24,103	22,084	11,582	10,364	9,854	5,590	5,397	4,836	4,690	4,276
Cheese prod.	WI	CA	MN	NY	PA	IA	MO	ID	NE	SD
Million lbs.	2,053	789	662	530	313	293	239	214	143	143
Egg prod.	CA	PA	IN	OH	GA	AR	TX	NC	IA	MN
Million eggs	7,007	5,513	5,207	5,021	4,326	3,601	3,462	3,026	2,902	2,805
Turkey prod.	NC	MN	AR	CA	MO	VA	IN	IA	SC	PA
Million lbs.	1,321	809	518	498	431	363	350	232	196	178

TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS - 1991

CASH RECEIPTS: Total receipts from farm marketings by counties, Illinois, 1991 1/

District and county	1991
	Thousand dollars
Bureau	175,668
Carroll	97,534
Henry	168,924
Jo Daviess	82,725
Lee	133,767
Mercer	84,094
Ogle	143,987
Putnam	31,982
Rock Island	49,064
Stephenson	127,306
Whiteside	125,226
Winnebago	66,383
Northwest	1,286,661
Boone	47,132
Cook	28,786
De Kalb	144,454
Du Page	23,432
Grundy	54,539
Kane	95,007
Kendall	51,273
Lake	34,174
La Salle	171,514
McHenry	111,945
Will	95,882
Northeast	858,137
Adams	93,606
Brown	23,898
Fulton	96,969
Hancock	111,004
Henderson	58,834
Knox	120,774
McDonough	97,374
Schuyler	38,908
Warren	103,063
West	744,430
De Witt	66,529
Logan	127,522
McLean	223,022
Macon	96,179
Marshall	55,384
Mason	67,634
Menard	58,464
Peoria	73,779
Stark	57,197
Tazewell	111,974
Woodford	93,266
Central	1,030,951
Champaign	168,510
Ford	72,521
Iroquois	197,886
Kankakee	114,391
Livingston	168,034
Piatt	85,000
Vermilion	119,751
East	926,092
Bond	37,152
Calhoun	16,898
Cass	67,874
Christian	127,132
Greene	66,538
Jersey	41,924
Macoupin	115,871
Madison	73,028
Montgomery	94,750
Morgan	92,093
Pike	100,037
Sangamon	159,027
Scott	36,974
West Southwest	1,029,299
Clark	63,507
Clay	32,745
Coles	76,764
Crawford	46,634
Cumberland	45,029
Douglas	75,831
Edgar	105,551
Effingham	64,815
Fayette	52,866
Jasper	55,554
Lawrence	33,040
Marion	38,095
Moultrie	61,333
Richland	33,478
Shelby	104,471
East Southeast	889,712
Alexander	11,212
Clinton	87,639
Jackson	26,958
Johnson	11,615
Monroe	41,148
Perry	24,201
Pulaski	13,695
Randolph	47,271
St. Clair	66,657
Union	22,956
Washington	69,485
Williamson	9,637
Southwest	432,474
Edwards	26,075
Franklin	23,890
Gallatin	36,610
Hamilton	29,060
Hardin	2,513
Jefferson	28,452
Massac	15,884
Pope	5,733
Saline	22,754
Wabash	25,779
Wayne	45,702
White	48,570
Southeast	311,022
Illinois	7,508,777

1/ County or district totals may not add due to rounding.

CASH RECEIPTS

Cash receipts from marketings of all farm commodities in Illinois during 1991 totaled 7.5 billion dollars, four percent less than during 1990. Receipts from crops totaled 5.2 billion dollars, down three percent from 1990, and represented 68.8 percent of the total cash receipts while livestock receipts totaled 2.3 billion dollars, down four percent from 1990, and accounted for 31.2 percent of the total.

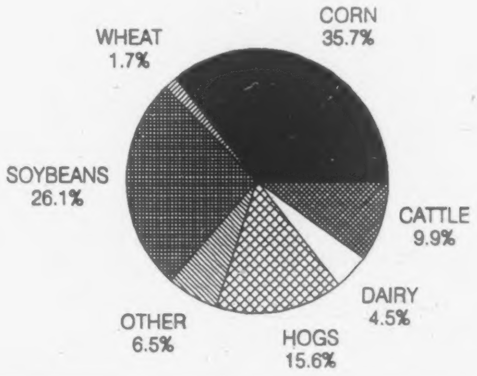
Cash receipts for corn totaled 2.7 billion dollars, 35.7 percent of the total, and were down fractionally from 1990. Soybean receipts at 2.0 million dollars, decreased four percent from 1990, and accounted for 26.1 percent of total cash receipts. Wheat cash receipts in 1991 declined to 125 million dollars, 46 percent less than 1990, primarily because production was down 50 percent.

Cash receipts for cattle and hogs declined four percent and three percent respectively during 1991. Total receipts for hogs were 1.2 billion dollars, 15.6 percent of the total cash receipts. Receipts for cattle dropped to 740 million dollars, and accounted for 9.9 percent of the total. Receipts for turkeys declined 35 percent to 27 million dollars.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS: Total and selected commodities by calendar years, Illinois, 1[illegible]

Commodity	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1991 as % of total
			Thousand dollars			
All crops	4,231,842	4,027,204	4,727,437	5,337,736	5,164,790	68.8
Corn	2,034,452	1,558,337	2,072,369	2,697,155	2,681,449	35.7
Soybeans	1,752,786	1,907,448	1,865,731	2,039,552	1,958,434	26.1
Wheat	123,068	217,534	395,210	230,779	124,661	1.7
Sorghum	17,255	13,451	15,886	22,714	25,953	0.3
Oats	6,119	8,412	10,746	6,203	3,890	0.1
Hay	39,947	57,690	69,403	46,158	44,445	0.6
Vegetable crops	50,470	51,749	81,489	74,277	83,871	1.1
Fruit and nuts	18,605	18,903	17,007	11,701	22,573	0.3
Greenhouse & nursery	152,374	153,630	150,902	160,861	169,312	2.3
Other crops	36,766	40,050	48,694	48,336	50,202	0.7
All livestock & prod.	2,262,909	2,255,346	2,253,825	2,451,566	2,343,987	31.2
Cattle and calves	798,392	810,081	791,598	773,994	739,857	9.9
Hogs	1,049,157	1,023,498	984,086	1,206,275	1,172,411	15.6
Dairy products	345,744	338,062	368,288	359,394	338,550	4.5
Eggs	30,782	37,050	43,219	42,954	40,989	0.5
Sheep and lambs	6,088	6,149	7,842	7,342	6,804	0.1
Turkeys	5,752	15,683	34,243	41,398	26,994	0.4
Other livestock & prod.	26,994	24,823	24,549	20,209	18,382	0.2
Total receipts	6,494,751	6,282,550	6,981,262	7,789,302	7,508,777	

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS ILLINOIS 1991



FARM INCOME

Net farm income in Illinois totaled $1.1 billion during 1991. This was down 33 percent from the 1990 total of $1.7 billion. Cash receipts from farm marketings totaled $7.5 billion in 1991, down four percent from 1990. Government payments for 1991 were $441 million, down 13 percent from the $507 million in 1990. Production expenses, at $6.9 billion, were down three percent from 1990.

GROSS FARM INCOME: Illinois, 1982-91

Calendar year	Cash farm income				Non-cash income	Value of inventory adjustment	Gross farm income
	Farm marketings	Government payments	Other farm-related income	Total			
				Million dollars			
1982	7,557.8	118.2	190.8	7,866.8	553.8	37.9	8,458.5
1983	7,161.9	560.4	171.8	7,894.1	482.4	-1,979.8	6,396.7
1984	6,834.0	543.2	150.4	7,527.6	198.3	860.6	8,586.6
1985	7,948.9	491.5	210.7	8,651.1	183.3	-71.3	8,763.1
1986	6,845.5	882.5	191.9	7,919.9	175.1	-138.9	7,956.2
1987	6,494.8	1,477.6	165.5	8,137.9	186.3	-511.9	7,812.3
1988	6,282.6	1,374.0	167.3	7,823.9	216.8	-453.1	7,587.6
1989	6,981.3	725.9	187.4	7,894.6	224.4	1,245.2	9,364.1
1990	7,789.3	506.6	179.8	8,475.7	229.5	125.9	8,831.1
1991	7,508.8	441.4	176.3	8,126.5	227.7	-265.0	8,089.3

Source: Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector, ERS, USDA

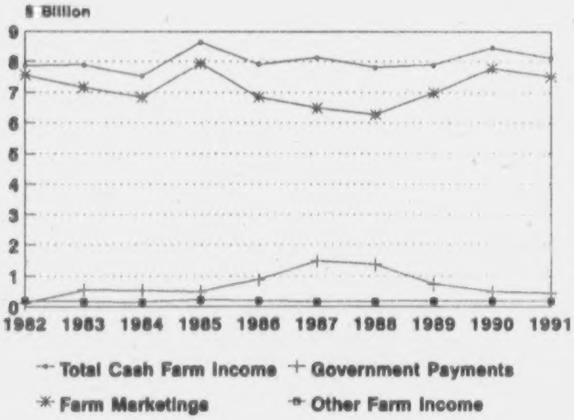
NET FARM INCOME: Illinois, 1982-91

Calendar year	Gross farm income	Production expenses				Net farm income
		Farm origin	Manufactured inputs	Other expenses	Total	
				Million dollars		
1982	8,458.5	1,018.5	1,643.9	4,870.2	7,532.6	925.9
1983	6,396.7	971.7	1,424.1	4,665.9	7,061.7	-665.0
1984	8,586.6	973.6	1,643.8	4,904.2	7,521.6	1,064.9
1985	8,763.1	879.2	1,435.7	4,628.6	6,943.5	1,819.6
1986	7,956.2	913.4	1,325.2	4,087.6	6,326.2	1,629.9
1987	7,812.3	943.4	1,224.6	4,274.5	6,442.5	1,369.8
1988	7,587.6	1079.2	1,318.8	4,249.0	6,647.0	940.6
1989	9,364.1	1,066.4	1,385.5	4,822.8	7,274.7	2,089.5
1990	8,831.1	1,007.5	1,407.9	4,710.0	7,125.4	1,705.7
1991	8,089.3	995.1	1,505.8	4,438.9	6,939.8	1,149.5

Source: Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector, ERS, USDA

CASH FARM INCOME

Illinois, 1982-91



EXPORTS

Illinois dropped to the fourth leading state in the export of agricultural products in fiscal year 1992 with a total value of 2.61 billion dollars, up three percent from 1991. The decline in the rank of Illinois was due to increased production of most commodities in Nebraska, pushing them past Illinois and Texas into third place. Exports from Illinois in 1992 accounted for 6.2 percent of the total U.S. export of agricultural commodities, down from 6.8 percent a year earlier. Total exports of 42.4 billion dollars from the United States were up 13 percent from fiscal year 1991. The five leading agricultural exporting states for fiscal year 1992 were California, Iowa, Nebraska (up from fifth in 1991), Illinois (down from third in 1991), and Texas (down from fourth in 1991).

Exports of feed grains and products from Illinois in 1992 totaled 1.0 billion dollars, down eight percent from 1991, and accounted for 39.4 percent of the total Illinois exports. Illinois ranked second in the United States in the exports of feed grains and products in 1992 behind Iowa. Soybeans and products exported from Illinois in 1992 accounted for 39.7 percent of total exports, up 19 percent from 1991 to 1.0 billion dollars in 1992, ranking Illinois second in the United States.

Illinois exports of wheat and products in 1992 was 51 percent below 1991 to 53.8 million dollars. Wheat and products accounted for 2.1 percent of the total exports from Illinois. Live animals and meat exports totaled 159.8 million dollars in 1992, 18 percent more than in 1991 and 6.1 percent of total Illinois exports.

Feeds and fodders exported from Illinois in 1992 were two percent above 1991 to 61.5 million dollars but hides and skins were down six percent to 49.6 million dollars. Other export totals in 1992 and change from 1991 were 36.0 million dollars for vegetables, up 28 percent, and 18.3 million dollars for fats, oils, and greases, up 24 percent.

EXPORTS: Total dollars by selected commodities, Illinois and U.S., 1988-92

Commodities		Fiscal year ending September 30					1992 as % of total
		1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
		Million dollars					
Feed grains & products		995.1	1,106.7	1,544.1	1,119.6	1,029.4	39.4
Soybeans & products		1,189.5	882.9	984.7	873.6	1,037.6	39.7
Wheat & products		86.7	224.2	250.3	110.5	53.8	2.1
Live animals & meat		86.7	116.7	121.3	135.8	159.8	6.1
Feeds & fodders		72.6	88.1	80.6	60.1	61.5	2.4
Hides & skins		68.0	62.6	67.2	52.8	49.6	1.9
Vegetables		13.3	14.6	27.6	28.2	36.0	1.4
Fats, oils, & greases		21.6	20.1	16.8	14.8	18.3	.7
Total	Illinois	2,631.5	2,664.5	3,218.3	2,543.4	2,613.9	
	United States	35,315.8	39,610.7	40,271.0	37,609.2	42,417.5	

Source: Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, March/April 1993

EXPORTS: Rank of top ten states, 1983-92

State	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
California	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Iowa	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
Nebraska	6	4	5	4	4	6	2	4	5	3
Illinois	1	2	3	2	3	3	6	3	3	4
Texas	7	5	4	6	5	5	5	5	4	5
Kansas	4	6	6	5	6	4	4	6	6	6
Minnesota	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
N. Dakota	9	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	8
Indiana	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	10
Ohio	-	10	9	9	10	10	-	10	10	-
Missouri	-	-	-	10	-	9	10	9	-	-
N. Carolina	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, March/April 1993.

EXPORT DETERMINATION: USDA's Economic Research Service (ERS) publishes estimates of U.S. agricultural export contributions by State on a fiscal year basis. These estimates are based on the assumption that, for each commodity, a State contributes the same share as its share of production or marketings. For example, if Illinois produces 15 percent of all corn for grain produced in the United States, it contributes approximately 15 percent of all corn for grain exported. However, where obvious distortions exist, this procedure is amended accordingly.

POPULATION, VALUES, RENTS, ASSETS, DEBTS AND TAXES

POPULATION: Total and farm, Illinois and United States, census years 1920-90

Year	United States			Illinois		
	Total population	Farm population		Total population	Farm population	
		Number	% of total		Number	% of total
	Thousands			Thousands		
1920	106,022	31,974	30.2	6,574	1,107	16.8
1930	123,203	30,529	24.8	7,630	1,002	13.1
1940	132,165	30,547	23.1	7,897	979	12.4
1950	151,326	23,048	15.2	8,712	763	8.8
1960	179,323	13,445	7.5	10,081	621	6.2
1970	203,301	8,292	4.1	11,113	429	3.8
1980	226,546	5,618	2.5	11,427	314	2.7
1990	248,710	3,872	1.6	11,431	207	1.8

Source: Decennial Census, Bureau of the Census.

Farm real estate values again increased, but only slightly, to an average of $1,503 per acre. The total value of farmland and buildings on January 1, 1993 was $42.8 billion, slightly above the previous year. Rent per acre was down to an average of $102.90 for cropland and $31.80 for pasture, a decrease of less than one percent for cropland and nine percent for pasture.

FARM REAL ESTATE VALUES AND RENTS: Illinois, January 1, 1984-93

Year	Value of farm land and buildings		Average cash rent per acre	
	Per Acre	Total	Cropland	Pasture
	Dollars	Million dollars	Dollars	
1984 1/	1,845	52,965	119.30	39.20
1985 1/	1,381	39,647	110.10	34.30
1986 2/	1,232	35,354	99.90	31.90
1987 2/	1,149	32,865	85.70	27.70
1988 2/	1,262	36,093	89.20	28.60
1989 2/	1,383	39,416	94.30	32.80
1990	1,389	39,587	99.40	33.20
1991	1,433	40,841	100.90	33.50
1992	1,500	42,760	103.30	34.90
1993	1,503	42,846	102.90	31.80

1/ April 1. 2/ February 1.

Farm assets totaled $50.8 billion on December 31, 1992, one percent higher than a year earlier. Of the total farm assets, real estate accounted for 78 percent. The total farm debt was $7.4 billion, up one percent from the previous year, of which 60 percent was for real estate. For the fourth year in a row, total taxes on farm property declined, to $402 million in 1991 after reaching a high of $494 million in 1987. Taxes in 1991 were seven percent less than in 1990.

FARM ASSETS, DEBTS AND TAXES: Total value, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Farm assets, Dec. 31		Farm debt, Dec. 31		Total taxes on farm property
	Total	Real estate	Total	Real estate	
	Million dollars				
1983	60,851	50,453	10,266	6,131	396
1984	48,468	37,592	10,372	6,185	391
1985	43,531	33,365	9,013	5,849	385
1986	40,187	30,979	8,253	5,260	385
1987	43,220	33,743	7,387	4,774	494
1988	46,219	36,208	7,279	4,508	475
1989	47,476	36,642	7,151	4,336	452
1990	48,653	38,165	7,093	4,190	432
1991	50,243	39,873	7,291	4,277	402
1992	50,817	39,779	7,363	4,396	NA

NA = Not available.

FARMS

FARMS: Number of farms and land in farms, Illinois, 1910-93

Year	Number of farms 1/	Land in farms	Avg. size of farms
	Thousand	Thousand acres	Acres
1910	253		
1911	252	Not available before 1950	
1912	251		
1913	250		
1914	248		
1915	247		
1916	245		
1917	244		
1918	242		
1919	241		
1920	240		
1921	238		
1922	236		
1923	234		
1924	231		
1925	228		
1926	226		
1927	227		
1928	229		
1929	230		
1930	230		
1931	230		
1932	231		
1933	233		
1934	233		
1935	231		
1936	226		
1937	224		
1938	222		
1939	222		
1940	221		
1941	218		
1942	216		
1943	211		
1944	208		
1945	206		
1946	208		
1947	206		
1948	204		
1949	203		
1950	203	31,700	156
1951	198	31,600	160
1952	192	31,600	165
1953	186	31,500	169
1954	181	31,300	173
1955	178	31,300	176
1956	175	31,200	178
1957	172	31,100	181
1958	168	31,000	185
1959	164	30,900	188
1960	159	30,700	193
1961	155	30,600	197
1962	151	30,500	202
1963	148	30,400	205
1964	144	30,300	210
1965	140	30,200	216
1966	136	30,100	221
1967	133	30,000	226
1968	131	29,800	227
1969	130	29,700	228
1970	128	29,500	230
1971	127	29,400	231
1972	126	29,400	233
1973	125	29,300	234
1974	124	29,200	235
1975	113	29,100	258
1976	112	29,000	259
1977	111	28,900	260
1978	110	28,800	262
1979	108	28,800	267
1980	107	28,800	269
1981	107	28,800	269
1982	104	28,700	276
1983	100	28,700	287
1984	96	28,700	299
1985	93	28,700	309
1986	91	28,700	315
1987	89	28,600	321
1988	88	28,600	325
1989	86	28,500	331
1990	83	28,500	343
1991	82	28,500	348
1992	81	28,400	351
1993	80	28,300	354

1/ 1974 and earlier years based on "old" farm definition--$50 in sales if over 10 acres or $250 in sales if less than 10 acres; 1975 and later years based on "new" farm definition--$1,000 in sales regardless of acres.

FARMS: Number of farms and land in farms by gross sales, Illinois, 1987-93

Year	Number of farms			Land in farms		
	$1,000-$9,999	$10,000-$99,999	$100,000 & over	$1,000-$9,999	$10,000-$99,999	$100,000 & over
				Thousand acres		
1987	25,500	43,800	19,700	1,700	11,500	15,400
1988	22,000	45,400	20,600	1,100	11,200	16,300
1989	20,500	45,000	20,500	900	10,500	17,100
1990	19,000	42,000	22,000	800	8,500	19,200
1991	20,500	38,000	23,500	800	7,800	19,900
1992	21,500	37,000	22,500	800	7,700	19,900
1993	22,000	35,000	23,000	800	7,400	20,100

ILLINOIS CLIMATE

Prepared by the Illinois State Water Survey, Champaign
Division of Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources

Illinois lies midway between the Continental Divide and the Atlantic Ocean and some 500 miles north of the Gulf of Mexico. Illinois' climate is continental, i.e., cold, rather dry winters, warm, humid summers, and frequent short duration, but relatively large magnitude changes in temperature, humidity, precipitation, and wind direction. Excellent soil and annual mean temperatures varying from 47°F in the north to 58°F in the south, and annual rainfall (rather well-distributed through the growing season) from 34 inches in the north to 46 inches in the south are favorable for agriculture. Year-to-year precipitation varies substantially however. For example, Champaign's lowest ever was 25.08 inches in 1930 and a maximum of 55.64 inches in 1927.

Illinois' weather and climate depends on the frequency and duration of air originating over (1) Canada and the Arctic, (2) the Pacific Ocean, and (3) the Gulf of Mexico. During winter, air from the first two areas dominate Illinois, whereas the latter dominates from late spring through early fall. Spring and fall experience the greatest day-to-day fluctuations.

Since the Gulf is our primary source of water vapor, northern Illinois receives less precipitation than does the south in the mean, as it is further from the source. Summers in northern Illinois are somewhat cooler and less humid than those of the far south, and the duration of "summer" like weather is some four weeks shorter than that of the south. Conversely, winters of northern Illinois are longer and colder than those of the south. Indeed, a winter in southern Illinois will occasionally pass, without the occurrence of one substantial snowfall, and no groundfrost.

Illinois extends about 400 miles north-south. Daily high temperatures in southern Illinois are typically 10°F to 12°F warmer than those in the north. Sub-zero (F) temperatures occur on an average seven days annually in the far north, and only one day or less in the south. Temperatures greater than 90°F occur about 45 days per year in the south, but only 12 days per year in the north. Annual temperatures over Illinois during 1992 were near average, with all districts less than 1°F below the norm, except the West Southwest and East Southeast Districts which were less than 1°F above the normal temperature. Most of the state received below normal precipitation with exception of the Northwest, Central and East Districts, which received between 0.7 to 1.4 inches above normal precipitation.

Except for heavy snowstorms which typically impact relatively small areas, winter precipitation in Illinois tends to continue for several hours and affect most or all of the state with about equal amount of precipitation. Heavy snowstorms tend to affect only narrow bands of some 50 miles north-south, and about 200 miles east-west. In contrast, summer precipitation occurs principally as brief showers or thunderstorms, affecting only a few square miles. The small scale feature of showers almost always results in erratic and uneven precipitation patterns.

Severe weather in Illinois includes heavy snowstorms (average of five somewhere in the state annually), severe windstorms, including tornadoes and straight-line winds, and freezing precipitation. Illinois averages 28 tornadoes per year, with an average of 12 days with tornadoes annually. A maximum of 107 tornadoes was reported in the state in 1974, whereas only seven were reported in 1964. Although tornadoes have occurred in all months in Illinois, June is the month in Illinois exhibiting the greatest tornado frequency (April is a close second). Straight-line winds (associated with thunderstorms or strong cold fronts) also are least frequent in winter, reaching a maximum in July in the mean. Central Illinois receives more freezing precipitation storms than either north or south, with an average of five per year.

Annual average snowfall ranges from about 30 inches in the north to about 10 inches in the south, but there is great variation from year to year. Southern Illinois occasionally experiences winters with little "winter" weather during the winter months, e.g., during the 1956-57 winter, Mt. Vernon received only 0.6 inch of snow (average of about 10 inches).

Sunshine averages more than 70 percent of that possible during the three summer months, but only 45 percent of that possible during winter months, primarily due to the large areal coverage and persistence of clouds at that time of the year.

Although Illinois is relatively flat, winds are not particularly strong nor persistent. Wind speeds average 8 to 12 mph, with strongest winds occurring during the day, and from winter through early spring, and weakest in summer and early fall.

ILLINOIS CLIMATE

Probability of last spring freeze (32°F or lower) after date shown by districts

Probability	NW	NE*	W	C	E	WSW	ESE	SW	SE
3 years in 4	Apr.21	Apr.19	Apr.13	Apr.16	Apr.16	Apr.10	Apr.11	Apr. 2	Apr. 3
1 year in 2	Apr.30	Apr.28	Apr.22	Apr.25	Apr.25	Apr.19	Apr.20	Apr.11	Apr.12
1 year in 4	May 9	May 7	May 1	May 4	May 4	Apr.28	Apr.29	Apr.20	Apr.21
1 year in 10	May 17	May 15	May 9	May 12	May 12	May 6	May 7	Apr.28	Apr.29
1 year in 20	May 22	May 20	May 14	May 17	May 17	May 11	May 12	May 3	May 4

* Last spring freeze averages approximately ten days earlier in Cook Co. near Lake Michigan.
Source: Illinois State Water Survey.

Probability of first fall freeze (32°F or lower) before date shown by districts

Probability	NW	NE*	W	C	E	WSW	ESE	SW	SE
3 years in 4	Oct.17	Oct.18	Oct.25	Oct.26	Oct.25	Oct.28	Oct.28	Nov. 3	Nov. 4
1 year in 2	Oct. 8	Oct. 9	Oct.16	Oct.17	Oct.16	Oct.19	Oct.19	Oct.25	Oct.26
1 year in 4	Sep.29	Sep.30	Oct. 7	Oct. 8	Oct. 7	Oct.10	Oct.10	Oct.16	Oct.17
1 year in 10	Sep.22	Sep.23	Sep.30	Oct. 1	Sep.30	Oct. 3	Oct. 3	Oct. 9	Oct.10
1 year in 20	Sep.17	Sep.18	Sep.25	Sep.26	Sep.25	Sep.28	Sep.28	Oct. 4	Oct. 5

* First fall freeze averages approximately ten days later in Cook County near Lake Michigan.
Source: Illinois State Water Survey

MONTHLY PRECIPITATION: Average number of inches and departures from long term means by districts, 1992

Month	NW		NE		W		C		E		WSW		ESE		SW		SE	
	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.
Jan.	1.15	-.32	1.20	-.49	0.71	-.85	1.00	-.66	1.03	-.67	0.96	-.70	1.44	-.72	1.68	-.85	1.80	-1.09
Feb.	1.49	.29	1.34	-.03	1.57	.09	1.38	-.14	1.58	-.03	1.33	-.55	1.26	-.93	1.77	-.94	1.86	-1.02
March	1.35	-1.19	2.36	-.29	1.66	-1.32	2.32	-.64	2.26	-.63	3.03	-.24	2.93	-.71	3.25	-1.04	3.63	-.95
April	3.08	-.83	2.27	-1.62	3.39	-.50	2.22	-1.79	2.49	-1.45	3.29	-.58	3.90	.04	3.31	-.76	2.42	-1.94
May	0.66	-3.19	0.51	-2.96	0.63	-3.34	0.60	-3.20	1.25	-2.49	1.20	-2.85	1.77	-2.22	1.82	-2.39	3.50	-.94
June	1.56	-2.64	1.48	-2.77	1.55	-2.65	1.92	-2.13	2.58	-1.56	1.45	-2.53	1.16	-3.04	2.25	-1.67	2.19	-1.75
July	8.98	4.77	5.67	1.55	8.60	4.52	11.55	7.52	9.55	5.20	5.51	1.74	6.38	2.17	3.86	-.03	4.80	.78
August	2.01	-1.75	2.90	-.69	0.89	-2.98	1.10	-2.42	1.97	-1.45	1.51	-1.91	2.39	-.81	2.24	-1.22	2.58	-.75
Sept.	6.13	2.60	5.37	1.82	4.83	.95	4.45	1.04	4.07	.91	2.72	-.49	3.96	.96	4.65	1.56	5.24	2.23
Oct.	0.80	-1.97	0.93	-1.62	1.17	-1.82	1.27	-1.35	1.46	-1.01	1.11	-1.53	1.85	-.64	2.13	-.28	1.38	-1.10
Nov.	5.71	3.64	5.44	3.31	7.20	5.25	6.49	4.37	6.46	4.18	7.81	5.42	7.59	4.59	6.21	2.75	4.86	1.21
Dec.	3.23	1.31	3.05	.94	3.50	1.61	3.04	.86	2.57	.30	3.02	.79	2.22	-.74	2.17	-1.07	1.72	-1.88
Annual	36.15	.72	32.52	-2.85	35.70	-1.04	37.34	1.46	37.27	1.30	32.94	-3.43	36.85	-2.05	35.34	-5.94	35.98	-7.20

Source: National Weather Service.

MONTHLY TEMPERATURES: Average temperature and departures from long term means by districts, 1992

Month	NW		NE		W		C		E		WSW		ESE		SW		SE	
	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.
Jan.	26.6	7.2	27.5	6.3	31.3	8.1	30.5	7.1	29.1	5.3	33.0	6.5	33.1	5.7	35.7	4.5	35.2	3.6
Feb.	32.3	7.6	32.7	6.7	36.0	7.3	35.9	7.4	35.2	6.9	38.8	7.4	39.6	7.6	42.6	6.9	42.4	6.7
March	38.9	3.6	37.9	2.0	42.9	4.2	42.4	3.6	41.0	2.5	44.6	3.4	44.4	2.6	47.3	2.3	46.2	1.1
April	46.7	-3.1	45.7	-3.5	50.5	-2.3	50.3	-2.2	48.8	-3.0	53.5	-1.0	53.6	-.9	56.9	-.4	56.4	-.8
May	59.9	-1.0	58.3	-1.6	61.8	-1.3	61.4	-1.5	60.2	-2.0	63.1	-1.1	62.4	-1.7	63.6	-2.5	62.7	-3.3
June	67.1	-3.0	65.9	-3.7	69.6	-2.6	69.2	-2.9	67.9	-3.6	70.4	-2.9	70.2	-3.0	71.5	-3.2	70.5	-4.1
July	68.9	-5.1	69.6	-4.0	72.9	-3.3	72.6	-2.9	71.5	-3.2	75.9	-.9	76.0	-.7	78.0	-.3	77.8	-.3
August	65.9	-6.0	66.8	-5.3	68.4	-5.6	68.2	-5.3	67.4	-5.3	70.1	-4.6	70.3	-4.4	72.0	-4.5	71.9	-4.5
Sept.	61.1	-3.2	62.3	-2.7	64.0	-2.6	64.0	-2.6	63.5	-2.9	66.2	-1.8	66.4	-1.8	67.6	-2.3	67.4	-2.5
Oct.	50.6	-2.5	50.9	-2.9	53.8	-1.7	53.3	-2.0	52.8	-2.0	55.7	-.9	55.4	-1.1	56.9	-1.6	56.3	-2.0
Nov.	36.4	-2.3	38.3	-1.4	38.9	-2.4	39.3	-1.9	40.2	-.8	41.9	-1.2	43.6	.3	45.5	-.4	45.6	-.4
Dec.	26.5	.5	28.4	.9	29.4	-.1	29.8	.3	29.5	-.1	32.7	.5	33.4	.5	35.6	-.5	35.2	-1.1
Annual	48.4	-.5	48.7	-.7	51.6	-.1	51.4	-.2	50.6	-.6	53.8	.3	54.0	.3	56.1	-.1	55.6	-.5

Source: National Weather Service.

WEATHER IN 1992

Prepared by the Illinois State Water Survey, Champaign

SUMMARY STATEMENT: Weather in Illinois in 1992 was often on an extreme end of the temperature and precipitation distributions. Although temperature changed from warmer to colder than average near mid-year, precipitation was generally drier than the long-term average, with the exception of only two months (July and September).

AVERAGE TEMPERATURES: Mean 1992 temperatures over the state were within 0.3°F of the 30-year average.

Winter temperatures in Illinois were substantially above average, as the statewide December average was 34.0°F and those for January and February were about 8°F warmer than average.

Although March was somewhat warmer than average, April was colder than average, delaying soil warming, planting, and plant development in northern and central Illinois. Late spring frost occurred, discontinuously, over the northern half of Illinois on the morning of May 25, 26, and/or 27. Damage to corn and beans was spotty, but some replanting was necessary in Livingston County. Another late frost occurred in parts of northern Illinois on June 17, requiring another replanting. Total area affected by this event was small, but significant.

AVERAGE PRECIPITATION: Precipitation for the year was rather anomalous, with relatively low totals in the southern part of the state, and high values in the east and west. Annual precipitation was near normal in the northern half of the state and 85 percent to 95 percent of the long-term average in the southern half.

Mean statewide precipitation for December 1991 through April 1992 was less than average, varying from 67 percent (January) to 92 percent (December 1991). Early in May, rainless days became the rule, and continued into June. Statewide mean precipitation in May was only 31 percent of the long-term average, and that of June was only 38 percent, with the greatest shortfalls being in the northern half of the state. Lower than average temperatures reduced evaporative stress on crops, maintaining a spring and early summer climate more akin to that of central Wisconsin.

Precipitation in June continued substantially less than average, raising fears of drought. On July 2, however, the heavens opened and rain fell almost daily in much of northern and central Illinois. By mid-month, central Illinois had already accumulated the long-term mean monthly rainfall, wiping out any concern of agricultural drought. However, groundwater levels continued to decline.

Statewide soil moisture in the upper-most six foot of soil minimized in both June and August of the year. By the year's end, it was again near equal to that at the beginning of the year, and about 12 percent greater than the (1988-1992) mean.

MEMORABLE WEATHER EVENTS: Winter weather never had a chance during the 1991-92 winter. There were no severe winter weather events (six inches or more snow over substantial area) in the state during the entire winter.

The months bridging late 1991-early 1992 in Illinois and much of the Upper Midwest could have been labeled the season without a winter. Cold outbreaks were generally few and weak, and snowfall and snowcover were infrequent. Even Wisconsin, Iowa, northern Illinois and Indiana experienced only a few days with continuous snowcover. Central and southern Illinois had very few days with snow on the ground.

SEVERE WEATHER: The usual severe weather of spring in Illinois (April through June) was postponed to later in the year and was of diminished frequency and intensity, associated with the somewhat cooler-than-average temperatures. Cool temperatures of spring continued in the state throughout the summer.

On the afternoon and evening of June 17, a line of severe thunderstorms moved across northern Illinois from west to east spawned by a strong cold front. A tornado and strong straight-line winds (measured to 55 mph) hit Iroquois, Champaign and Vermilion Counties downing buildings, removing roofs, and wreaking havoc. Damage totaled in the hundreds of thousands of dollars in Ashkum, Danforth, Gilman and Watseka. The cold front that ushered in the severe weather was followed by very cold air, bringing a June frost to parts of Wisconsin and isolated locations in northern Illinois on the 17th and subsequent nights, and breaking low temperature records throughout the Upper Midwest.

Except for the June frost experienced in only isolated locations in Illinois, the growing season began in mid-April and continued through mid-October (both being near the long-term average). The growing season in extreme northern Illinois was curtailed by a frost during the last week of September. However, cooler-than-average temperatures prevailed.

The cool 1992 summer was realized in unprecedented low residential cooling costs, and depleted income to electrical power companies. The 1992 statewide cooling degree day total was the sixth lowest since 1895.

By the end of August, growing degree days were about five percent below average in southern Illinois and 20 percent below in the north. Statewide 1992 growing degree days were the seventh lowest since 1895. This was realized in crop development being about one week behind normal in the south, and two plus weeks behind in the north. This below-average growth rate became more of a problem in the north when the first fall frost occurred in mid-October (within a few days of the mean), followed by an extremely wet November (second wettest since 1895 for Illinois), curtailing field work and the harvest. Although statewide yields were among the highest ever, harvests in the north were depleted, left standing in the field well into winter due to the wet fall.

CROPS

The crop production index in 1992 for Illinois was 128 percent of the 1977 base due to record yields for most crops. Farmers harvested 23.3 million acres of crops in 1992, up from 23.0 million acres in 1991. The value of the crops produced was 6.3 billion dollars, 17 percent above the drought reduced crop of 1991.

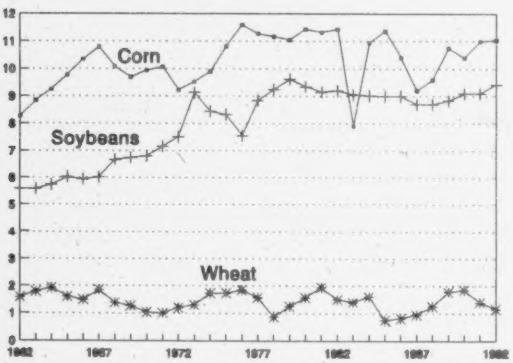
Corn production in 1992 rebounded from the 1991 drought reduced crop to a new record level of 1.65 billion bushels, seven percent above the previous record set in 1985. The record yield of 149 bushels per acre was 14 bushels above the previous record set in 1985 and 1986. Acreage harvested for grain in 1992 was 11.05 million acres, up slightly from 1991.

Soybeans also set a new record yield in 1992 of 43.0 bushels per acre, up from the previous record of 42.5 in 1985. Production totaled a record 405.5 million bushels, six percent above the previous record in 1985. Harvested acres totaled 9.43 million, four percent above 1991.

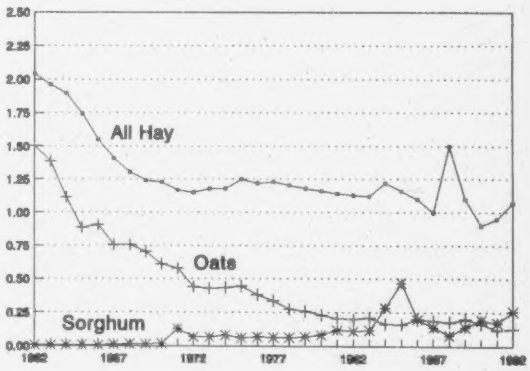
Sorghum also produced a record yield of 103 bushels per acre in 1992. The previous record was 95 bushels per acre in 1986. Production totaled 26.78 million bushels, not a record but 93 percent above 1991. Acreage harvested for grain was 260 thousand acres, up from 173 thousand in 1991.

Wheat acreage again declined in 1992 after two years of disease damaged crops. The 1992 crop was damaged by winter kill which reduced the harvested acreage to 1.15 million and caused thin stands. The yield rebounded due to large well filled heads and produced an average of 54 bushels per acre. This was the second highest yield on record behind the 59 bushel yields of 1987 and 1989.

PRINCIPAL CROPS
Illinois Harvested Acres (Millions)



OTHER CROPS
Illinois Harvested Acres (Millions)



CROPS: Record highs through 1992, Illinois

Crops	Unit	Date series began	Acres Harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
			Year	Acres	Year	Yield	Year	Production
				Thousands				Thousands
Corn for Grain	Bushels	1924	1976	11,590	1992	149	1992	1,646,450
Soybeans	Bushels	1919	1979	9,620	1992	43	1992	405,490
Sorghum for grain	Bushels	1931	1985	470	1992	103	1985	36,190
Wheat	Bushels	1866	1919	4,103	1987 1989	59.0	1989	105,020
Oats	Bushels	1866	1925	4,855	1989	80	1917	207,000
All Hay	Tons	1912	1940	3,523	1990	3.72	1956	5,065

CROP PRODUCTION INDEX

The 1992 Illinois All Crop Production Index, at 128 percent of the 1977 base, was up 34 percentage points from the 1991 index of 94 percent and eight percentage points above the previous high of 120 percent set in 1985. The 1988-1992 five-year average for this index is 101 percent. Production was above 1991 for most major crops due to timely rainfall and moderate temperatures. The crops for which production declined were sweet corn, snap beans, and peaches.

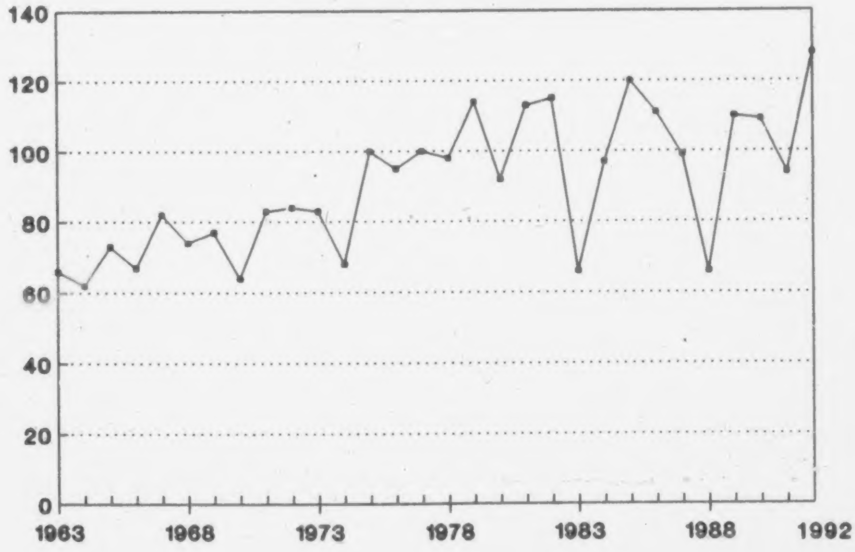
The All Crop Production Index is the result of multiplying the 1992 production of all grain, hay, fruit, and vegetable crops by the 1977 season average price, then dividing that figure by the 1977 production of those same crops multiplied by the 1977 season average price. By keeping the price constant, production becomes the only variable and this eliminates price fluctuations. The purpose of this index is to equate production from year to year by making the units produced (i.e. bushels, tons, etc.) a neutral factor. The year 1977 is used as the base simply because it is the year that this index was developed.

ALL CROP PRODUCTION INDEX, 1963-92

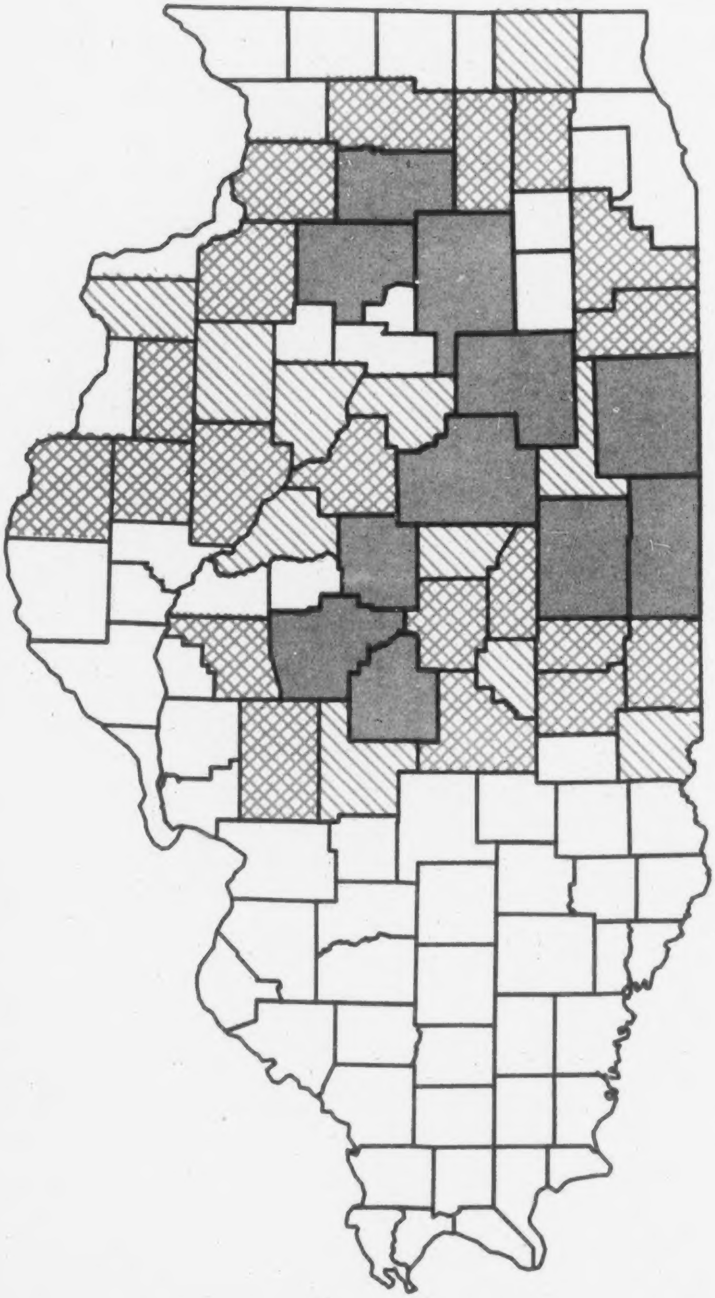
Year	Index 1/	Year	Index 1/	Year	Index 1/
1963	66	1973	83	1983	66
1964	62	1974	68	1984	97
1965	73	1975	100	1985	120
1966	67	1976	95	1986	111
1967	82	1977	100	1987	99
1968	74	1978	98	1988	66
1969	77	1979	114	1989	110
1970	64	1980	92	1990	109
1971	83	1981	113	1991	94
1972	84	1982	115	1992	128

1/ 1977=100

ALL CROP PRODUCTION INDEX
(1977=100), 1963-1992



CROP CASH RECEIPTS - 1991



MILLION DOLLARS:

- □ LESS THAN 50
- ▨ 50 TO 64.9
- ▦ 65 TO 99.9
- ■ 100 OR MORE

TOP TEN COUNTIES:

	(Thousand dollars)
McLean	194,729
Champaign	157,261
Iroquois	147,144
La Salle	141,059
Bureau	131,513
Sangamon	130,242
Livingston	129,283
Christian	115,721
Vermilion	107,468
Logan	103,875

CROP CASH RECEIPTS - 1991

CASH RECEIPTS FROM CROPS: Total and selected commodities by counties, Illinois, calendar year 1991 1/

District and county	All crops	Corn	Soybeans	Wheat	Oats	All other crops
			Thousand dollars			
Bureau	131,513	72,643	30,739	707	76	27,349
Carroll	38,683	29,939	4,534	78	169	3,964
Henry	65,324	37,818	24,885	351	289	1,982
Jo Daviess	12,140	7,653	2,637	49	216	1,585
Lee	101,369	68,847	28,832	438	81	3,171
Mercer	55,114	32,977	20,270	594	84	1,189
Ogle	70,328	49,935	17,406	845	161	1,982
Putnam	24,641	8,402	6,392	321	14	9,513
Rock Island	27,372	15,471	9,093	359	71	2,378
Stephenson	24,185	14,001	7,187	329	291	2,378
Whiteside	65,920	47,212	16,246	347	132	1,982
Winnebago	31,428	17,980	7,324	482	94	5,549
Northwest	648,018	402,878	175,544	4,897	1,678	63,021
Boone	28,532	16,190	7,694	217	72	4,360
Cook	27,961	2,879	1,942	132	19	22,989
De Kalb	86,052	52,454	26,209	601	49	6,738
Du Page	22,593	3,013	1,292	50	6	18,232
Grundy	47,901	29,444	17,944	85	32	396
Kane	65,925	30,926	12,587	539	73	21,800
Kendall	36,456	20,255	12,093	125	19	3,964
Lake	25,991	4,280	3,104	353	21	18,232
La Salle	141,059	81,077	53,520	434	82	5,945
McHenry	62,289	22,910	9,689	676	81	28,934
Will	83,493	30,113	25,257	1,455	112	26,556
Northeast	628,253	293,542	171,332	4,668	566	158,146
Adams	41,972	13,196	22,472	2,691	46	3,567
Brown	14,158	7,037	5,775	935	14	396
Fulton	71,803	42,277	26,731	1,548	58	1,189
Hancock	65,862	31,536	31,751	2,146	32	396
Henderson	39,457	26,481	11,948	188	47	793
Knox	62,970	33,510	27,932	619	116	793
McDonough	72,599	40,600	30,661	508	37	793
Schuyler	26,576	13,984	10,849	1,322	25	396
Warren	73,369	47,990	24,733	147	103	396
West	468,766	256,612	192,851	10,104	479	8,720
De Witt	62,041	36,737	24,638	251	19	396
Logan	103,875	61,455	41,155	436	37	793
McLean	194,729	117,386	74,515	332	118	2,378
Macon	89,808	54,296	34,333	364	23	793
Marshall	43,429	25,755	16,258	560	64	793
Mason	58,873	31,819	17,923	1,564	36	7,531
Menard	43,603	25,072	17,364	749	21	396
Peoria	58,054	31,224	19,606	1,223	55	5,945
Stark	47,908	31,309	15,451	310	46	793
Tazewell	78,558	44,847	28,812	869	67	3,964
Woodford	57,786	28,712	27,438	419	27	1,189
Central	838,664	488,611	317,493	7,078	513	24,970
Champaign	157,261	93,581	58,063	794	67	4,756
Ford	62,258	34,957	26,547	331	26	396
Iroquois	147,144	76,213	58,646	1,112	75	11,098
Kankakee	99,437	47,438	29,732	774	90	21,403
Livingston	129,283	68,428	59,631	351	81	793
Piatt	78,050	46,760	30,224	264	10	793
Vermilion	107,468	61,266	41,100	1,097	41	3,964
East	780,901	428,641	303,944	4,722	391	43,203

CROP CASH RECEIPTS - 1991

CASH RECEIPTS FROM CROPS: Total and selected commodities by counties, Illinois, calendar year 1991 1/

District and county	All crops	Corn	Soybeans	Wheat	Oats	All other crops
			Thousand dollars			
Bond	18,050	3,021	10,537	2,896	9	1,585
Calhoun	6,430	1,570	2,865	804	1	1,189
Cass	33,946	17,849	14,497	802	5	793
Christian	115,721	66,381	42,343	1,433	15	5,549
Greene	42,049	21,418	18,134	2,100	1	396
Jersey	26,384	11,113	10,629	2,262	3	2,378
Macoupin	73,386	37,129	31,357	3,704	8	1,189
Madison	47,568	12,324	17,958	4,204	3	13,080
Montgomery	64,068	31,580	26,386	4,116	5	1,982
Morgan	67,778	38,652	27,573	1,152	5	396
Pike	45,726	16,718	20,501	2,944	15	5,549
Sangamon	130,242	75,795	49,591	873	20	3,964
Scott	25,955	14,176	10,430	952	1	396
West Southwest	697,304	347,725	282,801	28,241	90	38,447
Clark	50,209	26,364	21,579	1,470	3	793
Clay	22,685	6,639	12,089	2,768	1	1,189
Coles	68,254	41,147	24,916	988	15	1,189
Crawford	34,868	17,101	15,465	1,905	0	396
Cumberland	30,783	15,199	13,732	1,057	3	793
Douglas	65,200	39,059	25,587	121	36	396
Edgar	89,889	53,483	34,126	1,073	18	1,189
Effingham	28,384	8,600	16,009	2,583	3	1,189
Fayette	36,722	10,789	19,083	4,073	3	2,774
Jasper	29,458	7,916	18,389	2,348	13	793
Lawrence	27,199	13,807	10,556	1,251	0	1,585
Marion	24,502	5,107	13,545	3,073	3	2,774
Moultrie	51,724	30,026	20,843	426	33	396
Richland	20,449	6,013	12,105	1,934	1	396
Shelby	78,580	43,357	30,892	3,520	18	793
East Southeast	658,907	324,606	288,916	28,590	148	16,647
Alexander	9,815	1,516	7,192	314		793
Clinton	20,394	3,700	12,180	2,925	3	1,585
Jackson	16,853	2,221	8,281	1,197	1	5,153
Johnson	2,698	235	1,607	62	1	793
Monroe	22,792	6,317	10,988	3,504	1	1,982
Perry	15,493	4,703	8,566	1,429	1	793
Pulaski	9,619	2,367	5,365	301	0	1,585
Randolph	25,198	6,046	14,085	3,085	0	1,982
St. Clair	46,896	15,499	19,822	4,440	0	7,134
Union	16,316	577	8,164	441	0	7,134
Washington	31,715	6,699	19,557	4,267	3	1,189
Williamson	5,178	996	2,860	133		1,189
Southwest	222,967	50,876	118,667	22,099	13	31,312
Edwards	11,179	2,731	6,982	1,069	2	396
Franklin	18,033	6,298	9,883	1,058	0	793
Gallatin	32,251	17,842	12,578	1,036	2	793
Hamilton	23,026	8,122	12,104	1,610	0	1,189
Hardin	802	59	327	20		396
Jefferson	16,860	2,740	9,770	1,573	2	2,774
Massac	7,292	1,876	4,241	381	2	793
Pope	2,404	237	1,258	116		793
Saline	18,535	8,806	7,919	622		1,189
Wabash	20,938	10,209	9,341	991	2	396
Wayne	28,103	7,410	15,922	3,183	3	1,585
White	41,589	21,628	16,562	2,605	2	793
Southeast	221,011	87,958	106,886	14,262	14	11,891
Illinois	5,164,790	2,681,449	1,958,434	124,661	3,890	396,356

1/ County or district totals may not add due to rounding.

CROP DEVELOPMENT 1992

Seeding of the 1992 winter wheat crop began in early September 1991 and progressed rapidly as farmers were able to harvest corn and beans earlier than usual, until seeding was complete in late November. Farmers seeded 1.45 million acres in the fall of 1991. Initially, farmers were pessimistic about the crop as they observed the thin stands caused by winter kill. Unforeseen were the record large well-filled wheat heads. Also, June's dry, sunny weather helped the wheat escape damage from diseases that ravaged the crops during 1990 and 1991. The harvest of the 1992 crop was about three weeks later than normal because early season cool temperatures hampered maturity and because of muddy fields. Farmers had virtually finished harvesting by the end of the first week of August. A total of 1.15 million acres were harvested for grain, or 79 percent of the total seeded acres. Normally, farmers harvest about 90 percent of the seeded acreage. This was the largest percentage of the crop abandoned since 1986 because of extensive winter kill. Wheat growers produced 62.1 million bushels in 1992, up 39 percent from the 44.8 million produced in 1991, with an average yield of 54 bushels per acre in 1992 compared to 32 bushels per acre in 1991. This yield was the second highest on record, behind 1987 and 1989, both with 59 bushels per acre.

Corn planting progressed ahead of average through the first half of April, was held up due to rain several days in late April, but progressed rapidly in early May. Planting was virtually complete soon after the middle of May, about two weeks ahead of normal. However, crop progress soon began to lag behind normal due to cool and dry weather through May and June. By July, the corn was well behind schedule and in danger of rapid deterioration if moisture was not received. Rain began in early July and continued throughout the month; this combined with cool temperatures made excellent conditions for corn pollination. Corn continued in good condition despite maturity being well behind average. Corn harvest began later than usual and fell progressively further behind making for the latest harvest in over 20 years. Farmers planted 11.2 million acres of corn and harvested 11.05 million. The average yield was a new record of 149 bushels per acre, a 42 bushel improvement over 1991. This was 14 bushels above the previous record of 135 set in 1985 and 1986. Total production of corn for grain was 1.65 billion bushels, 40 percent above 1991 and seven percent above the previous record set in 1985.

Soybean planting got off to a slow start in late April and early May due to cool and wet weather. Progress picked up rapidly as soils dried and temperatures rose during the middle of May. By late May planting was two weeks ahead of normal when a lack of moisture and a cold front moving across the state raised concerns for damage to the germinating crop. The month of June was primarily dry and cool but during July, rain fell across most of the state and drastically improved the condition of the crop. Harvest began in early September but advanced slowly throughout the month. By mid-October the crop matured rapidly and harvest was nearly complete by the end of the month. Illinois farmers planted 9.5 million acres for soybeans in 1992, up 300,000 from 1991 and harvested 9.43 million acres. Soybean production in Illinois in 1992 was 405.5 million bushels, up 19 percent from the 1991 crop. The state average yield was 43.0 bushels per acre, up 5.5 bushels from 1991.

Sorghum planting began in early May. By mid-May planting began to surpass the average and was completed ahead of average at the end of June. The crop was rated fair to good throughout planting due to a lack of moisture, but rains at the beginning of July pushed the crop to mostly good. The crop progressed near normal until early September when maturity was slow. Harvest began later than usual in mid-September and made very slow progress throughout the month. By the middle of October, only half of the crop was harvested when two-thirds is usually complete. Harvest was nearly complete by the end of November. Illinois farmers planted 270,000 acres and harvested 260,000 acres of sorghum in 1992, compared to 180,000 acres planted and 173,000 acres harvested in 1991. The average grain yield in 1992 was a record 103 bushels per acre, up 23 bushels from the previous year, and eight bushels above the previous record of 95 bushels per acre, set in 1986.

Oat seeding began in early March and progressed rapidly through March and April, ahead of the average. Seeding of 400,000 acres was completed by mid-May. Oat condition remained good throughout the growing season. Harvest began the first week of July, about three weeks behind the average, due to wet conditions, and was virtually complete by the middle of August. The oat yield of 61 bushels per acre was six bushels above the 1991 yield but 19 bushels below the record yield of 1989. Production totaled 7.9 million bushels in 1992, up 20 percent from 1991.

The 1992 growing season produced record yields but was an unusual year in terms of weather. Planting progress was sporadic in April with some freezing temperatures and substantial rainfall in the second half of the month. As May progressed, the rainfall stopped in most places and the month ended with a frost on Memorial Day weekend. June was characterized by very dry weather with cooler than normal temperatures. Rainfall totaled less than an inch for the month in many areas. In mid-June, frost again occurred in some areas mostly in the northeastern part of the state. On July 2, substantial amounts of rain fell over most of the state. In some places, particularly central Illinois, rain continued throughout the month of July. As is common with wet summer weather, temperatures were cooler than normal. After the wet July, rainfall returned to a more normal pattern with the remainder of the growing season relatively dry. The cool temperatures continued, however, through the remainder of the growing season.

CROP ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE

AGGREGATE ACREAGE OF CROPS: Harvested and value of production, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Field crops 1/		Vegetables 2/		Fruit 3/	All crops	
	Harvested acres	Value of production	Harvested acres	Value of production	Value of production	Harvested acres 4/	Value of production
	Thousand acres	Thousand dollars	Thousand acres	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand acres	Thousand dollars
1983	20,090	4,687,403	59	24,542	15,429	20,149	4,727,374
1984	23,496	5,545,141	67	31,948	23,563	23,563	5,594,303
1985	23,123	5,939,799	62	31,303	23,185	23,185	5,983,574
1986	21,900	4,297,307	49	20,804	19,280	21,949	4,337,391
1987	20,335	4,775,278	51	23,353	16,680	20,386	4,815,311
1988	21,581	4,198,542	62	25,684	18,057	21,643	4,242,283
1989	22,977	5,979,016	87	51,498	14,724	23,064	6,045,238
1990	22,759	5,752,722	89	48,956	10,256	22,848	5,811,934
1991	22,906	5,282,544	100	56,470	18,268	23,006	5,357,282
1992	23,237	6,192,455	87	49,156	22,480	23,324	6,264,091

1/ Includes corn, soybeans, wheat, sorghum, oats, rye, potatoes, and hay. 2/ Includes asparagus, cabbage, cucumbers, green peas, lima beans, snap beans, sweet corn, and tomatoes. 3/ Includes apples and peaches. 4/ Harvested acreage of field crops and vegetables.

CORN: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Corn for grain					
	Harvested acres	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per bushel	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	Thousand acres	Bushels	Thousand bushels	Dollars	Thousand dollars	Dollars
1983	7,900	79.0	624,100	3.26	2,034,566	257.54
1984	10,940	114.0	1,247,160	2.65	3,304,974	302.10
1985	11,370	135.0	1,534,950	2.27	3,484,337	306.45
1986	10,400	135.0	1,404,000	1.54	2,162,160	207.90
1987	9,200	132.0	1,214,400	1.96	2,380,224	258.72
1988	9,600	73.0	700,800	2.59	1,815,072	189.07
1989	10,750	123.0	1,322,250	2.40	3,173,400	295.20
1990	10,400	127.0	1,320,800	2.36	3,117,088	299.72
1991	11,000	107.0	1,177,000	2.46	2,895,420	263.22
1992	11,050	149.0	1,646,450	2.10	3,457,545	312.90

Year	Corn harvested for silage			All corn	
	Acreage	Yield	Production	Planted	Harvested 1/
	Thousand acres	Tons	Thousand tons	Thousand acres	Thousand acres
1983	250	11.5	2,875	8,200	8,150
1984	220	14.0	3,080	11,200	11,160
1985	185	16.0	2,960	11,600	11,555
1986	160	16.0	2,560	10,600	10,560
1987	140	15.5	2,170	9,350	9,340
1988	260	7.5	1,950	9,900	9,860
1989	140	14.0	1,960	10,900	10,890
1990	130	14.0	1,820	10,600	10,530
1991	150	13.0	1,950	11,200	11,150
1992	130	15.0	1,950	11,200	11,180

1/ Includes corn for grain and silage.

CROP ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE

SOYBEANS AND SMALL GRAINS: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Acreage		Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per bushel	Value of production	
	Planted	Harvested				Total	Per acre
	Thousand acres		Bushels	Thousand bushels	Dollars	Thousand dollars	Dollars
				Soybeans			
1983	9,100	9,050	29.5	266,975	7.94	2,119,782	234.23
1984	9,200	9,020	31.5	284,130	5.85	1,662,161	184.28
1985	9,100	9,000	42.5	382,500	5.17	1,977,525	219.73
1986	9,050	9,000	40.0	360,000	4.91	1,767,600	196.40
1987	8,800	8,700	38.0	330,600	6.00	1,983,600	228.00
1988	8,800	8,700	27.0	234,900	7.45	1,750,005	201.15
1989	8,900	8,850	40.0	354,000	5.76	2,039,040	230.40
1990	9,200	9,100	39.0	354,900	5.85	2,076,165	228.15
1991	9,200	9,100	37.5	341,250	5.70	1,945,125	213.75
1992	9,500	9,430	43.0	405,490	5.55	2,250,470	238.65
				Wheat			
1983	1,550	1,400	46.0	64,400	3.36	216,384	154.56
1984	1,800	1,600	44.0	70,400	3.27	230,208	143.88
1985	850	750	49.0	36,750	3.02	110,985	147.98
1986	1,300	820	44.0	36,080	2.41	86,953	106.04
1987	1,100	950	59.0	56,050	2.51	140,686	148.09
1988	1,300	1,250	54.0	67,500	3.50	236,250	189.00
1989	1,850	1,780	59.0	105,020	3.80	399,076	224.20
1990	2,050	1,850	48.0	88,800	2.75	244,200	132.00
1991	1,650	1,400	32.0	44,800	2.56	114,688	81.92
1992	1,450	1,150	54.0	62,100	3.30	204,930	178.20
				Oats			
1983	2,100	210	60.0	12,600	1.92	24,192	115.20
1984	375	165	69.0	11,385	1.80	20,493	124.20
1985	600	160	78.0	12,480	1.50	18,720	117.00
1986	1,400	200	72.0	14,400	1.29	18,576	92.88
1987	2,100	190	69.0	13,110	1.69	22,156	116.61
1988	1,400	180	51.0	9,180	2.58	23,684	131.58
1989	700	200	80.0	16,000	1.40	22,400	112.00
1990	600	170	68.0	11,560	1.09	12,600	74.12
1991	450	120	55.0	6,600	1.49	9,834	81.95
1992	400	130	61.0	7,930	1.35	10,706	82.35
				Rye			
1983	65	12	28.0	336	2.80	941	78.42
1984	85	11	28.0	308	2.50	770	70.00
1985	50	8	32.0	256	2.40	614	76.75
1986	45	7	30.0	210	1.95	410	58.57
1987	65	6	27.0	162	1.95	316	52.67
1988	60	5	28.0	140	2.90	406	81.20
1989	50	8	39.0	312	2.10	655	81.88
1990	45	5	33.0	165	2.10	347	69.40
1991	60	6	27.0	162	2.15	348	58.00
1992	45	8	35.0	280	2.45	686	85.75

CROP ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE

SORGHUM: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois 1983-92

Year	Sorghum for grain					
	Harvested acres	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per bushel	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	Thousand acres	Bushels	Thousand bushels	Dollars	Thousand dollars	Dollars
1983	117	56.0	6,552	3.05	19,984	170.80
1984	285	69.0	19,665	2.32	45,623	160.08
1985	470	77.0	36,190	2.02	73,104	155.54
1986	200	95.0	19,000	1.34	25,460	127.30
1987	140	86.0	12,040	1.46	17,578	125.56
1988	80	75.0	6,000	2.30	13,800	172.50
1989	140	83.0	11,620	2.13	24,751	176.79
1990	195	75.0	14,625	2.09	30,566	156.75
1991	173	80.0	13,840	2.32	32,109	185.60
1992	260	103.0	26,780	1.80	48,204	185.40

Year	Sorghum harvested for silage			All sorghum	
	Acreage	Yield	Production	Planted	Harvested 1/
	Thousand acres	Tons	Thousand tons	Thousand acres	
1983	9	7.5	68	145	126
1984	15	7.0	105	320	300
1985	5	12.5	63	500	475
1986	10	12.0	120	230	210
1987	6	12.0	72	150	146
1988	3	8.0	24	90	83
1989	6	12.0	72	150	146
1990	6	10.0	60	210	201
1991	3	8.0	24	180	176
1992	5	15.0	75	270	265

1/ Includes sorghum for grain and silage.

POTATOES: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Acreage		Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per cwt.	Value of Production	
	Planted	Harvested				Total	Per acre
	Thousand acres		Cwt.	Thousand cwt.	Dollars	Thousand dollars	Dollars
1983	2.4	2.3	240	552	5.35	2,953	1,283.91
1984	2.5	2.4	265	636	6.35	4,039	1,682.92
1985	3.2	3.0	285	855	4.00	3,420	1,140.00
1986	3.0	2.9	270	783	4.35	3,406	1,174.48
1987	3.4	3.1	260	806	4.45	3,587	1,157.10
1988	3.5	3.2	230	736	5.05	3,717	1,161.56
1989	3.4	3.3	260	858	6.05	5,191	1,573.03
1990	3.4	3.1	270	837	5.30	4,436	1,430.97
1991	4.5	4.2	240	1,008	5.45	5,494	1,308.10
1992	4.5	4.4	300	1,320	5.05	6,666	1,515.00

CROP ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE

HAY: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per ton 1/	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	Thousand acres	Tons	Thousand tons	Dollars	Thousand dollars	Dollars
			All hay			
1983	1,120	2.45	2,749	90.50	248,785	222.13
1984	1,220	3.18	3,880	65.50	254,140	208.31
1985	1,160	3.51	4,072	60.00	244,320	210.62
1986	1,100	3.33	3,664	55.50	203,352	184.86
1987	1,000	3.17	3,169	62.50	198,063	198.06
1988	1,500	2.21	3,310	99.00	327,690	218.46
1989	1,100	3.21	3,526		282,744	257.04
1990	900	3.72	3,348		233,694	259.66
1991	950	3.33	3,162		243,186	255.99
1992	1,070	3.10	3,316		302,933	283.11
			Alfalfa hay			
1983	650	3.00	1,950			
1984	800	3.80	3,040			
1985	800	4.10	3,280			
1986	630	4.10	2,583			
1987	570	3.90	2,223			
1988	950	2.50	2,375			
1989	780	3.70	2,886	84.00	242,424	310.80
1990	660	4.20	2,772	73.50	203,742	308.70
1991	670	3.80	2,546	81.00	206,226	307.80
1992	740	3.50	2,590	96.50	249,935	337.75
			Other hay 2/			
1983	470	1.70	799			
1984	420	2.00	840			
1985	360	2.20	792			
1986	470	2.30	1,081			
1987	430	2.20	946			
1988	550	1.70	935			
1989	320	2.00	640	63.00	40,320	126.00
1990	240	2.40	576	52.00	29,952	124.80
1991	280	2.20	616	60.00	36,960	132.00
1992	330	2.20	726	73.00	52,998	160.60

1/ Season average price published for all hay only until 1988. 2/ Includes clover and timothy hay.

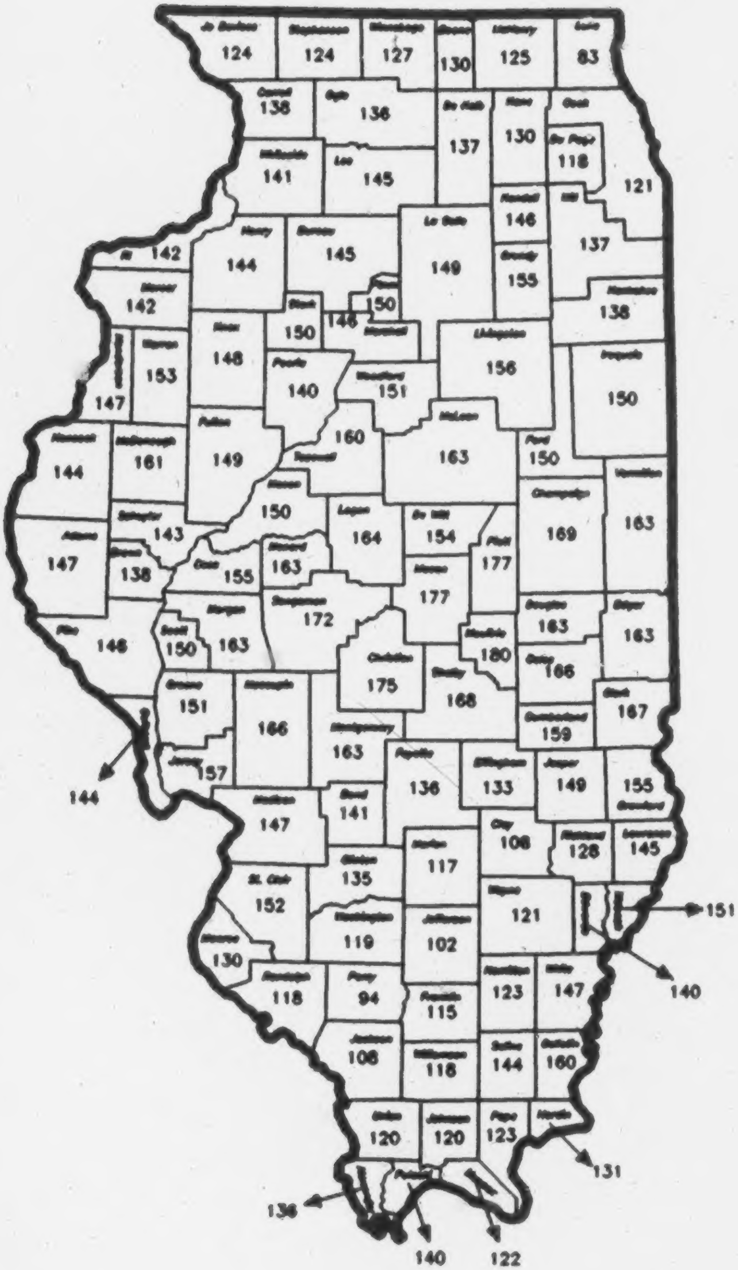
LEADING COUNTIES - CROPS

CROPS: Counties leading in production of selected crops, 1992

County	Bushels	County	Bushels
Corn		Soybeans	
McLean	56,740,300	McLean	15,048,000
Champaign	48,773,400	Livingston	13,063,950
Iroquois	48,011,500	Iroquois	12,935,650
Livingston	46,176,000	Champaign	12,865,250
La Salle	44,074,200	La Salle	11,342,650
Bureau	38,845,500	Sangamon	9,657,600
Sangamon	36,257,600	Vermilion	9,369,000
Vermilion	35,794,800	Christian	8,835,000
Henry	34,833,600	Logan	7,281,900
Christian	32,690,000	Hancock	7,091,250
Wheat		Sorghum	
Washington	3,625,100	Fayette	2,736,000
Madison	3,474,300	Marion	2,289,000
St. Clair	3,226,200	Bond	1,958,800
Monroe	2,656,500	St. Clair	1,795,500
Fayette	2,576,000	Wayne	1,411,200
Clinton	2,566,500	Hamilton	1,324,800
Randolph	2,453,100	Montgomery	1,308,000
Montgomery	2,288,000	Madison	951,200
White	2,025,000	Franklin	940,500
Macoupin	1,976,500	Clay	911,800
Oats		All hay 1/	
Henry	979,100	Jo Daviess	205,710
Jo Daviess	438,600	Stephenson	196,950
Stephenson	420,000	Clinton	101,060
Whiteside	298,900	Adams	94,140
Ogle	296,800	Carroll	78,840
Bureau	244,800	Henry	77,160
Carroll	235,000	Washington	69,590
Iroquois	234,000	Ogle	66,600
Will	220,500	Fulton	65,120
Winnebago	206,400	Hancock	64,020

1/ Tons.

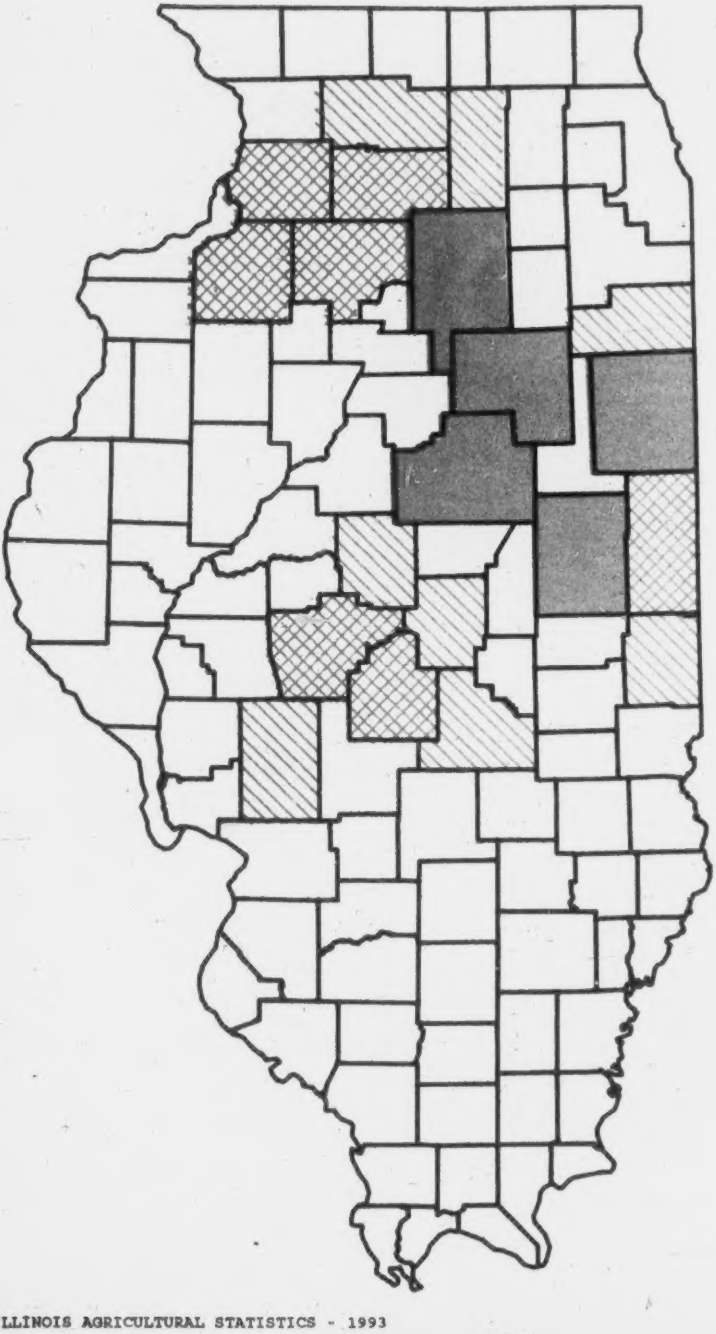
CORN YIELD - 1992
(Bushels Per Acre)



TOP TEN COUNTIES:

	(Bushels)
Moultrie	180
Macon	177
Piatt	177
Christian	175
Sangamon	172
Champaign	169
Shelby	168
Clark	167
Coles	166
Macoupin	166

CORN PRODUCTION - 1992



MILLION BUSHELS:

□ LESS THAN 25

▧ 25 TO 29.9

▦ 30 TO 39.9

■ 40 OR MORE

TOP TEN COUNTIES:

	(Bushels)
McLean	56,740,300
Champaign	48,773,400
Iroquois	48,011,500
Livingston	46,176,000
La Salle	44,074,200
Bureau	38,845,500
Sangamon	36,257,600
Vermilion	35,794,800
Henry	34,833,600
Christian	32,690,000

CORN 1992

CORN: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

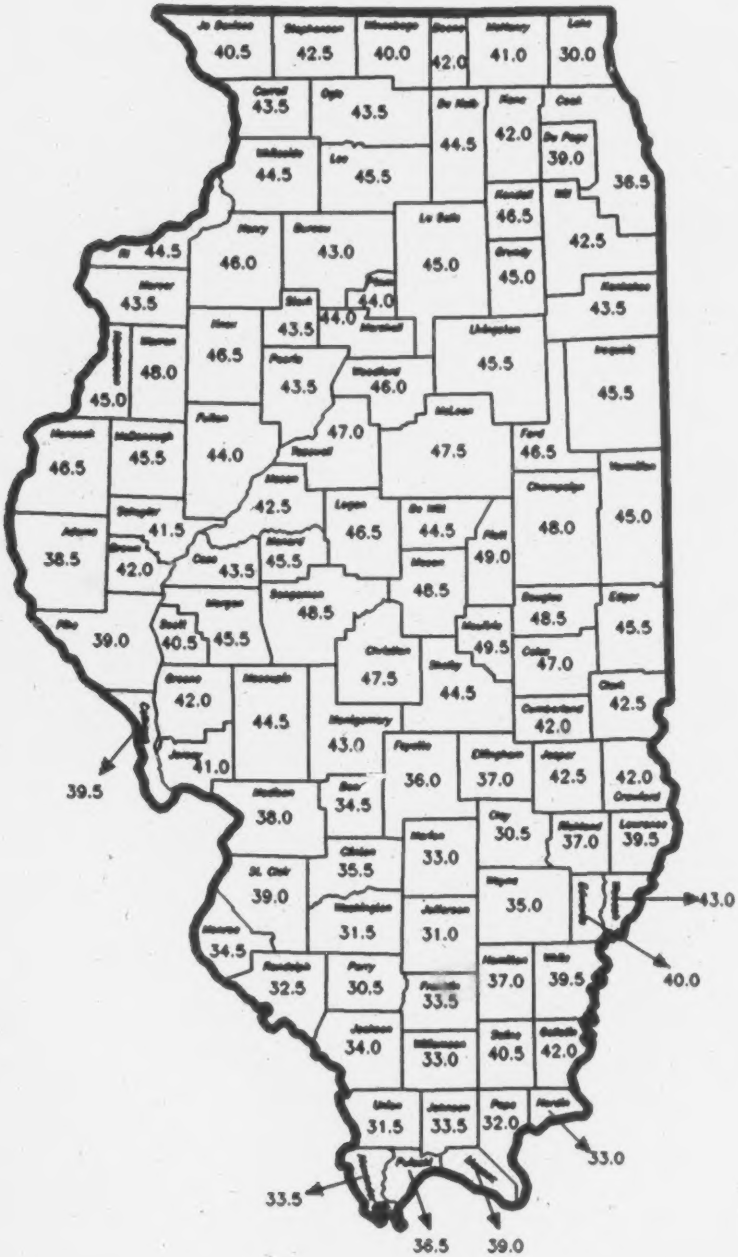
District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
			Acreage	Yield	Production
		Acres		Bushels	
Bureau	269,000	268,800	267,900	145	38,845,500
Carroll	147,000	145,900	138,500	138	19,113,000
Henry	246,000	245,400	241,900	144	34,833,600
Jo Daviess	101,000	100,900	95,700	124	11,866,800
Lee	227,000	226,900	224,200	145	32,509,000
Mercer	131,000	130,800	130,300	142	18,502,600
Ogle	217,000	216,800	210,900	136	28,682,400
Putnam	37,000	36,900	36,700	150	5,505,000
Rock Island	82,000	81,800	81,300	142	11,544,600
Stephenson	156,000	155,900	149,300	124	18,513,200
Whiteside	222,000	221,700	218,000	141	30,738,000
Winnebago	105,000	104,700	99,300	127	12,611,100
Northwest	1,940,000	1,936,500	1,894,000	139	263,264,800
Boone	77,000	76,900	74,700	130	9,711,000
Cook	10,000	9,900	9,700	121	1,173,700
De Kalb	220,000	219,800	218,100	137	29,879,700
Du Page	7,000	6,900	6,700	118	790,600
Grundy	120,000	119,900	119,800	155	18,569,000
Kane	118,000	117,800	115,700	130	15,041,000
Kendall	100,000	99,500	98,300	146	14,351,800
Lake	21,000	20,900	20,700	83	1,718,100
La Salle	298,000	297,600	295,800	149	44,074,200
McHenry	125,000	124,900	119,300	125	14,912,500
Will	134,000	133,900	133,200	137	18,248,400
Northeast	1,230,000	1,228,000	1,212,000	139	168,470,000
Adams	129,000	128,900	124,900	147	18,360,300
Brown	41,000	40,800	40,000	138	5,520,000
Fulton	137,000	136,600	133,800	149	19,936,200
Hancock	150,000	149,700	148,900	144	21,441,600
Henderson	98,000	97,900	97,000	147	14,259,000
Knox	164,000	163,500	162,000	148	23,976,000
McDonough	133,000	132,900	132,400	161	21,316,400
Schuyler	66,000	65,900	65,700	143	9,395,100
Warren	152,000	151,800	150,300	153	22,995,900
West	1,070,000	1,068,000	1,055,000	149	157,200,500
De Witt	105,000	104,900	104,800	154	16,139,200
Logan	178,000	177,900	177,400	164	29,093,600
McLean	349,000	348,900	348,100	163	56,740,300
Macon	146,000	145,900	145,800	177	25,806,600
Marshall	95,000	94,900	94,400	146	13,782,400
Mason	112,000	111,900	111,500	150	16,725,000
Menard	76,000	75,400	74,300	163	12,110,900
Peoria	114,000	113,800	113,000	140	15,820,000
Stark	89,000	88,900	88,800	150	13,320,000
Tazewell	147,000	146,600	146,100	160	23,376,000
Woodford	139,000	138,900	138,800	151	20,958,800
Central	1,550,000	1,548,000	1,543,000	158	243,872,800
Champaign	291,000	289,500	288,600	169	48,773,400
Ford	134,000	133,700	133,300	150	19,995,000
Iroquois	323,000	322,400	320,000	150	48,011,500
Kankakee	199,000	198,800	197,900	138	27,310,200
Livingston	297,000	296,800	296,000	156	46,176,000
Piatt	126,000	125,900	125,600	177	22,231,200
Vermilion	220,000	219,900	219,600	163	35,794,800
East	1,590,000	1,587,000	1,581,000	157	248,292,100

CORN 1992

CORN: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
			Acreage	Yield	Production
		Acres		Bushels	
Bond	38,000	37,900	36,400	141	5,132,400
Calhoun	21,000	20,700	20,600	144	2,966,400
Cass	85,000	84,900	84,600	155	13,113,000
Christian	187,000	186,900	186,800	175	32,690,000
Greene	96,000	95,900	95,600	151	14,435,600
Jersey	56,000	55,900	54,900	157	8,619,300
Macoupin	158,000	157,900	156,100	166	25,912,600
Madison	76,000	75,900	73,800	147	10,848,600
Montgomery	139,000	138,700	137,900	163	22,477,700
Morgan	125,000	124,900	124,000	163	20,212,000
Pike	129,000	128,800	128,000	146	18,688,000
Sangamon	211,000	210,900	210,800	172	36,257,600
Scott	49,000	48,700	48,500	150	7,275,000
West Southwest	1,370,000	1,368,000	1,358,000	161	218,628,200
Clark	96,000	95,900	95,700	167	15,981,900
Clay	59,000	58,900	58,500	108	6,318,000
Coles	118,000	117,300	117,100	166	19,438,600
Crawford	80,000	79,900	79,600	155	12,338,000
Cumberland	67,000	66,900	65,500	159	10,414,500
Douglas	125,000	124,900	124,700	163	20,326,100
Edgar	156,000	155,600	155,100	163	25,281,300
Effingham	84,000	83,800	79,600	133	10,586,800
Fayette	72,000	71,900	70,600	136	9,601,600
Jasper	87,000	86,900	85,000	149	12,665,000
Lawrence	73,000	72,900	72,000	145	10,440,000
Marion	46,000	45,900	45,300	117	5,300,100
Moultrie	89,000	88,900	88,700	180	15,966,000
Richland	71,000	70,900	69,800	128	8,934,400
Shelby	167,000	166,900	163,800	168	27,518,400
East Southeast	1,390,000	1,387,500	1,371,000	154	211,110,700
Alexander	11,000	10,900	10,800	136	1,468,800
Clinton	73,000	72,800	68,500	135	9,247,500
Jackson	32,000	31,900	29,500	108	3,186,000
Johnson	12,000	11,900	11,700	120	1,404,000
Monroe	43,000	42,900	42,000	130	5,460,000
Perry	45,000	44,900	43,800	94	4,117,200
Pulaski	16,000	15,900	15,800	140	2,212,000
Randolph	56,000	55,900	54,200	118	6,395,600
St. Clair	82,000	81,800	81,300	152	12,357,600
Union	13,000	12,900	12,700	120	1,524,000
Washington	88,000	87,900	82,300	119	9,793,700
Williamson	19,000	18,800	18,400	118	2,171,200
Southwest	490,000	488,500	471,000	126	59,337,600
Edwards	40,000	39,900	39,500	140	5,530,000
Franklin	41,000	40,900	40,800	115	4,692,000
Gallatin	80,000	79,900	79,800	160	12,768,000
Hamilton	58,000	57,600	57,500	123	7,072,500
Hardin	3,000	3,000	2,900	131	379,900
Jefferson	42,000	41,800	41,100	102	4,192,200
Massac	27,000	26,900	26,800	122	3,269,600
Pope	8,000	7,900	7,800	123	959,400
Saline	47,000	46,900	46,700	144	6,724,800
Wabash	47,000	46,900	46,600	151	7,036,600
Wayne	84,000	83,900	82,700	121	10,006,700
White	93,000	92,900	92,800	147	13,641,600
Southeast	570,000	568,500	565,000	135	76,273,300
Illinois	11,200,000	11,180,000	11,050,000	149	1,646,450,000

SOYBEAN YIELD - 1992
(Bushels Per Acre)

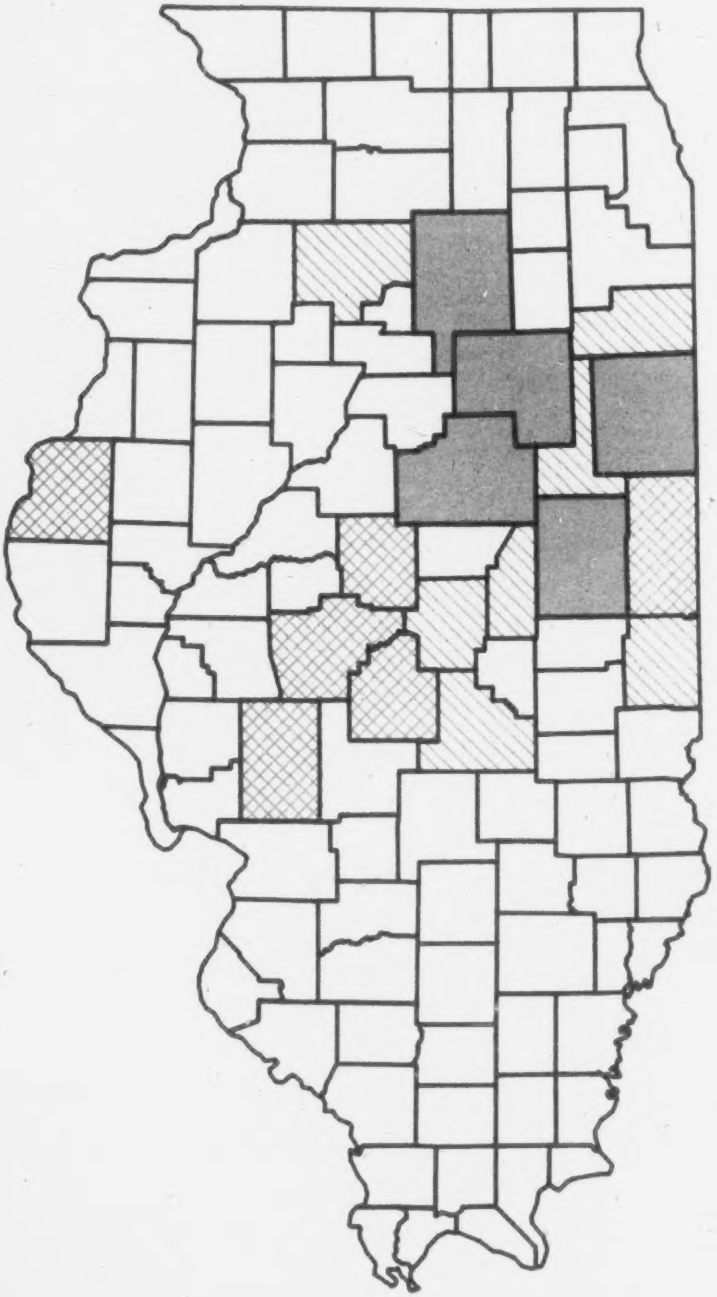


TOP TEN COUNTIES:

	(Bushels)
Moultrie	49.5
Piatt	49.0
Douglas	48.5
Macon	48.5
Sangamon	48.5
Champaign	48.0
Warren	48.0
Christian	47.5
McLean	47.5
Coles 1/	47.0
Tazewell 1/	47.0

1/ Tied for tenth place.

SOYBEAN PRODUCTION - 1992



TOP TEN COUNTIES:

	(Bushels)
McLean	15,048,000
Livingston	13,063,950
Iroquois	12,935,650
Champaign	12,865,250
La Salle	11,342,650
Sangamon	9,657,600
Vermilion	9,369,000
Christian	8,835,000
Logan	7,281,900
Hancock	7,091,250

SOYBEANS 1992

SOYBEANS: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

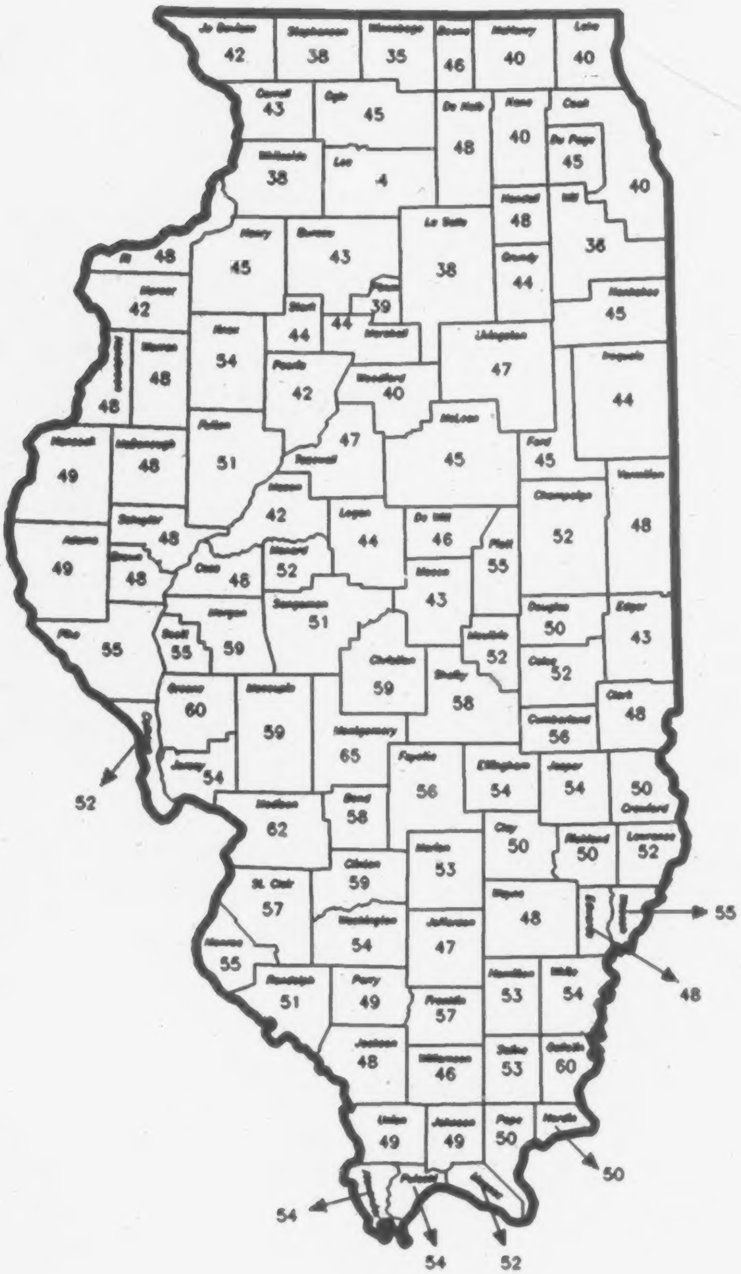
District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for beans		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres			Bushels
Bureau	146,000	144,400	43.0	6,209,200
Carroll	20,000	19,800	43.5	861,300
Henry	116,000	114,100	46.0	5,256,900
Jo Daviess	11,000	10,900	40.5	441,450
Lee	125,000	123,000	45.5	5,596,500
Mercer	86,000	85,000	43.5	3,697,500
Ogle	79,000	78,200	43.5	3,401,700
Putnam	28,000	27,700	44.0	1,218,800
Rock Island	45,000	44,500	44.5	1,980,250
Stephenson	34,000	33,600	42.5	1,428,000
Whiteside	80,000	79,200	44.5	3,524,400
Winnebago	40,000	39,600	40.0	1,584,000
Northwest	810,000	800,000	44.0	35,200,000
Boone	39,000	38,700	42.0	1,625,400
Cook	9,000	8,700	36.5	317,550
De Kalb	115,000	114,500	44.5	5,095,250
Du Page	5,000	4,900	39.0	191,100
Grundy	94,000	93,600	45.0	4,212,000
Kane	63,000	62,700	42.0	2,633,400
Kendall	64,000	63,300	46.5	2,943,450
Lake	24,000	23,300	30.0	699,000
La Salle	253,000	252,000	45.0	11,342,650
McHenry	62,000	61,700	41.0	2,529,700
Will	122,000	121,600	42.5	5,168,000
Northeast	850,000	845,000	43.5	36,757,500
Adams	120,000	118,800	38.5	4,573,800
Brown	35,000	34,300	42.0	1,440,600
Fulton	118,000	117,700	44.0	5,164,400
Hancock	153,000	152,500	46.5	7,091,250
Henderson	47,000	46,700	45.0	2,101,500
Knox	127,000	126,000	46.5	5,859,000
McDonough	128,000	127,600	45.5	5,805,800
Schuyler	62,000	61,700	41.5	2,560,550
Warren	100,000	99,700	48.0	4,785,600
West	890,000	885,000	44.5	39,382,500
De Witt	96,000	95,400	44.5	4,245,300
Logan	159,000	156,600	46.5	7,281,900
McLean	319,000	316,800	47.5	15,048,000
Macon	139,000	138,200	48.5	6,702,700
Marshall	76,000	75,500	44.0	3,322,000
Mason	92,000	91,400	42.5	3,884,500
Menard	71,000	70,600	45.5	3,212,300
Peoria	83,000	82,500	43.5	3,588,750
Stark	64,000	63,600	43.5	2,766,600
Tazewell	121,000	120,200	47.0	5,649,400
Woodford	120,000	119,200	46.0	5,478,550
Central	1,340,000	1,330,000	46.0	61,180,000
Champaign	269,000	268,300	48.0	12,865,250
Ford	133,000	132,100	46.5	6,142,650
Iroquois	285,000	284,300	45.5	12,935,650
Kankakee	140,000	139,200	43.5	6,055,200
Livingston	288,000	287,200	45.5	13,063,950
Piatt	126,000	125,700	49.0	6,159,300
Vermilion	209,000	208,200	45.0	9,369,000
East	1,450,000	1,445,000	46.0	66,591,000

SOYBEANS 1992

SOYBEANS: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for beans		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
Bond	65,000	64,700	34.5	2,232,150
Calhoun	15,000	14,800	39.5	584,600
Cass	69,000	68,700	43.5	2,988,450
Christian	187,000	186,000	47.5	8,835,000
Greene	83,000	82,300	42.0	3,456,600
Jersey	51,000	50,700	41.0	2,078,700
Macoupin	160,000	159,200	44.5	7,084,400
Madison	110,000	109,000	38.0	4,142,000
Montgomery	137,000	135,300	43.0	5,817,900
Morgan	112,000	110,700	45.5	5,036,850
Pike	97,000	96,000	39.0	3,744,000
Sangamon	200,000	199,100	48.5	9,657,600
Scott	44,000	43,500	40.5	1,761,750
West Southwest	1,330,000	1,320,000	43.5	57,420,000
Clark	100,000	98,800	42.5	4,199,000
Clay	91,000	89,600	30.5	2,732,800
Coles	112,000	111,100	47.0	5,221,700
Crawford	93,000	92,300	42.0	3,876,600
Cumberland	67,000	66,500	42.0	2,793,000
Douglas	108,000	107,000	48.5	5,189,500
Edgar	153,000	151,200	45.5	6,876,400
Effingham	90,000	89,300	37.0	3,304,100
Fayette	116,000	115,000	36.0	4,140,000
Jasper	109,000	108,100	42.5	4,594,250
Lawrence	68,000	67,000	39.5	2,646,500
Marion	89,000	88,200	33.0	2,910,600
Moultrie	86,000	84,800	49.5	4,197,600
Richland	79,000	78,400	37.0	2,900,800
Shelby	149,000	147,700	44.5	6,572,650
East Southeast	1,510,000	1,495,000	41.5	62,155,500
Alexander	38,000	37,800	33.5	1,266,300
Clinton	81,000	80,500	35.5	2,857,750
Jackson	56,000	55,400	34.0	1,883,600
Johnson	11,000	10,800	33.5	361,800
Monroe	59,000	58,700	34.5	2,025,150
Perry	58,000	57,600	30.5	1,756,800
Pulaski	31,000	30,800	36.5	1,124,200
Randolph	74,000	73,200	32.5	2,379,000
St. Clair	108,000	107,400	39.0	4,183,150
Union	25,000	24,800	31.5	781,200
Washington	122,000	121,300	31.5	3,820,950
Williamson	17,000	16,700	33.0	551,100
Southwest	680,000	675,000	34.0	22,991,000
Edwards	40,000	39,800	40.0	1,592,000
Franklin	58,000	57,400	33.5	1,922,900
Gallatin	62,000	61,500	42.0	2,583,000
Hamilton	65,000	64,500	37.0	2,386,500
Hardin	2,000	1,900	33.0	62,700
Jefferson	66,000	65,500	31.0	2,030,500
Massac	29,000	28,800	39.0	1,123,200
Pope	8,000	7,900	32.0	252,800
Saline	45,000	44,700	40.5	1,810,350
Wabash	50,000	49,600	43.0	2,132,800
Wayne	116,000	115,200	35.0	4,036,850
White	99,000	98,200	39.5	3,878,900
Southeast	640,000	635,000	37.5	23,812,500
Illinois	9,500,000	9,430,000	43.0	405,490,000

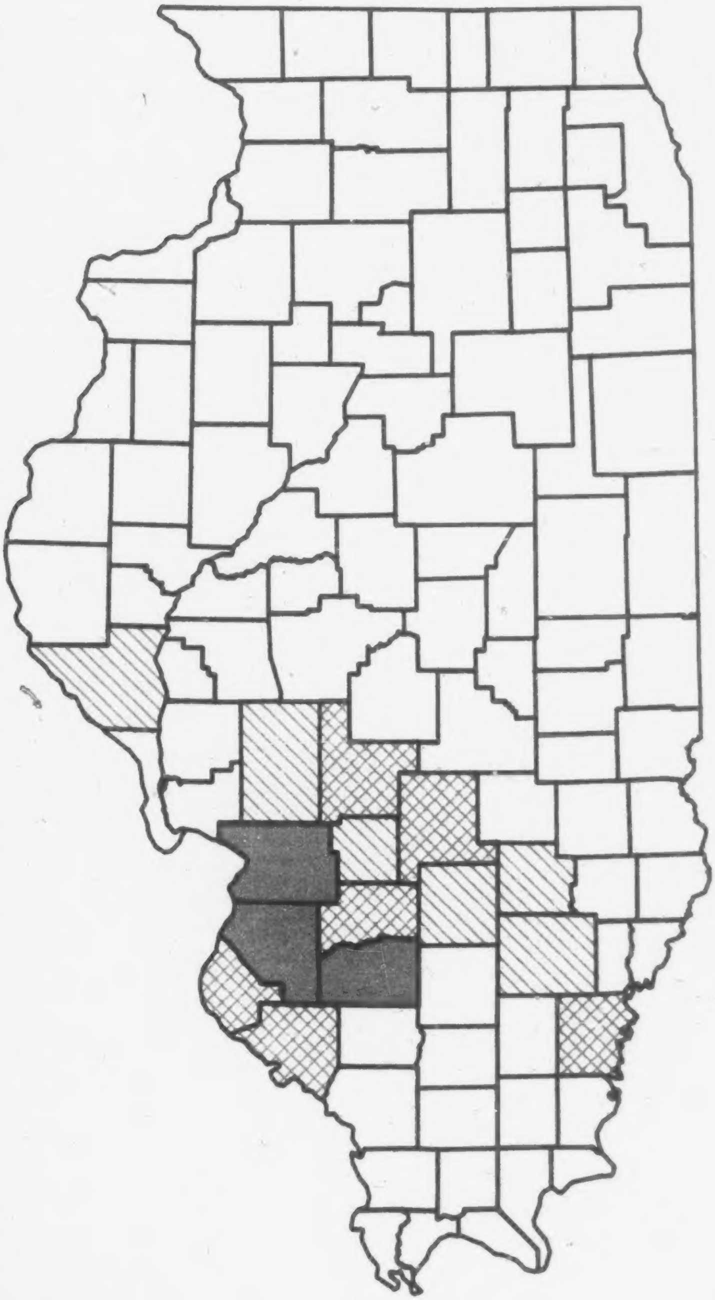
WHEAT YIELD - 1992
(Bushels Per Acre)



TOP TEN COUNTIES:

	(Bushels)
Montgomery	65.0
Madison	62.0
Gallatin	60.0
Greene	60.0
Christian	59.0
Clinton	59.0
Macoupin	59.0
Morgan	59.0
Bond	58.0
Shelby	58.0

WHEAT PRODUCTION - 1992



MILLION BUSHELS:

☐ LESS THAN 1.5

▧ 1.5 TO 1.99

▦ 2.0 TO 2.99

■ 3.0 OR MORE

TOP TEN COUNTIES:

	(Bushels)
Washington	3,625,100
Madison	3,474,300
St. Clair	3,226,200
Monroe	2,656,500
Fayette	2,576,000
Clinton	2,566,500
Randolph	2,453,100
Montgomery	2,288,000
White	2,025,000
Macoupin	1,976,500

WHEAT 1992

WHEAT: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
Bureau	7,200	1,500	43	64,500
Carroll	700	100	43	4,300
Henry	3,800	800	45	36,000
Jo Daviess	500	100	42	4,200
Lee	3,700	100	44	4,400
Mercer	3,400	1,700	42	71,300
Ogle	4,900	100	45	4,500
Putnam	2,000	500	39	19,500
Rock Island	2,200	300	48	14,400
Stephenson	2,200	100	38	3,800
Whiteside	3,000	200	38	7,600
Winnebago	4,400	500	35	17,500
Northwest	38,000	6,000	42	252,000
Boone	1,600	300	46	13,800
Cook	500	100	40	4,000
De Kalb	4,000	400	48	19,200
Du Page	500	100	45	4,500
Grundy	1,400	300	44	13,200
Kane	4,600	300	40	12,000
Kendall	1,900	300	48	14,400
Lake	3,800	400	40	16,000
La Salle	4,200	900	38	34,200
McHenry	6,100	1,300	40	52,100
Will	12,400	600	36	21,600
Northeast	41,000	5,000	41	205,000
Adams	38,000	27,100	49	1,328,400
Brown	10,500	9,400	48	451,200
Fulton	14,000	9,400	51	479,400
Hancock	18,000	12,600	49	617,400
Henderson	1,400	1,100	48	52,800
Knox	5,100	1,600	54	86,400
McDonough	3,900	3,200	48	153,600
Schuyler	15,000	12,600	48	604,800
Warren	1,100	1,000	48	48,000
West	107,000	78,000	49	3,822,000
De Witt	1,300	500	46	23,000
Logan	3,300	1,000	44	44,000
McLean	3,500	100	45	4,500
Macon	1,600	800	43	34,400
Marshall	4,100	1,000	44	44,000
Mason	16,000	1,700	42	71,400
Menard	5,600	2,900	52	150,300
Peoria	7,800	3,200	42	134,400
Stark	2,400	200	44	8,800
Tazewell	7,200	1,600	47	75,200
Woodford	5,200	1,000	40	40,000
Central	58,000	14,000	45	630,000
Champaign	5,400	200	52	10,400
Ford	2,600	400	45	18,000
Iroquois	9,500	400	44	17,600
Kankakee	7,700	700	45	31,500
Livingston	4,500	100	47	4,700
Piatt	1,700	600	55	33,000
Vermilion	9,600	2,600	48	124,800
East	41,000	5,000	48	240,000

WHEAT 1992

WHEAT: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
Bond	37,600	34,000	58	1,972,000
Calhoun	7,000	6,800	52	353,600
Cass	7,900	5,200	48	249,600
Christian	9,500	7,500	59	442,500
Greene	21,000	19,000	60	1,140,000
Jersey	19,000	18,500	54	999,000
Macoupin	37,000	33,500	59	1,976,500
Madison	61,000	56,000	62	3,474,300
Montgomery	42,000	35,200	65	2,288,000
Morgan	10,000	8,000	59	472,000
Pike	33,000	30,300	55	1,666,500
Sangamon	6,000	3,500	51	178,500
Scott	9,000	8,500	55	467,500
West Southwest	300,000	266,000	59	15,680,000
Clark	16,000	12,500	48	600,000
Clay	33,000	31,300	50	1,565,000
Coles	7,500	5,500	52	286,000
Crawford	19,000	16,500	50	825,000
Cumberland	11,000	9,500	56	532,000
Douglas	700	300	50	15,000
Edgar	8,800	4,000	43	172,000
Effingham	31,000	23,000	54	1,242,000
Fayette	50,000	46,000	56	2,576,000
Jasper	25,000	23,800	54	1,285,200
Lawrence	19,000	13,800	52	717,600
Marion	36,000	34,700	53	1,839,000
Moultrie	3,000	1,600	52	83,200
Richland	25,000	21,000	50	1,050,000
Shelby	30,000	23,500	58	1,363,000
East Southeast	315,000	267,000	53	14,151,000
Alexander	3,900	3,800	54	205,200
Clinton	50,000	43,500	59	2,566,500
Jackson	20,000	19,000	48	912,000
Johnson	2,600	2,300	49	112,700
Monroe	50,000	48,300	55	2,656,500
Perry	25,000	23,200	49	1,136,800
Pulaski	6,500	6,400	54	345,600
Randolph	52,000	48,100	51	2,453,100
St. Clair	63,000	56,600	57	3,226,200
Union	5,200	4,900	49	240,100
Washington	74,000	67,200	54	3,625,100
Williamson	2,800	2,700	46	124,200
Southwest	355,000	326,000	54	17,604,000
Edwards	17,000	16,000	48	768,000
Franklin	15,000	14,300	57	815,100
Gallatin	14,000	13,400	60	804,000
Hamilton	19,000	18,500	53	980,500
Hardin	300	200	50	10,000
Jefferson	23,000	21,000	47	987,800
Massac	3,200	3,000	52	156,000
Pope	1,500	1,400	50	70,000
Saline	10,000	9,200	53	487,600
Wabash	13,000	12,000	55	660,000
Wayne	39,000	36,500	48	1,752,000
White	40,000	37,500	54	2,025,000
Southeast	195,000	183,000	52	9,516,000
Illinois	1,450,000	1,150,000	54	62,100,000

OATS 1992

OATS: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Bushels
Bureau 2/	12,500	3,700	66	244,800
Carroll	7,300	4,700	50	235,000
Henry	21,600	14,400	68	979,100
Jo Daviess	15,000	8,600	51	438,600
Lee	13,000	3,200	63	201,600
Mercer	7,400	2,700	68	183,600
Ogle	12,500	5,600	53	296,800
Putnam 2/	1/			
Rock Island	5,300	2,400	62	148,800
Stephenson	16,600	8,400	50	420,000
Whiteside	13,300	6,100	49	298,900
Winnebago	9,500	4,300	48	206,400
Northwest	134,000	64,100	57	3,653,600
Boone	5,300	3,000	62	186,000
Cook	1/			
De Kalb	9,400	2,700	62	167,400
Du Page	1/			
Grundy	5,000	600	66	39,600
Kane	5,900	2,300	62	142,600
Kendall	4,200	900	59	53,100
Lake	2,700	1,000	59	59,000
La Salle	13,800	2,500	70	175,000
McHenry	7,000	3,100	63	195,300
Will	9,900	3,500	63	220,500
Northeast	66,000	20,000	63	1,260,000
Adams	2,900	1,100	57	62,700
Brown	1/			
Fulton	3,800	1,300	47	61,100
Hancock	2,900	800	66	52,800
Henderson	3,300	1,700	66	112,200
Knox	8,500	3,500	51	178,500
McDonough	3,300	800	62	49,600
Schuyler	1/			
Warren	5,500	2,600	63	163,800
West	33,000	12,200	58	707,600
De Witt	2,200	500	60	30,000
Logan	6,300	1,100	80	88,000
McLean	12,500	1,900	64	121,600
Macon	1/			
Marshall	4,500	1,500	51	76,500
Mason	3,200	1,400	72	100,800
Menard	1/			
Peoria	6,700	1,800	60	108,000
Stark	3,800	1,200	64	76,800
Tazewell	5,000	1,300	58	75,400
Woodford	5,000	900	58	52,200
Central	56,000	12,300	64	787,200
Champaign 3/	18,700	1,200	78	93,200
Ford	6,100	1,300	75	97,500
Iroquois	12,700	3,000	78	234,000
Kankakee	9,400	2,100	71	149,100
Livingston	12,400	2,800	65	182,000
Piatt 3/	1/			
Vermilion	9,700	1,700	75	127,500
East	69,000	12,100	73	883,300

OATS 1992

OATS: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
Bond	1/			
Calhoun	1/			
Cass	1/			
Christian	1/			
Greene	1/			
Jersey	1/			
Macoupin	1/			
Madison	1/			
Montgomery	1/			
Morgan	1/			
Pike	1/			
Sangamon	4,200	600	80	48,000
Scott	1/			
West Southwest	16,000	2,400	71	170,400
Clark	1/			
Clay	1/			
Coles	1/			
Crawford	1/			
Cumberland	1/			
Douglas	4,900	500	68	34,000
Edgar	3,900	900	74	66,600
Effingham	1/			
Fayette	1/			
Jasper	1/			
Lawrence	1/			
Marion	1/			
Moultrie	2,600	1,100	74	81,400
Richland	1/			
Shelby	2,600	800	67	53,600
East Southeast	21,000	5,200	71	369,200
Alexander	1/			
Clinton	1/			
Jackson	1/			
Johnson	1/			
Monroe	1/			
Perry	1/			
Pulaski	1/			
Randolph	1/			
St. Clair	1/			
Union	1/			
Washington	1/			
Williamson	1/			
Southwest	3,200	900	59	53,100
Edwards	1/			
Franklin	1/			
Gallatin	1/			
Hamilton	1/			
Hardin	1/			
Jefferson	1/			
Massac	1/			
Pope	1/			
Saline	1/			
Wabash	1/			
Wayne	1/			
White	1/			
Southeast	1,800	800	57	45,600
Illinois	400,000	130,000	61	7,930,000

1/ Counties with less than 500 acres harvested for grain not published.
2/ Bureau and Putnam combined. 3/ Champaign and Piatt combined.

SORGHUM 1992

SORGHUM: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
			Acreage	Yield	Production
		Acres		Bushels	
Bureau	1/				
Carroll	1/				
Henry	1/				
Jo Daviess	1/				
Lee	1/				
Mercer	1/				
Ogle	1/				
Putnam	1/				
Rock Island	1/				
Stephenson	1/				
Whiteside	1/				
Winnebago	1/				
Northwest	2,100	1,500	1,100	86	94,600
Boone	1/				
Cook	1/				
De Kalb	1/				
Du Page	1/				
Grundy	1/				
Kane	1/				
Kendall	1/				
Lake	1/				
La Salle	1/				
McHenry	1/				
Will	1/				
Northeast	1,300	700	500	83	41,500
Adams	1/				
Brown	1/				
Fulton	1/				
Hancock	1/				
Henderson	1/				
Knox	1/				
McDonough	1/				
Schuyler	1/				
Warren	1/				
West	2,500	2,300	2,100	84	176,400
De Witt	1/				
Logan	1/				
McLean	1/				
Macon	1/				
Marshall	1/				
Mason	1,200	1,100	1,100	80	88,000
Menard	1/				
Peoria	1/				
Stark	1/				
Tazewell	1/				
Woodford	1/				
Central	2,700	2,500	2,300	81	186,300
Champaign	1/				
Ford	1/				
Iroquois	1/				
Kankakee	1/				
Livingston	1/				
Piatt	1/				
Vermilion	1/				
East	400	200	100	88	8,800

SORGHUM 1992

SORGHUM: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for all purposes	Harvested for grain: Acreage	Harvested for grain: Yield	Harvested for grain: Production
		Acres			Bushels
Bond	17,000	16,800	16,600	118	1,958,800
Calhoun	1/				
Cass	1/				
Christian	1/				
Greene	1/				
Jersey	2,000	1,900	1,800	108	194,400
Macoupin	5,200	5,000	4,800	125	600,000
Madison	8,500	8,400	8,200	116	951,200
Montgomery	11,300	11,100	10,900	120	1,308,000
Morgan	1/				
Pike	1/				
Sangamon	1/				
Scott	1/				
West Southwest	47,000	46,000	45,000	117	5,265,000
Clark	1,500	1,400	1,400	107	149,800
Clay	10,000	9,800	9,700	94	911,800
Coles	1/				
Crawford	1/				
Cumberland	1/				
Douglas	1/				
Edgar	1/				
Effingham	2,700	2,600	2,600	108	280,800
Fayette	22,900	22,800	22,800	120	2,736,000
Jasper	2,900	2,800	2,700	119	321,300
Lawrence	1,100	1,100	1,000	103	103,000
Marion	22,000	21,900	21,800	105	2,289,000
Moultrie	1/				
Richland	4,300	4,200	4,200	103	432,600
Shelby	1/				
East Southeast	69,000	68,100	67,500	109	7,357,500
Alexander	4,000	4,000	4,000	97	388,000
Clinton	9,700	9,600	9,100	100	910,000
Jackson	9,700	9,600	9,100	95	864,500
Johnson	2,500	2,500	2,400	99	237,600
Monroe	8,900	8,900	8,900	90	801,000
Perry	3,600	3,500	3,400	97	329,800
Pulaski	4,900	4,800	4,700	105	493,500
Randolph	5,500	5,500	5,400	87	469,800
St. Clair	19,000	18,900	18,900	95	1,795,500
Union	1,500	1,400	1,200	111	133,200
Washington	6,800	6,700	6,600	110	726,000
Williamson	1,900	1,900	1,800	97	174,600
Southwest	78,000	77,300	75,500	97	7,323,500
Edwards	3,700	3,700	3,700	95	351,500
Franklin	10,000	9,900	9,900	95	940,500
Gallatin	3,000	3,000	3,000	105	315,000
Hamilton	14,000	13,900	13,800	96	1,324,800
Hardin	1/				
Jefferson	9,000	8,900	8,800	89	783,200
Massac	3,800	3,800	3,800	106	402,800
Pope	2,000	1,900	1,800	100	180,000
Saline	2,200	2,200	2,200	98	215,600
Wabash	1/				
Wayne	15,000	14,900	14,700	96	1,411,200
White	3,500	3,500	3,500	95	332,500
Southeast	67,000	66,400	65,900	96	6,326,400
Illinois	270,000	265,000	260,000	103	26,780,000

1/ Counties with less than 1,000 acres harvested for grain not published.

HAY 1992

HAY: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Alfalfa & alfalfa mixtures			All other hay			All hay		
	Acreage	Yield	Production	Acreage	Yield	Production	Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Tons	Acres		Tons	Acres		Tons
Bureau	9,700	3.2	31,040	600	1.9	1,140	10,300	3.12	32,180
Carroll	19,300	3.8	73,340	2,200	2.5	5,500	21,500	3.67	78,840
Henry	17,800	4.2	74,760	1,000	2.4	2,400	18,800	4.10	77,160
Jo Daviess	58,200	3.4	197,880	2,900	2.7	7,830	61,100	3.37	205,710
Lee	6,400	3.2	20,480	1,100	1.9	2,090	7,500	3.01	22,570
Mercer	13,400	3.3	44,220	2,500	2.3	5,750	15,900	3.14	49,970
Ogle	17,400	3.4	59,160	3,100	2.4	7,440	20,500	3.25	66,600
Putnam	2,600	4.0	10,400	100	2.5	250	2,700	3.94	10,650
Rock Island	10,200	3.5	35,700	900	2.6	2,340	11,100	3.43	38,040
Stephenson	52,100	3.7	192,770	1,900	2.2	4,180	54,000	3.65	196,950
Whiteside	12,800	4.0	51,200	700	2.4	1,680	13,500	3.92	52,880
Winnebago	14,100	3.7	52,170	1,000	2.6	2,600	15,100	3.63	54,770
Northwest	234,000	3.6	843,120	18,000	2.4	43,200	252,000	3.52	886,320
Boone	9,000	3.8	34,200	900	2.4	2,160	9,900	3.67	36,360
Cook	3,200	2.7	8,640	400	1.7	680	3,600	2.59	9,320
De Kalb	4,700	3.2	15,040	800	1.9	1,520	5,500	3.01	16,560
Du Page	500	2.6	1,300	100	1.6	160	600	2.43	1,460
Grundy	1,600	3.2	5,120	700	2.2	1,540	2,300	2.90	6,660
Kane	7,600	3.7	28,120	1,800	2.1	3,780	9,400	3.39	31,900
Kendall	2,800	3.1	8,680	200	2.0	400	3,000	3.03	9,080
Lake	4,800	3.1	14,880	500	1.6	800	5,300	2.96	15,680
La Salle	7,200	3.2	23,040	500	2.2	1,100	7,700	3.14	24,140
McHenry	19,400	2.9	56,260	1,600	2.1	3,360	21,000	2.84	59,620
Will	7,200	3.1	22,320	2,500	1.8	4,500	9,700	2.76	26,820
Northeast	68,000	3.2	217,600	10,000	2.0	20,000	78,000	3.05	237,600
Adams	18,700	4.2	78,540	6,500	2.4	15,600	25,200	3.74	94,140
Brown	5,500	3.3	18,150	2,000	1.8	3,600	7,500	2.90	21,750
Fulton	18,000	3.3	59,400	2,200	2.6	5,720	20,200	3.22	65,120
Hancock	13,600	4.2	57,120	3,000	2.3	6,900	16,600	3.86	64,020
Henderson	8,600	3.4	29,240	800	2.7	2,160	9,400	3.34	31,400
Knox	16,800	3.0	50,400	2,000	2.6	5,200	18,800	2.96	55,600
McDonough	10,900	3.0	32,700	3,100	2.6	8,060	14,000	2.91	40,760
Schuyler	8,600	3.3	28,380	2,200	2.2	4,840	10,800	3.08	33,220
Warren	14,300	3.4	48,620	1,200	2.6	3,120	15,500	3.34	51,740
West	115,000	3.5	402,550	23,000	2.4	55,200	138,000	3.32	457,750
De Witt	1,600	3.2	5,120	500	2.1	1,050	2,100	2.94	6,170
Logan	2,900	4.1	11,890	700	2.6	1,820	3,600	3.81	13,710
McLean	7,800	3.5	27,300	1,200	2.0	2,400	9,000	3.30	29,700
Macon	1,300	3.5	4,550	300	2.6	780	1,600	3.33	5,330
Marshall	5,800	4.0	23,200	1,200	2.7	3,240	7,000	3.78	26,440
Mason	3,800	3.9	14,820	700	2.1	1,470	4,500	3.62	16,290
Menard	4,200	3.6	15,120	800	2.6	2,080	5,000	3.44	17,200
Peoria	12,000	3.3	39,600	1,200	2.0	2,400	13,200	3.18	42,000
Stark	2,500	3.0	7,500	300	2.0	600	2,800	2.89	8,100
Tazewell	6,100	3.5	21,350	900	2.1	1,890	7,000	3.32	23,240
Woodford	8,000	3.2	25,600	1,200	2.5	3,000	9,200	3.11	28,600
Central	56,000	3.5	196,050	9,000	2.3	20,730	65,000	3.34	216,780
Champaign	4,000	3.9	15,600	900	2.5	2,250	4,900	3.64	17,850
Ford	1,600	3.9	6,240	400	2.6	1,040	2,000	3.64	7,280
Iroquois	8,000	3.8	30,400	1,000	2.6	2,600	9,000	3.67	33,000
Kankakee	4,700	3.9	18,330	900	2.3	2,070	5,600	3.64	20,400
Livingston	8,000	4.0	32,000	800	2.7	2,160	8,800	3.88	34,160
Piatt	2,000	3.7	7,400	600	2.3	1,380	2,600	3.38	8,780
Vermilion	3,700	4.0	14,800	1,400	2.5	3,500	5,100	3.59	18,300
East	32,000	3.9	124,770	6,000	2.5	15,000	38,000	3.68	139,770

HAY 1992

HAY: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Alfalfa & alfalfa mixtures			All other hay			All hay		
	Acreage	Yield	Production	Acreage	Yield	Production	Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres	Tons		Acres	Tons		Acres	Tons	
Bond	6,800	4.3	29,240	5,300	2.6	13,780	12,100	3.56	43,020
Calhoun	5,600	3.4	19,040	500	2.4	1,200	6,100	3.32	20,240
Cass	4,700	3.3	15,510	700	2.1	1,470	5,400	3.14	16,980
Christian	3,000	3.6	10,800	1,900	2.5	4,750	4,900	3.17	15,550
Greene	7,500	3.5	26,250	2,000	2.4	4,800	9,500	3.27	31,050
Jersey	6,500	3.4	22,100	1,400	2.3	3,220	7,900	3.21	25,320
Macoupin	9,400	3.5	32,900	6,000	2.6	15,600	15,400	3.15	48,500
Madison	10,800	3.5	37,800	4,800	2.4	11,520	15,600	3.16	49,320
Montgomery	4,500	3.4	15,300	4,200	2.1	8,820	8,700	2.77	24,120
Morgan	7,000	3.5	24,500	1,400	1.9	2,660	8,400	3.23	27,160
Pike	14,300	3.3	47,190	4,300	2.5	10,750	18,600	3.12	57,940
Sangamon	5,300	3.4	18,020	1,700	2.3	3,910	7,000	3.13	21,930
Scott	2,600	3.6	9,360	800	1.9	1,520	3,400	3.20	10,880
West Southwest	88,000	3.5	308,010	35,000	2.4	84,000	123,000	3.19	392,010
Clark	2,100	3.3	6,930	2,300	2.5	5,750	4,400	2.88	12,680
Clay	1,400	3.9	5,460	7,200	1.9	13,680	8,600	2.23	19,140
Coles	3,000	4.0	12,000	1,700	1.9	3,230	4,700	3.24	15,230
Crawford	900	3.5	3,150	4,800	2.5	12,000	5,700	2.66	15,150
Cumberland	3,100	3.7	11,470	1,700	2.0	3,400	4,800	3.10	14,870
Douglas	2,600	3.5	9,100	500	2.3	1,150	3,100	3.31	10,250
Edgar	3,500	3.4	11,900	2,100	2.4	5,040	5,600	3.03	16,940
Effingham	7,300	3.3	24,090	5,200	2.2	11,440	12,500	2.84	35,530
Fayette	6,800	4.0	27,200	8,300	2.5	20,750	15,100	3.18	47,950
Jasper	3,600	3.0	10,800	5,800	2.3	13,340	9,400	2.57	24,140
Lawrence	700	4.2	2,940	2,300	2.6	5,980	3,000	2.97	8,920
Marion	3,800	3.1	11,780	7,000	1.9	13,300	10,800	2.32	25,080
Moultrie	2,400	3.4	8,160	800	1.9	1,520	3,200	3.03	9,680
Richland	600	3.0	1,800	6,200	2.1	13,020	6,800	2.18	14,820
Shelby	9,200	4.0	36,800	3,100	2.0	6,200	12,300	3.50	43,000
East Southeast	51,000	3.6	183,580	59,000	2.2	129,800	110,000	2.85	313,380
Alexander	400	2.2	880	2,500	1.9	4,750	2,900	1.94	5,630
Clinton	22,700	4.2	95,340	2,200	2.6	5,720	24,900	4.06	101,060
Jackson	5,500	2.3	12,650	10,400	2.0	20,800	15,900	2.10	33,450
Johnson	3,000	2.9	8,700	12,700	2.0	25,400	15,700	2.17	34,100
Monroe	4,000	3.2	12,800	3,800	2.3	8,740	7,800	2.76	21,540
Perry	3,500	3.0	10,500	6,500	2.0	13,000	10,000	2.35	23,500
Pulaski	1,800	2.3	4,140	4,600	2.2	10,120	6,400	2.23	14,260
Randolph	10,000	3.2	32,000	11,000	2.3	25,300	21,000	2.73	57,300
St. Clair	5,700	4.2	23,940	2,300	2.6	5,980	8,000	3.74	29,920
Union	3,300	2.4	7,920	16,700	2.3	38,410	20,000	2.32	46,330
Washington	12,500	3.3	41,250	10,900	2.6	28,340	23,400	2.97	69,590
Williamson	3,600	2.3	8,280	6,400	1.8	11,520	10,000	1.98	19,800
Southwest	76,000	3.4	258,400	90,000	2.2	198,080	166,000	2.75	456,480
Edwards	400	3.4	1,360	5,100	2.4	12,240	5,500	2.47	13,600
Franklin	2,900	2.5	7,250	3,900	1.9	7,410	6,800	2.16	14,660
Gallatin	600	2.4	1,440	1,200	2.5	3,000	1,800	2.47	4,440
Hamilton	600	3.7	2,220	4,800	2.1	10,080	5,400	2.28	12,300
Hardin	800	2.9	2,320	5,800	1.8	10,440	6,600	1.93	12,760
Jefferson	4,600	2.4	11,040	13,900	2.0	27,800	18,500	2.10	38,840
Massac	3,000	2.9	8,700	8,300	1.9	15,770	11,300	2.17	24,470
Pope	700	2.7	1,890	7,800	1.7	13,260	8,500	1.78	15,150
Saline	1,300	2.3	2,990	8,700	2.3	20,010	10,000	2.30	23,000
Wabash	700	3.8	2,660	2,000	2.2	4,400	2,700	2.61	7,060
Wayne	2,700	3.0	8,100	14,200	1.9	26,980	16,900	2.08	35,080
White	1,700	3.5	5,950	4,300	2.0	8,600	6,000	2.42	14,550
Southeast	20,000	2.8	55,920	80,000	2.0	159,990	100,000	2.16	215,910
Illinois	740,000	3.5	2,590,000	330,000	2.2	726,000	1,070,000	3.10	3,316,000

CROP VALUES

CROP VALUES: Farm value of production of specified crops by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Corn for grain	Soybeans for beans	Wheat	Oats	Sorghum for grain	All hay
			Dollars			
Bureau	81,240,000	34,271,000	199,000	303,000	22,900	3,073,000
Carroll	39,972,000	4,754,000	13,000	317,000	23,500	7,495,000
Henry	72,850,000	29,015,000	111,000	1,321,000	7,700	7,371,000
Jo Daviess	24,818,000	2,437,000	13,000	592,000	7,700	19,662,000
Lee	67,988,000	30,889,000	14,000	272,000	7,600	2,136,000
Mercer	38,696,000	20,408,000	220,000	248,000	15,500	4,724,000
Ogle	59,985,000	18,775,000	14,000	401,000	7,600	6,300,000
Putnam	11,513,000	6,727,000	60,000	27,500	7,600	1,019,000
Rock Island	24,144,000	10,930,000	44,000	201,000	15,500	3,624,000
Stephenson	38,718,000	7,882,000	12,000	567,000	7,700	18,849,000
Whiteside	64,284,000	19,452,000	23,000	404,000	39,100	5,052,000
Winnebago	26,374,000	8,743,000	54,000	279,000	7,600	5,226,000
Northwest	550,582,000	194,283,000	777,000	4,932,500	170,000	84,531,000
Boone	20,504,000	9,036,000	42,000	251,000	7,400	3,461,000
Cook	2,478,000	1,765,000	12,000	21,100	-	885,000
De Kalb	63,087,000	28,326,000	59,000	226,000	-	1,568,000
Du Page	1,669,000	1,062,000	14,000	8,000	-	138,000
Grundy	39,206,000	23,416,000	41,000	53,500	7,600	620,000
Kane	31,757,000	14,640,000	37,000	192,000	-	3,006,000
Kendall	30,302,000	16,364,000	44,000	71,600	7,400	866,000
Lake	3,628,000	3,886,000	49,000	79,600	7,400	1,492,000
La Salle	93,057,000	63,058,000	105,000	236,000	7,500	2,303,000
McHenry	31,486,000	14,063,000	160,000	264,000	22,400	5,683,000
Will	38,529,000	28,731,000	66,000	298,000	15,100	2,510,000
Northeast	355,703,000	204,347,000	629,000	1,700,800	74,800	22,532,000
Adams	38,214,000	25,290,000	3,995,000	85,000	54,200	8,811,000
Brown	11,489,000	7,966,000	1,357,000	13,400	45,900	2,034,000
Fulton	41,494,000	28,556,000	1,442,000	82,500	29,900	6,187,000
Hancock	44,628,000	39,210,000	1,857,000	71,300	30,600	6,039,000
Henderson	29,678,000	11,620,000	159,000	151,000	74,700	2,990,000
Knox	49,903,000	32,396,000	260,000	241,000	44,300	5,284,000
McDonough	44,367,000	32,102,000	462,000	67,000	7,700	3,829,000
Schuyler	19,555,000	14,158,000	1,819,000	23,000	7,700	3,126,000
Warren	47,863,000	26,461,000	144,000	221,000	22,700	4,931,000
West	327,191,000	217,759,000	11,495,000	955,200	317,700	43,231,000
De Witt	34,237,000	23,644,000	72,000	40,500	-	579,000
Logan	61,719,000	40,555,000	138,000	119,000	7,700	1,291,000
McLean	120,369,000	83,809,000	14,000	164,000	7,400	2,815,000
Macon	54,746,000	37,330,000	108,000	45,400	30,600	502,000
Marshall	29,238,000	18,501,000	138,000	103,000	7,300	2,496,000
Mason	35,480,000	21,634,000	223,000	136,000	158,400	1,540,000
Menard	25,692,000	17,890,000	470,000	32,800	7,600	1,626,000
Peoria	33,560,000	19,987,000	420,000	145,800	7,300	3,997,000
Stark	28,257,000	15,408,000	28,000	103,700	57,600	770,000
Tazewell	49,589,000	31,463,000	235,000	102,000	44,300	2,204,000
Woodford	44,462,000	30,512,000	125,000	70,500	7,300	2,711,000
Central	517,349,000	340,733,000	1,971,000	1,062,700	335,500	20,531,000
Champaign	102,004,000	71,265,000	32,000	85,300	-	1,683,000
Ford	41,817,000	34,026,000	55,000	132,000	7,900	685,000
Iroquois	100,411,000	71,655,000	54,000	316,000	-	3,134,000
Kankakee	57,116,000	33,542,000	96,000	201,000	-	1,928,000
Livingston	96,572,000	72,366,000	14,000	246,000	7,900	3,251,000
Piatt	46,494,000	34,119,000	101,000	40,500	-	824,000
Vermilion	74,860,000	51,898,000	381,000	172,000	-	1,710,000
East	519,274,000	368,871,000	733,000	1,192,800	15,800	13,215,000

CROP VALUES

CROP VALUES: Farm value of production of specified crops by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Corn for grain	Soybeans for beans	Wheat	Oats	Sorghum for grain	All hay
			Dollars			
Bond	10,682,000	12,365,000	6,539,000	13,600	3,525,000	3,953,000
Calhoun	6,174,000	3,238,000	1,172,000	13,400	126,000	1,928,000
Cass	27,293,000	16,554,000	828,000	10,300	46,400	1,610,000
Christian	68,040,000	48,940,000	1,467,000	29,600	66,900	1,436,000
Greene	30,046,000	19,147,000	3,780,000	10,500	87,300	2,920,000
Jersey	17,940,000	11,515,000	3,312,000	4,900	358,000	2,389,000
Macoupin	53,933,000	39,243,000	6,553,000	5,500	1,080,000	4,479,000
Madison	22,580,000	22,944,000	11,520,000	10,500	1,712,000	4,593,000
Montgomery	46,784,000	32,227,000	7,586,000	16,600	2,354,000	2,206,000
Morgan	42,068,000	27,901,000	1,565,000	23,500	15,800	2,565,000
Pike	38,896,000	20,739,000	5,526,000	22,700	80,100	5,437,000
Sangamon	75,465,000	53,497,000	592,000	64,800	16,000	2,056,000
Scott	15,142,000	9,759,000	1,550,000	4,300	16,000	1,021,000
West Southwest	455,043,000	318,069,000	51,990,000	230,200	9,475,500	36,593,000
Clark	33,584,000	23,344,000	2,007,000	10,100	270,000	1,155,000
Clay	13,276,000	15,193,000	5,236,000	9,700	1,641,000	1,686,000
Coles	40,848,000	29,029,000	957,000	18,100	8,600	1,410,000
Crawford	25,927,000	21,551,000	2,760,000	10,300	170,000	1,334,000
Cumberland	21,885,000	15,527,000	1,780,000	4,300	18,400	1,378,000
Douglas	42,713,000	28,850,000	50,000	45,900	16,600	969,000
Edgar	53,125,000	38,228,000	575,000	89,900	8,600	1,567,000
Effingham	22,247,000	18,369,000	4,155,000	38,300	505,000	3,272,000
Fayette	20,177,000	23,016,000	8,618,000	24,300	4,925,000	4,355,000
Jasper	26,614,000	25,541,000	4,300,000	26,700	578,000	2,177,000
Lawrence	21,938,000	14,713,000	2,401,000	8,800	185,000	792,000
Marion	11,137,000	16,181,000	6,152,000	20,000	4,120,000	2,254,000
Moultrie	33,550,000	23,336,000	278,000	110,000	8,500	907,000
Richland	18,774,000	16,127,000	3,513,000	9,700	779,000	1,295,000
Shelby	57,826,000	36,540,000	4,560,000	72,400	9,000	4,027,000
East Southeast	443,621,000	345,545,000	47,342,000	498,500	13,242,700	28,578,000
Alexander	3,086,000	7,116,000	670,000	0	698,000	495,000
Clinton	19,432,000	16,059,000	8,382,000	12,800	1,638,000	9,621,000
Jackson	6,695,000	10,585,000	2,978,000	4,200	1,556,000	3,005,000
Johnson	2,950,000	2,033,000	368,000	4,200	428,000	3,013,000
Monroe	11,473,000	11,380,000	8,676,000	4,200	1,442,000	1,969,000
Perry	8,652,000	9,872,000	3,713,000	10,700	594,000	2,112,000
Pulaski	4,648,000	6,317,000	1,129,000	4,500	888,000	1,272,000
Randolph	13,440,000	13,368,000	8,012,000	6,900	846,000	5,218,000
St. Clair	25,968,000	23,507,000	10,536,000	4,300	3,232,000	2,792,000
Union	3,202,000	4,390,000	784,000	4,300	240,000	4,082,000
Washington	20,580,000	21,471,000	11,838,000	11,500	1,307,000	6,376,000
Williamson	4,562,000	3,097,000	406,000	4,200	314,000	1,781,000
Southwest	124,688,000	129,195,000	57,492,000	71,800	13,183,000	41,736,000
Edwards	11,897,000	8,803,000	2,623,000	19,200	633,000	1,186,000
Franklin	10,094,000	10,632,000	2,784,000	3,600	1,693,000	1,328,000
Gallatin	27,469,000	14,282,000	2,746,000	3,500	567,000	398,000
Hamilton	15,216,000	13,196,000	3,349,000	3,600	2,385,000	1,078,000
Hardin	817,000	347,000	34,000	0	-	1,119,000
Jefferson	9,019,000	11,227,000	3,374,000	8,400	1,410,000	3,453,000
Massac	7,034,000	6,211,000	533,000	4,300	725,000	2,180,000
Pope	2,064,000	1,398,000	239,000	3,600	324,000	1,323,000
Saline	14,468,000	10,010,000	1,665,000	3,400	388,000	2,019,000
Wabash	15,139,000	11,793,000	2,254,000	4,300	125,000	628,000
Wayne	21,528,000	22,321,000	5,984,000	4,100	2,540,000	3,089,000
White	29,349,000	21,448,000	6,916,000	3,500	599,000	1,298,000
Southeast	164,094,000	131,668,000	32,501,000	61,500	11,389,000	19,099,000
Illinois	3,457,545,000	2,250,470,000	204,930,000	10,706,000	48,204,000	310,046,000

CROPS - PRODUCTION AND SALES

CROPS: Production and sales by counties, Illinois, 1991 1/

District and county	Corn		Soybeans		Wheat	
	Production	Sales	Production	Sales	Production	Sales
			Thousand bushels			
Bureau	33,190	26,376	5,980	5,896	262	249
Carroll	16,891	10,209	940	927	24	23
Henry	28,162	12,868	4,802	4,734	116	110
Jo Daviess	11,131	2,771	530	522	16	15
Lee	26,288	22,553	5,362	5,287	140	133
Mercer	15,816	10,766	3,940	3,885	224	212
Ogle	24,350	15,690	3,275	3,229	291	277
Putnam	3,770	2,662	1,211	1,194	128	121
Rock Island	8,580	4,978	1,758	1,733	125	118
Stephenson	16,478	4,428	1,463	1,443	114	109
Whiteside	22,753	15,116	3,129	3,085	122	116
Winnebago	9,264	5,119	1,362	1,343	158	150
Northwest	216,673	133,535	33,750	33,278	1,720	1,634
Boone	6,125	4,042	1,357	1,344	57	55
Cook	626	543	191	190	36	35
De Kalb	24,109	16,758	5,001	4,956	184	178
Du Page	862	752	156	155	11	11
Grundy	7,799	6,912	2,170	2,150	20	20
Kane	12,158	9,243	2,580	2,557	168	163
Kendall	6,600	4,895	1,797	1,781	27	26
Lake	1,419	935	469	464	106	102
La Salle	27,404	23,395	8,489	8,412	144	140
McHenry	10,973	6,446	1,427	1,414	191	186
Will	7,187	5,564	3,394	3,363	456	442
Northeast	105,264	79,483	27,030	26,787	1,400	1,358
Adams	13,030	4,536	4,088	4,039	837	795
Brown	4,240	2,389	1,047	1,035	327	310
Fulton	19,642	15,101	5,238	5,175	403	383
Hancock	18,307	11,453	5,859	5,789	714	678
Henderson	12,259	9,136	2,325	2,297	74	70
Knox	21,556	11,464	6,132	6,058	163	155
McDonough	18,527	14,381	5,790	5,721	160	152
Schuyler	7,526	5,310	2,231	2,204	425	404
Warren	22,512	17,443	5,090	5,029	48	46
West	137,600	91,213	37,800	37,346	3,150	2,993
De Witt	12,836	12,140	4,376	4,349	84	82
Logan	25,448	21,502	7,430	7,386	137	134
McLean	40,149	35,834	11,446	11,377	91	89
Macon	19,363	18,397	6,439	6,400	122	120
Marshall	9,524	7,800	2,736	2,720	192	188
Mason	12,648	11,384	3,168	3,149	524	514
Menard	11,889	9,489	3,262	3,242	257	251
Peoria	14,012	11,216	3,551	3,529	400	392
Stark	12,274	10,688	2,890	2,872	96	94
Tazewell	20,713	15,228	5,510	5,477	286	280
Woodford	13,932	8,720	4,594	4,566	122	120
Central	192,786	162,399	55,401	55,069	2,310	2,264
Champaign	25,037	23,421	8,614	8,571	286	280
Ford	9,064	7,531	3,520	3,502	115	113
Iroquois	20,352	16,359	7,732	7,693	369	362
Kankakee	11,668	10,092	3,663	3,645	258	253
Livingston	19,831	14,602	7,824	7,785	117	114
Piatt	16,138	15,166	5,515	5,487	92	90
Vermilion	17,016	15,050	6,378	6,346	395	387
East	119,106	102,221	43,245	43,029	1,632	1,599

CROPS - PRODUCTION AND SALES

CROPS: Production and sales by counties, Illinois, 1991 1/

District and county	Corn		Soybeans		Wheat	
	Production	Sales	Production	Sales	Production	Sales
	Thousand bushels					
Bond	3,639	1,227	1,712	1,695	1,102	1,058
Calhoun	2,454	611	596	590	300	288
Cass	11,256	6,669	2,706	2,679	257	247
Christian	25,493	23,525	8,110	8,029	529	508
Greene	12,390	8,027	3,668	3,631	756	726
Jersey	6,600	4,403	2,090	2,069	850	816
Macoupin	21,084	14,403	6,018	5,958	1,386	1,331
Madison	7,808	4,184	3,721	3,683	1,512	1,452
Montgomery	16,739	11,824	5,066	5,016	1,595	1,531
Morgan	18,452	14,304	5,198	5,146	410	393
Pike	15,633	5,966	4,211	4,169	1,088	1,044
Sangamon	31,485	27,588	9,384	9,290	301	289
Scott	7,057	5,219	2,059	2,039	352	338
West Southwest	180,090	127,950	54,539	53,993	10,438	10,020
Clark	10,768	8,853	3,808	3,773	507	487
Clay	3,812	2,149	2,096	2,077	990	950
Coles	14,340	12,892	4,281	4,243	390	374
Crawford	7,134	5,517	3,046	3,019	680	653
Cumberland	6,906	4,823	2,351	2,330	374	359
Douglas	12,463	11,078	3,906	3,870	42	40
Edgar	19,974	17,688	6,280	6,223	398	382
Effingham	8,138	2,987	2,965	2,938	928	891
Fayette	6,615	4,283	3,571	3,539	1,521	1,460
Jasper	6,025	2,043	3,003	2,976	851	817
Lawrence	5,460	4,473	1,935	1,918	464	445
Marion	4,025	2,115	2,470	2,447	1,160	1,114
Moultrie	10,492	9,228	3,040	3,013	167	161
Richland	3,900	1,746	1,610	1,596	748	718
Shelby	18,055	14,060	5,449	5,400	1,350	1,296
East Southeast	138,105	103,935	49,810	49,362	10,570	10,147
Alexander	676	425	1,184	1,159	108	99
Clinton	6,962	1,386	2,286	2,238	1,144	1,052
Jackson	2,672	701	1,381	1,352	468	431
Johnson	718	71	185	181	18	17
Monroe	4,628	2,171	2,144	2,099	1,426	1,312
Perry	3,057	1,363	1,509	1,478	528	486
Pulaski	1,311	771	806	789	96	88
Randolph	5,151	1,975	2,259	2,211	1,200	1,104
St. Clair	8,976	6,157	3,634	3,557	1,773	1,631
Union	766	114	771	755	158	145
Washington	7,180	2,167	3,444	3,372	1,625	1,495
Williamson	1,236	308	400	392	45	41
Southwest	43,332	17,610	20,003	19,582	8,588	7,901
Edwards	3,263	812	1,312	1,297	368	350
Franklin	2,776	1,808	1,757	1,736	336	319
Gallatin	6,749	5,954	2,435	2,406	371	353
Hamilton	4,263	3,170	2,163	2,137	575	546
Hardin	195	19	49	49	5	5
Jefferson	2,820	958	1,835	1,813	528	502
Massac	2,066	614	722	714	139	132
Pope	442	66	181	178	42	40
Saline	3,131	2,353	1,434	1,417	189	180
Wabash	3,961	3,187	1,728	1,707	360	342
Wayne	5,613	2,604	2,853	2,818	1,107	1,051
White	8,765	7,549	3,202	3,164	972	923
Southeast	44,044	29,094	19,673	19,436	4,992	4,742
Illinois	1,177,000	847,440	341,250	337,882	44,800	42,659

1/ County or district totals may not add due to rounding.

OFF-FARM STORAGE CAPACITY

OFF-FARM GRAIN STORAGE: Capacity by counties, Illinois, December 1, 1992

District and county	Number of facilities	capacity
		Thousand bushels
Bureau	20	20,093
Carroll	9	3,568
Henry	25	17,892
Jo Daviess	6	1,900
Lee	22	17,977
Mercer	9	7,173
Ogle	22	22,371
Putnam	12	5,204
Rock Island	3	3,608
Stephenson	6	6,443
Whiteside	23	10,164
Winnebago	7	9,028
Northwest	166	125,421
Boone	6	17,686
Cook	9	48,483
De Kalb	22	13,207
Du Page	1/	
Grundy	13	11,209
Kane	11	9,242
Kendall	4	2,005
Lake	1/	
La Salle	35	33,916
McHenry	6	5,305
Will	11	9,931
Northeast	120	151,091
Adams	12	18,768
Brown	3	1,275
Fulton	8	4,248
Hancock	18	11,065
Henderson	8	43,796
Knox	18	22,054
McDonough	20	10,206
Schuyler	5	6,413
Warren	19	29,361
West	111	147,186
De Witt	14	8,155
Logan	23	21,297
McLean	33	40,303
Macon	17	28,028
Marshall	12	7,146
Mason	13	11,154
Menard	9	6,573
Peoria	13	13,344
Stark	7	10,071
Tazewell	22	21,049
Woodford	17	19,753
Central	179	186,883
Champaign	40	56,425
Ford	17	30,066
Iroquois	42	36,316
Kankakee	19	15,245
Livingston	33	40,737
Piatt	20	22,703
Vermilion	27	31,059
East	198	232,552
Bond	6	1,260
Calhoun 2/	1/	
Cass	9	6,663
Christian	21	27,319
Greene	6	1,240
Jersey 2/	5	2382
Macoupin	17	5,529
Madison	13	8,113
Montgomery	16	8,111
Morgan	14	9,761
Pike	14	8,236
Sangamon	32	24,237
Scott	6	8,391
West Southwest	159	111,244
Clark	8	17,377
Clay	9	5,248
Coles	13	8,325
Crawford	4	5,227
Cumberland	6	2,385
Douglas	15	19,376
Edgar	18	10,816
Effingham	15	12,103
Fayette	9	6,694
Jasper	14	11,794
Lawrence 3/	6	1,499
Marion	6	3,687
Moultrie	9	10,556
Richland 3/	1/	
Shelby	16	10,401
East Southeast	149	125,488
Alexander	1/	
Clinton	12	2,977
Jackson	8	2,397
Johnson	1/	
Monroe	11	2,120
Perry	1/	
Pulaski	3	1,325
Randolph	11	3,305
St. Clair	14	5,171
Union	1/	
Washington	14	7,426
Williamson	3	1,194
Southwest	82	32,206
Edwards	3	2,078
Franklin	1/	
Gallatin	4	4,370
Hamilton	4	1,190
Hardin 1/	1/	
Jefferson	4	1,392
Massac	1/	
Pope	1/	
Saline	1/	
Wabash	1/	
Wayne	5	3,608
White	5	1,661
Southeast	36	16,458
Illinois	1200	1,128,530

1/ Counties with less than three facilities or less than 1,000,000 bushel capacity not published.

2/ Calhoun and Jersey combined. 3/ Lawrence and Richland combined.

ON-FARM STORAGE CAPACITY

ON-FARM GRAIN STORAGE: Capacity by counties, Illinois, December 1, 1992

District and county	Capacity
	Thousand bushels
Bureau	30,300
Carroll	15,400
Henry	29,800
Jo Daviess	9,600
Lee	22,400
Mercer	17,300
Ogle	23,300
Putnam	3,800
Rock Island	9,500
Stephenson	17,300
Whiteside	21,200
Winnebago	9,100
Northwest	209,000
Boone	4,800
Cook	2,000
De Kalb	24,700
Du Page	1,000
Grundy	16,200
Kane	11,100
Kendall	12,700
Lake	2,100
La Salle	34,200
McHenry	12,600
Will	15,600
Northeast	137,000
Adams	15,900
Brown	3,600
Fulton	14,300
Hancock	17,300
Henderson	9,100
Knox	17,800
McDonough	18,500
Schuyler	4,200
Warren	17,300
West	118,000
De Witt	10,000
Logan	18,100
McLean	30,200
Macon	15,800
Marshall	9,300
Mason	9,400
Menard	7,800
Peoria	10,800
Stark	10,800
Tazewell	13,500
Woodford	12,300
Central	148,000
Champaign	25,100
Ford	12,300
Iroquois	29,900
Kankakee	23,600
Livingston	31,000
Piatt	13,800
Vermilion	21,300
East	157,000
Bond	5,500
Calhoun	1,400
Cass	10,000
Christian	23,100
Greene	9,800
Jersey	6,000
Macoupin	17,900
Madison	8,200
Montgomery	20,100
Morgan	13,500
Pike	15,900
Sangamon	27,800
Scott	4,800
West Southwest	164,000
Clark	10,600
Clay	7,800
Coles	14,100
Crawford	8,900
Cumberland	6,800
Douglas	12,200
Edgar	19,800
Effingham	11,400
Fayette	7,600
Jasper	12,800
Lawrence	6,200
Marion	6,500
Moultrie	8,600
Richland	9,600
Shelby	19,100
East Southeast	162,000
Alexander	2,000
Clinton	7,200
Jackson	4,200
Johnson	1,100
Monroe	5,200
Perry	3,900
Pulaski	1,300
Randolph	7,200
St. Clair	9,700
Union	1,900
Washington	8,700
Williamson	1,600
Southwest	54,000
Edwards	4,200
Franklin	3,700
Gallatin	4,900
Hamilton	5,100
Hardin	500
Jefferson	4,300
Massac	2,500
Pope	1,400
Saline	5,100
Wabash	4,100
Wayne	8,300
White	6,900
Southeast	51,000
Illinois	1,200,000

STOCKS

STOCKS: Major crops by quarters, Illinois, 1984-93

Year	Corn			Soybeans		
	On-farm	Off-farm	Total	On-farm	Off-farm	Total
				Thousand bushels		
				March 1		
1984 1/	218,435	232,800	451,235	80,093	84,625	164,718
1985 1/	349,205	224,235	573,440	93,763	83,915	177,678
1986 1/	613,980	456,600	1,070,580	133,875	122,480	256,355
1987	700,000	772,750	1,472,750	100,000	146,125	246,125
1988	630,000	757,000	1,387,000	103,000	115,910	218,910
1989	365,000	459,700	824,700	80,000	91,400	171,400
1990	415,000	408,680	823,680	110,000	107,580	217,580
1991	380,000	424,410	804,410	110,000	140,820	250,820
1992	320,000	453,450	773,450	90,000	129,135	219,135
1993	510,000	515,775	1,025,775	110,000	123,475	233,475
				June 1		
1984	124,820	166,300	291,120	37,377	62,980	100,357
1985	199,546	158,615	358,161	56,826	61,935	118,761
1986	414,437	452,000	866,437	72,675	92,190	164,865
1987	410,000	672,000	1,082,000	35,000	92,040	127,040
1988	390,000	621,600	1,011,600	48,000	75,950	123,950
1989	200,000	287,830	487,830	36,000	54,700	90,700
1990	170,000	262,250	432,250	50,000	79,250	129,250
1991	200,000	275,270	475,270	63,000	92,720	155,720
1992	170,000	278,350	448,350	50,000	83,505	133,505
1993	290,000	358,770	648,770	63,000	68,960	131,960
				September 1		
1984	18,723 2/	49,820 2/	68,543 2/	10,679	25,160	35,839
1985	37,415 2/	93,070 2/	130,485 2/	22,730	31,220	53,950
1986	240,000	490,500	730,500	23,000	76,480	99,480
1987	240,000	614,620	854,620	14,000	60,820	74,820
1988	235,000	542,000	777,000	18,000	50,470	68,470
1989	79,000	198,450	277,450	12,500	21,760	34,260
1990	65,000	150,420	215,420	12,000	33,130	45,130
1991	60,000	183,850	243,850	17,000	49,905	66,905
1992	55,000	106,950	161,950	15,000	35,775	50,775
1993 3/						
				December 1		
1984 4/	361,978	338,500	700,478	120,139	131,190	251,329
1985 4/	623,580	334,145	957,725	136,382	120,740	257,122
1986 4/	844,223	533,235	1,377,458	172,125	180,730	352,855
1986	960,000	877,675	1,837,675	165,000	187,740	352,740
1987	870,000	864,612	1,734,612	155,000	174,480	329,480
1988	540,000	632,250	1,172,250	110,000	134,830	244,830
1989	720,000	528,630	1,248,630	160,000	160,980	320,980
1990	670,000	559,380	1,229,380	145,000	192,010	337,010
1991	590,000	494,320	1,084,320	150,000	181,505	331,505
1992	880,000	529,555	1,409,555	173,000	168,615	341,615
1993 3/						

1/ April 1 Stocks. 2/ October 1 Stocks. 3/ Not available. 4/ January 1 Stocks.

STOCKS

STOCKS: Major crops by quarters, Illinois, 1984-93

Year	Wheat			Oats		
	On-farm	Off-farm	Total	On-farm	Off-farm	Total
	Thousand bushels					
	March 1					
1984 1/	5,474	18,425	23,899	4,032	2/	2/
1985 1/	2,816	14,215	17,031	3,302	1,395	4,697
1986 1/	1,286	12,630	13,916	3/	2/	2/
1987	1,500	17,975	19,475			3/
1988	2,100	17,820	19,920			3/
1989	1,300	13,870	15,170			3/
1990	1,900	10,265	12,165	4,300	3,210	7,510
1991	7,000	19,468	26,468	3,500	2,760	6,260
1992	1,000	13,935	14,935	2,800	1,655	4,455
1993	800	9,100	9,900	2,300	1,415	3,715
	June 1					
1984	2,576	10,735	13,311	2,394	2/	2/
1985	1,408	10,760	12,168	2,163	1,275	3,438
1986	919	11,615	12,534	2,746	2,130	4,876
1987	300	10,000	10,300	1,500	1,145	2,645
1988	500	11,990	12,490	1,800	1,960	3,760
1989	330	5,615	5,945	1,300	1,380	2,680
1990	200	4,990	5,190	2,800	2,310	5,110
1991	2,800	11,040	13,840	1,800	3,120	4,920
1992	500	6,020	6,520	1,700	655	2,355
1993	500	5,838	6,338	1,000	535	1,535
	September 1					
1984 4/	7,744	31,220	38,964	7,970	2/	2/
1985 4/	3,308	26,340	29,648	8,112	3,475	11,587
1986	4,700	25,720	30,420			3/
1987	7,400	28,060	35,460			3/
1988	9,300	39,350	48,650			3/
1989	9,000	26,260	35,260			3/
1990	12,000	37,010	49,010	6,300	4,550	10,850
1991	3,800	25,885	29,685	4,000	3,095	7,095
1992	8,000	27,860	35,860	4,000	1,945	5,945
1993 5/						
	December 1					
1984 6/	9,660	32,530	42,190	7,560	2/	2/
1985 6/	6,336	20,530	26,866	6,148	1,815	7,963
1986 6/	2,573	21,240	23,813	6,240	2,910	9,150
1986	2,500	20,410	22,910			3/
1987	3,900	26,750	30,650			3/
1988	5,900	28,920	34,820			3/
1989	4,500	16,860	21,360			3/
1990	8,300	27,020	35,320	4,700	3,770	8,470
1991	2,000	19,695	21,695	3,600	2,250	5,850
1992	4,100	15,560	19,660	2,800	1,030	3,830
1993 5/						

1/ April 1 Stocks. 2/ Omitted to avoid disclosing individual operations. 3/ Not estimated. 4/ October 1 Stocks. 5/ Not available. 6/ January 1 Stocks.

STOCKS

STOCKS: Major crops by quarters, Illinois, 1984-93

Year	Sorghum			Hay
	On-farm	Off-farm	Total	On-farm
		Thousand bushels		Thousand tons
		March 1		
1984 1/	1,441	550	1,991	
1985 1/	2,753	320	3,073	
1986			2/	
1987			2/	
1988			2/	
1989			2/	
1990	900	2,070	2,970	
1991	1,200	1,685	2,885	
1992	400	830	1,230	
1993	1,600	2,630	4,230	
		June 1		May 1
1984	393	240	633	302
1985	1,180	245	1,425	737
1986	2,533	3,905	6,438	814
1987	1,200	3,950	5,150	733
1988	450	3,785	4,235	570
1989	360	1,615	1,975	563
1990	600	1,045	1,645	635
1991	900	765	1,665	502
1992	200	275	475	348
1993	1,200	1,440	2,640	365
		September 1		
1984 3/	229	138	367	
1985 3/	393	175	568	
1986	1,800	3,320	5,120	
1987	800	4,510	5,310	
1988	350	4,390	4,740	
1989	200	1,035	1,235	
1990	150	590	740	
1991	600	315	915	
1992	100	225	325	
1993 4/				
		December 1		December 1
1984 5/	2,424	660	3,084	1,787
1985 5/	6,883	1,635	8,518	3,026
1986 5/	17,009	4,920	21,929	2,728
1986			2/	2,748
1987			2/	2,472
1988			2/	1,986
1989			2/	2,398
1990	6,500	2,910	9,410	2,511
1991	4,000	2,560	6,560	1,992
1992	7,700	5,335	13,035	1,757
1993 4/				

1/ April 1 stocks. 2/ Not estimated. 3/ October 1 stocks. 4/ Not available. 5/ January 1 stocks.

MONTHLY CROP MARKETINGS

MONTHLY CROP MARKETINGS: Percent of farm sales by months, Illinois, 1982-83 to 1991-92

Marketing year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
							Corn						
1982-83	-	11	10	6	22	10	10	6	6	6	5	5	3
1983-84	-	12	8	9	18	8	13	6	5	6	6	4	5
1984-85	-	15	13	6	16	6	10	8	6	5	6	4	5
1985-86 1/	6	14	12	11	18	6	5	7	8	5	3	5	-
1986-87	6	9	8	6	12	9	1	12	8	7	5	6	-
1987-88	8	12	4	5	18	8	11	7	8	9	5	5	-
1988-89	9	12	5	9	14	8	10	7	8	7	5	6	-
1989-90	4	18	11	7	18	8	9	9	6	4	3	3	-
1990-91	3	13	13	8	18	10	8	8	4	5	5	5	-
1991-92	14	14	4	8	19	10	7	4	4	4	6	6	-
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	
							Soybeans						
1982-83	8	11	5	6	17	7	10	7	6	6	9	8	
1983-84	9	15	3	5	14	7	13	9	13	4	3	5	
1984-85	5	11	11	6	12	6	12	9	5	7	9	7	
1985-86	8	15	6	8	18	5	11	8	6	5	6	4	
1986-87	15	13	7	5	17	8	8	9	8	4	3	3	
1987-88	16	15	5	5	20	8	8	5	7	5	3	3	
1988-89	9	19	3	6	16	5	9	6	7	8	5	7	
1989-90	7	22	4	6	15	9	10	8	6	4	4	5	
1990-91	5	21	7	5	12	7	7	8	6	7	7	8	
1991-92	11	15	3	8	18	8	8	4	9	5	5	6	
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	
							Wheat						
1982-83	15	60	9	3	1	1	1	4	2	1	2	1	
1983-84	2	57	8	4	1	2	3	6	4	7	4	2	
1984-85	14	55	7	7	2	1	2	5	1	3	1	2	
1985-86	13	56	6	6	2	4	2	4	2	2	2	1	
1986-87	52	20	7	3	2	2	2	5	3	2	1	1	
1987-88	48	17	7	6	1	2	4	7	2	2	2	2	
1988-89	45	16	15	4	2	1	3	10	1	1	1	1	
1989-90	24	53	8	4	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	
1990-91	9	52	12	5	2	1	2	4	3	4	4	2	
1991-92	70	15	6	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
							Oats						
1982-83	16	30	11	3	1	4	6	9	7	6	3	4	
1983-84	24	13	4	2	5	4	9	10	7	7	7	8	
1984-85	16	28	7	3	1	3	6	7	9	7	7	6	
1985-86	58	16	3	1	6	1	3	1	3	3	2	3	
1986-87	44	9	2	1	1	6	4	6	6	7	7	7	
1987-88	38	4	7	3	3	2	9	4	12	2	10	6	
1988-89	37	4	10	3	2	2	6	5	11	4	7	9	
1989-90	42	27	5	2	1	2	7	3	2	3	3	3	
1990-91	28	35	6	3	2	2	3	3	6	3	4	5	
1991-92	18	4	6	1	3	2	15	10	12	14	7	8	
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	
							All hay						
1982-83	19	13	9	9	4	3	4	5	12	11	8	3	
1983-84	18	8	5	5	4	3	9	10	16	12	8	2	
1984-85	23	14	8	7	3	3	7	8	9	9	7	2	
1985-86	16	12	6	6	5	5	8	9	13	9	6	5	
1986-87	16	12	9	5	3	4	9	11	9	11	6	5	
1987-88	15	10	8	6	3	4	8	13	11	11	7	4	
1988-89	12	9	10	6	4	5	7	13	11	10	7	6	
1989-90	19	13	10	8	4	3	6	9	9	9	7	3	
1990-91	15	12	10	8	4	7	8	11	9	8	4	4	
1991-92	7	8	6	4	3	11	8	13	12	15	7	6	

1/ Marketing year changed to September-August.

CORN - CROP DEVELOPMENT

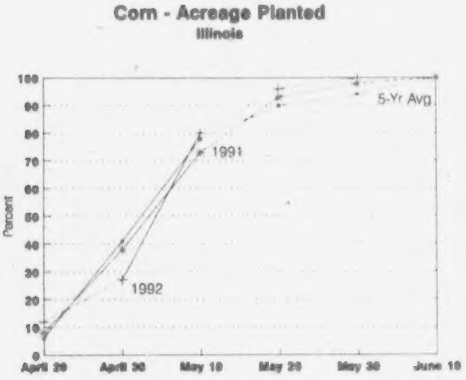
Crop development information is collected and published each week during the crop preparation and growing season in the weekly Illinois Weather & Crops release. In this section, planting and harvesting information for major crops is summarized along with selected information on crop development.

CORN: Percent of acreage planted by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

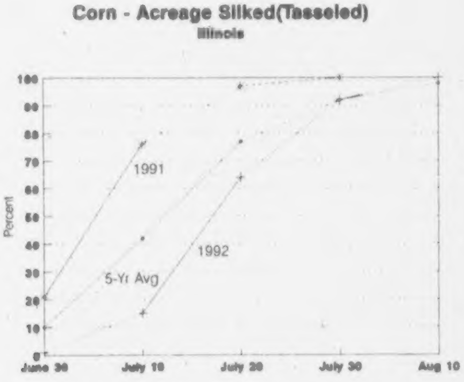
Year	April		May			June
	20	30	10	20	30	10
1983	0	12	32	65	87	94
1984	0	2	29	75	85	97
1985	3	43	83	93	97	100
1986	8	49	88	97	100	
1987	4	45	90	98	100	
1988	12	54	95	100		
1989	4	43	71	94	100	
1990	1	26	59	67	74	88
1991	8	38	73	93	98	100
1992	12	27	80	96	100	

CORN: Percent of acreage silked (tasseled) by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	June	July			August
	30	10	20	30	10
1983	0	6	36	81	98
1984	0	4	46	86	100
1985	4	38	81	96	100
1986	13	55	87	100	
1987	23	74	95	100	
1988	3	35	80	97	100
1989	1	17	70	93	100
1990	0	7	42	69	89
1991	21	76	97	100	
1992	1	15	64	91	100



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91.

CORN - CROP DEVELOPMENT

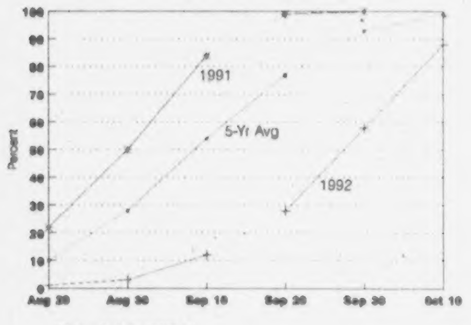
CORN: Percent of acreage mature by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	August		September			October
	20	30	10	20	30	10
1983	0	10	38	82	98	100
1984	0	6	27	71	92	100
1985	2	9	33	80	93	100
1986	9	27	69	93	100	
1987	19	48	84	98	100	
1988	7	28	62	91	100	
1989	2	10	28	62	94	100
1990	0	2	12	36	70	92
1991	22	50	84	99	100	
1992	1	3	12	28	58	88

CORN: Percent of acreage harvested by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

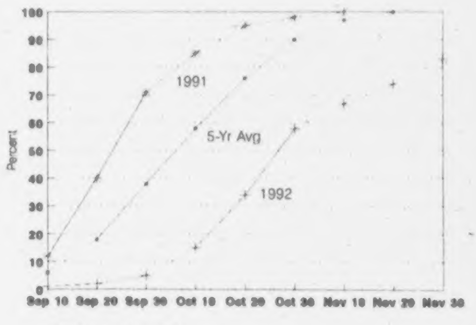
Year	September			October			November		
	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30
1983	2	9	20	51	80	92	98	100	
1984	0	5	12	27	41	59	79	90	95
1985	0	5	13	28	50	70	85	89	91
1986	5	13	23	33	58	77	90	96	100
1987	12	29	57	79	92	98	100		
1988	5	14	36	68	87	97	100		
1989	1	5	16	37	65	89	98	100	
1990	0	3	10	20	39	69	88	99	100
1991	12	40	71	85	95	98	100		
1992	1	2	5	15	34	58	67	74	83

Corn - Acreage Mature
Illinois



5-Yr Avg includes 1987-91.

Corn - Acreage Harvested
Illinois



5-Yr Avg includes 1987-91.

SOYBEANS - CROP DEVELOPMENT

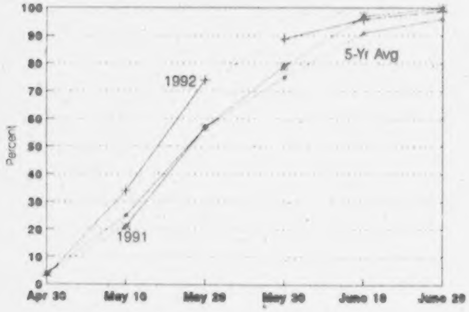
SOYBEANS: Percent of acreage planted by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	April	May			June	
	30	10	20	30	10	20
1983	0	3	17	48	77	97
1984	0	2	27	44	82	94
1985	1	27	56	82	92	98
1986	3	27	60	80	95	100
1987	5	40	76	90	98	100
1988	4	38	83	98	100	
1989	3	16	59	77	92	98
1990	2	8	12	30	66	84
1991	4	21	57	79	97	100
1992	3	34	74	89	96	99

SOYBEANS: Percent of acreage blooming by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

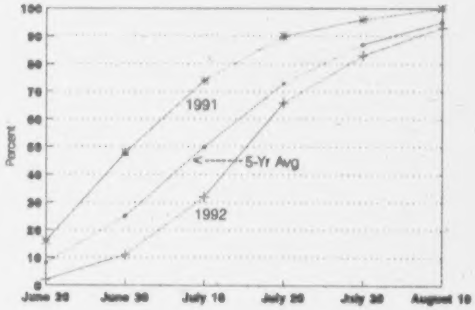
Year	June		July			August
	20	30	10	20	30	10
1983	0	2	21	55	77	92
1984	0	5	20	49	79	91
1985	0	8	35	69	86	95
1986	4	23	54	77	92	99
1987	18	47	75	93	100	
1988	2	19	54	79	92	100
1989	2	11	35	70	87	98
1990	0	1	12	35	58	78
1991	16	48	74	90	96	100
1992	2	11	32	66	83	93

Soybeans - Acreage Planted
Illinois



5-Yr Avg includes 1987-91

Soybeans - Acreage Blooming
Illinois



5-Yr Avg includes 1987-91.

SOYBEANS - CROP DEVELOPMENT

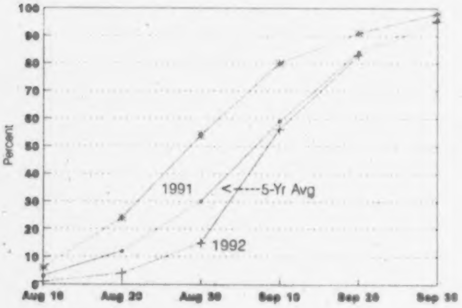
SOYBEANS: Percent of acreage turning yellow by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	August			September		
	10	20	30	10	20	30
1983	0	5	16	60	86	99
1984	0	2	14	49	79	94
1985	0	3	12	51	82	94
1986	0	7	27	72	90	100
1987	5	17	48	78	96	100
1988	3	11	30	67	94	100
1989	0	6	15	50	80	96
1990		0	3	22	59	85
1991	6	24	54	80	91	98
1992	1	4	15	56	83	95

SOYBEANS: Percent of acreage harvested by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

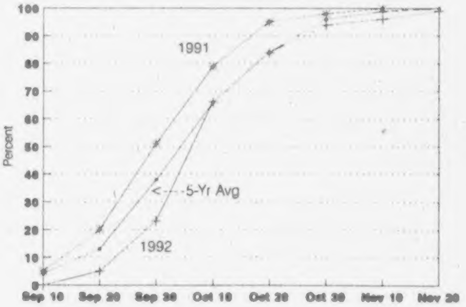
Year	September			October			November	
	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20
1983	2	11	33	80	91	96	100	
1984	0	9	19	50	59	62	76	84
1985	0	6	21	52	70	81	92	94
1986	6	15	25	35	63	84	94	97
1987	10	29	58	90	96	100		
1988	3	12	44	73	92	98	100	
1989	0	3	24	60	85	96	100	
1990	0	2	11	28	54	90	97	100
1991	5	20	51	79	95	98	100	
1992	0	5	23	66	84	94	96	99

Soybeans - Acreage Turning Yellow
Illinois



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91.

Soybeans - Acreage Harvested
Illinois



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91.

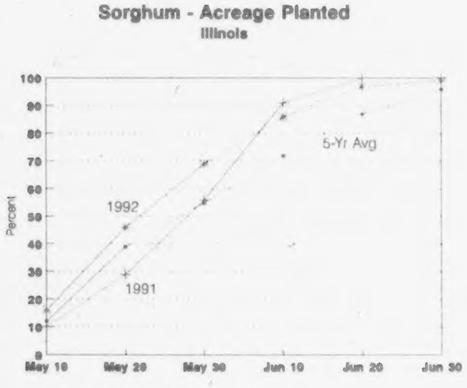
SORGHUM - CROP DEVELOPMENT

SORGHUM: Percent of acreage planted by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

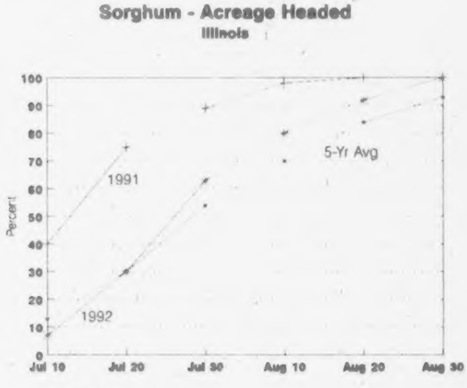
Year	May			June		
	10	20	30	10	20	30
1983	0	1	16	35	77	92
1984	0	4	23	65	87	95
1985	5	19	44	67	76	88
1986	19	37	58	81	93	99
1987	18	57	73	92	99	100
1988	22	70	86	91	99	100
1989	10	37	57	78	88	98
1990	1	3	5	10	48	81
1991	10	29	56	91	100	100
1992	16	46	69	86	97	99

SORGHUM: Percent of acreage headed by specified dates, Illinois, 1986-92

Year	July			August		
	10	20	30	10	20	30
1986	6	24	50	75	90	98
1987	20	41	68	87	96	100
1988	0	4	8	13	42	64
1989	2	16	52	73	92	100
1990	2	13	51	80	89	100
1991	40	75	89	98	100	100
1992	7	30	63	80	92	100



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91

SORGHUM - CROP DEVELOPMENT

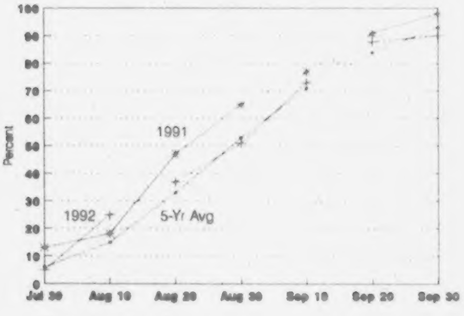
SORGHUM: Percent of acreage turning color by specified dates, Illinois, 1986-92

Year	July	August			September		
	30	10	20	30	10	20	30
1986	2	20	36	53	78	89	96
1987	3	22	45	78	91	98	100
1988	9	24	35	53	71	87	99
1989	4	11	31	60	78	88	100
1990	0	0	6	9	38	58	79
1991	13	18	47	65	77	91	98
1992	5	25	37	51	73	88	90

SORGHUM: Percent of acreage harvested by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

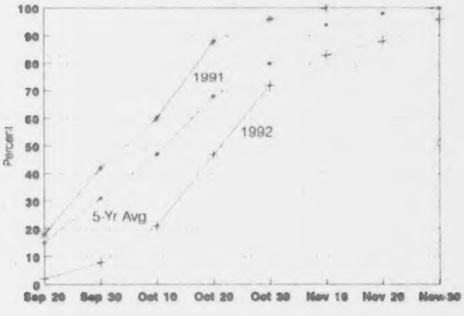
Year	September		October			November		
	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30
1983	5	26	49	75	87	94	100	
1984	3	12	27	31	43	58	69	90
1985	3	15	30	46	60	78	86	98
1986	8	19	35	58	75	91	98	100
1987	45	70	89	96	100			
1988	4	23	46	82	92	98	100	
1989	5	18	36	64	81	95	100	
1990	1	2	5	11	32	77	92	100
1991	18	42	60	88	96	100		
1992	2	8	21	47	72	83	88	96

Sorghum - Acreage Turning Color
Illinois



5-Yr Avg includes 1987-91

Sorghum - Acreage Harvested
Illinois



5-Yr Avg includes 1987-91

WHEAT - CROP DEVELOPMENT

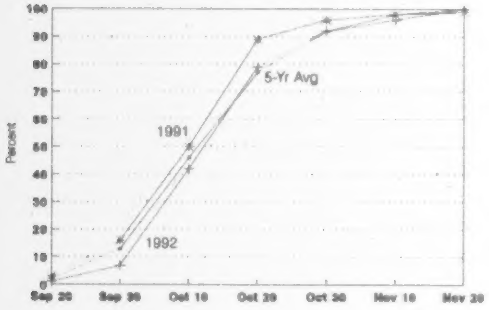
WHEAT: Percent of acreage seeded by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	September		October			November	
	20	30	10	20	30	10	20
1983	2	11	44	78	94	97	100
1984	4	8	31	42	49	58	68
1985	2	11	40	70	84	95	97
1986	2	10	14	40	74	92	96
1987	0	19	62	89	97	100	
1988	3	15	52	87	95	100	
1989	2	8	46	81	94	100	
1990	2	7	20	40	80	94	
1991	3	16	50	89	96	98	99
1992	1	7	42	79	92	96	100

WHEAT: Percent of acreage headed by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

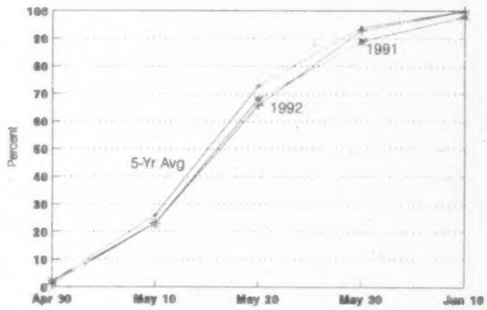
Year	April	May			June
	30	10	20	30	10
1983	1	6	36	77	98
1984	0	1	10	62	95
1985	2	32	80	98	100
1986	10	50	81	95	100
1987	3	45	89	97	100
1988	3	26	82	99	100
1989	1	16	65	93	99
1990	3	20	60	93	100
1991	2	23	68	89	98
1992	1	23	66	93	100

Wheat - Acreage Seeded
Illinois



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91.

Wheat - Acreage Headed
Illinois



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91.

WHEAT - CROP DEVELOPMENT

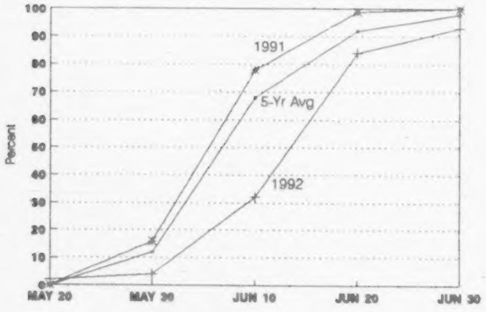
WHEAT: Percent of acreage turning yellow by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	May		June		
	20	30	10	20	30
1983		0	8	65	84
1984		0	3	66	93
1985	0	10	54	89	100
1986	0	22	62	90	100
1987	0	20	88	99	100
1988	0	14	81	96	100
1989	0	4	54	87	99
1990	0	5	40	81	98
1991	0	16	78	99	100
1992	2	4	32	84	93

WHEAT: Percent of acreage harvested by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

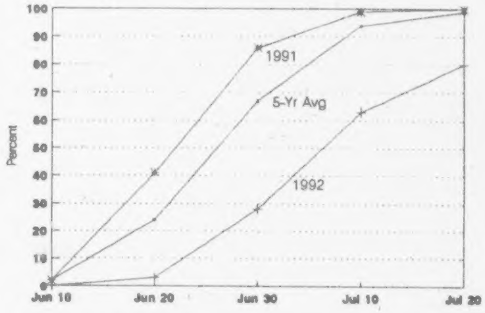
Year	June			July	
	10	20	30	10	20
1983		0	7	70	95
1984	0	6	22	76	97
1985	0	6	45	86	98
1986	0	33	72	88	98
1987	9	53	88	100	
1988	1	19	84	99	100
1989	0	3	41	88	98
1990	0	2	34	84	96
1991	2	41	86	99	100
1992	0	3	28	63	80

Wheat - Acreage Turning Yellow
Illinois



5-Yr Avg includes 1987-91.

Wheat - Acreage Harvested
Illinois



5-Yr Avg includes 1987-91.

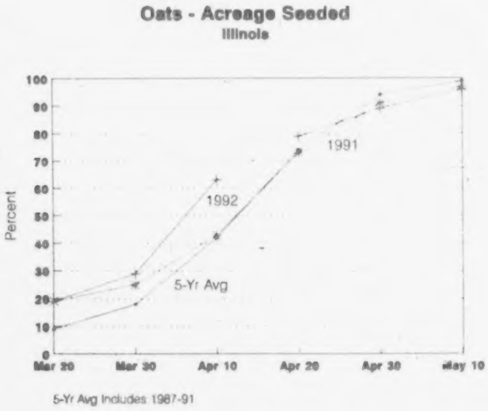
OATS - CROP DEVELOPMENT

OATS: Percent of acreage seeded by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

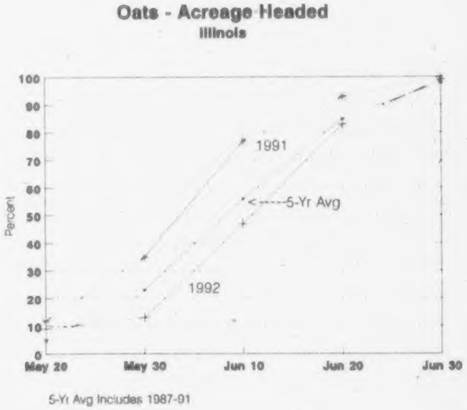
Year	March		April			May
	20	30	10	20	30	10
1983	10	16	17	25	68	86
1984		0	13	25	54	82
1985	12	25	42	75	98	100
1986	14	31	69	90	96	100
1987	23	33	64	82	100	
1988	1	12	35	79	94	100
1989	1	10	32	71	94	99
1990	1	11	37	67	91	97
1991	19	25	43	73	91	97
1992	19	29	63	79	89	96

OATS: Percent of acreage headed by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	May		June		
	20	30	10	20	30
1983	0	4	24	59	83
1984	0	3	22	68	96
1985	8	34	79	96	100
1986	9	26	58	95	100
1987	5	41	83	96	100
1988	5	23	63	93	100
1989	2	9	38	83	98
1990	0	7	19	61	92
1991	12	35	77	93	100
1992	9	13	47	83	99



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91

OATS - CROP DEVELOPMENT

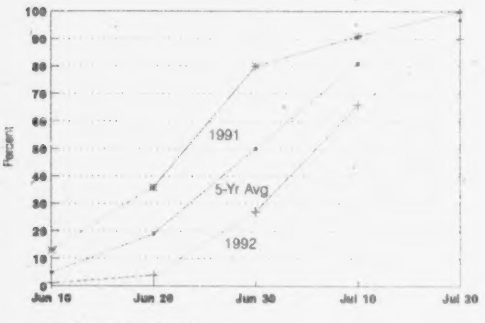
OATS: Percent of acreage turning yellow by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	June			July	
	10	20	30	10	20
1983	0	3	24	60	86
1984	0	6	27	62	90
1985	1	18	48	88	99
1986	0	14	55	86	100
1987	5	32	76	100	
1988	4	19	62	90	100
1989	1	4	22	78	97
1990	0	2	11	48	87
1991	13	36	80	91	100
1992	1	4	27	66	90

OATS: Percent of acreage harvested by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

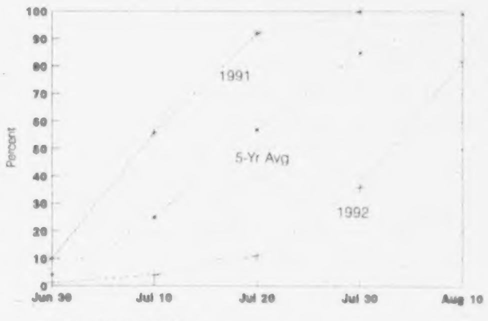
Year	June	July			August
	30	10	20	30	10
1983	0	7	35	72	96
1984	0	8	37	65	93
1985	1	19	55	87	100
1986	6	19	45	89	100
1987	10	31	74	96	100
1988	1	27	59	89	100
1989	1	8	43	85	99
1990	0	5	17	54	96
1991	10	56	92	100	
1992	1	4	11	36	82

Oats - Acreage Turning Yellow
Illinois



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91

Oats - Acreage Harvested
Illinois



5-Yr Avg Includes 1987-91

HAY - CROP DEVELOPMENT

ALFALFA HAY: Percent of first crop acreage cut by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	May			June	
	10	20	30	10	20
1983	0	2	15	51	85
1984	0	5	21	56	88
1985	7	22	68	92	100
1986	9	20	38	74	91
1987	7	32	59	86	98
1988	8	35	72	96	100
1989	6	18	44	83	97
1990	2	4	14	41	75
1991	8	16	43	87	100
1992	6	22	56	88	96

ALFALFA HAY: Percent of second crop acreage cut by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	June			July		
	10	20	30	10	20	30
1983		0	16	50	76	91
1984	0	9	23	49	73	87
1985	4	16	36	63	87	95
1986	0	8	23	45	55	81
1987	10	22	47	71	90	95
1988	5	19	49	70	86	100
1989	2	13	32	57	82	99
1990	0	4	16	37	59	79
1991	3	20	55	73	89	100
1992	4	8	29	57	67	80

ALFALFA HAY: Percent of third crop acreage cut by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	July		August			September	
	20	30	10	20	30	10	20
1983	1	12	32	50	67	93	100
1984	3	13	36	58	74	92	100
1985	9	23	41	58	72	90	99
1986	1	13	[illegible]	53	73	84	100
1987	13	37	51	64	75	88	95
1988	11	29	47	65	78	92	98
1989	6	21	48	62	72	79	90
1990	0	3	22	43	55	76	87
1991	23	33	45	61	70	84	93
1992	5	13	31	50	67	79	89

RED CLOVER HAY: Percent of acreage cut by specified dates, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	May			June			July
	10	20	30	10	20	30	10
1983		0	6	33	73	88	99
1984	0	3	14	50	76	89	100
1985	3	15	46	71	81	90	95
1986	1	13	39	51	71	80	91
1987	3	24	53	77	89	96	100
1988	7	28	56	79	88	93	99
1989	0	6	28	64	70	78	92
1990	0	1	8	25	52	67	80
1991	0	9	33	68	85	90	96
1992	2	11	34	63	81	77	88

FLORICULTURE

Sales represent both retail and wholesale quantities sold in the calendar year shown. Flowers, plants, or materials purchased from others for immediate resale are excluded. Potted flowering plants and foliage plants purchased, but held less than four weeks are excluded. All data for foliage and potted flowering plants represent only those grown for indoor or patio use. Value data for cut flower, total foliage for indoor or patio use, and potted flowering crops are on a "gross wholesale" basis, before deductions for sales commissions or transportation costs. Value of sales at wholesale is an equivalent value calculated by applying the average wholesale price to total sales.

The 1992 wholesale value of all sales in Illinois for commercial growers with $100,000 or more of gross sales for the selected floriculture crops surveyed totaled $64.6 million, up from last year's figure of $57.9 million. Sales of cut flowers, at $4.5 million were down nine percent from 1991. Sales of potted flowering plants, at $21.5 million, were up four percent from the previous year. Sales of foliage plants for indoor patio use, at $3.2 million, were up from $2.8 million in 1991. Sales of bedding and garden plants, at $35.5 million, increased by 20 percent from the previous year.

FLORICULTURE: Growers, growing area and wholesale value of sales, Illinois & United States, 1991-92

Item	Illinois		United States	
	1991	1992	1991	1992
Number of growers 1/	348	348	9,313	9,502
Expanded wholesale value 1/ (thousand dollars)	69,974	74,497	2,910,213	2,979,766
Total covered area 1/ (thousand square feet)	10,530	10,604	755,448	778,156
Open ground (acres) 1/	403	365	27,832	29,503
	Thousand dollars			
Cut flowers	4,946	4,477	471,556	452,951
Potted flowering plants	20,730	21,462	686,544	715,436
African violets	597	633	25,858	26,520
Azaleas	2,872	2,626	62,150	57,777
Chrysanthemums	4,859	4,453	88,075	85,844
Easter lilies	1,600	1,550	33,066	33,326
Poinsettias	6,658	7,237	173,421	181,890
All other potted flowering plants	4,149	4,963	304,374	330,079
Foliage plants	2,759	3,200	447,567	416,709
Bedding/garden plants	29,509	35,483	942,449	1,049,259
Geraniums (flats)	464	738	23,131	29,696
Other flowering and foliar type (flats)	8,446	14,438	395,068	2/
Vegetable type (flats)	1,676	1,483	64,465	2/
Potted hardy/garden chrysanthemums	1,637	2,350	44,034	2/
Potted geraniums (cuttings)	2,712	4,045	66,671	2/
Potted geraniums (seed)	1,197	1,651	36,727	40,081
Other potted flowering and foliar type	8,171	5,099	199,291	233,653
Potted vegetable type	430	408	12,132	14,552
Flowering hanging baskets	4,776	5,271	100,930	116,481
Cut cultivated greens	3/	3/	110,039	111,347
Total wholesale value of reported crops	57,944	64,622	2,658,555	2,745,702

1/ Includes all growers with gross value of sales of $10,000 or more. Expanded wholesale value includes sales reported by growers with $100,000 or more in sales plus a calculated value for growers with sales below $100,000. All other estimates represent growers with value of sales of $100,000 or more.

2/ Estimate not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations in Hawaii. Estimate will be available in 1993.

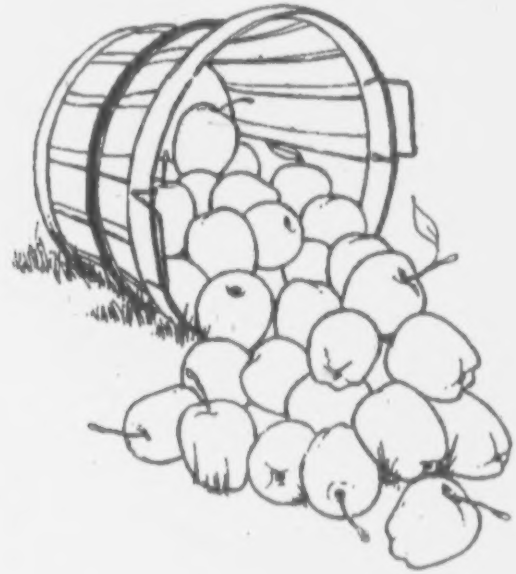
3/ Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

FRUIT

Utilized production of apples grown commercially in Illinois during 1992 totaled 88 million pounds, 29 percent above the 1991 production. The 1992 production utilized was the largest since 1987. The average price for apples was also up in 1992 to 20.0 cents per pound which compares to 17.4 cents in 1991. The increases in production and price pushed the value of the crop to 17.6 million dollars, 48 percent higher than 1991.

APPLES: Production, price and value, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Production Total	Production Utilized	Price per pound	Value of utilized production
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Cents	Thousand dollars
1983	90.0	90.0	13.3	11,936
1984	90.0	90.0	15.2	13,637
1985	106.0	102.0	12.2	12,472
1986	90.0	90.0	16.0	14,360
1987	103.0	96.0	11.9	11,460
1988	85.0	82.0	16.3	13,377
1989	91.0	87.0	13.0	11,349
1990	60.0	58.0	17.5	10,153
1991	69.0	68.0	17.4	11,833
1992	88.0	88.0	20.0	17,571



Utilized peach production in Illinois for 1992 totaled 18.0 million pounds, down eight percent from 1991. Some freeze damage and dry weather reduced production. The average peach price was 27.6 cents per pound compared with 33.0 cents in 1991. This put the 1992 value of production at just under five million dollars.

PEACHES: Production, price and value, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Production Total	Production Utilized	Price per pound	Value of utilized production
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Cents	Thousand dollars
1983	13.0	13.0	26.9	3,493
1984	16.0	16.0	22.4	3,577
1985	1/			
1986	21.0	20.5	24.0	4,920
1987	20.0	19.0	27.5	5,220
1988	20.0	19.5	24.0	4,680
1989	13.0	12.5	27.0	3,375
1990	.3	.3	34.3	103
1991	19.5	19.5	33.0	6,435
1992	18.0	18.0	27.6	4,968

1/ No significant commercial production due to frost.

VEGETABLES

FRESH MARKET VEGETABLES

There were 9,150 acres of fresh market vegetables harvested in Illinois in 1992, with a production of 925,000 cwt. valued at $11,392,000. The major fresh market vegetable in the state was sweet corn, which accounted for 82 percent of the harvested acreage, 75 percent of the production and 80 percent of the total value in 1992, as Illinois was ranked eighth nationally in fresh market sweet corn production. Other fresh market vegetables included were asparagus and cabbage.

PROCESSED VEGETABLES

There were 77,670 acres of processed vegetables harvested in Illinois in 1992. The production of 327,640 tons was valued at $37,764,000. The major processed vegetable in the state was sweet corn which accounted for 69 percent of the production, followed by snap beans which accounted for 15 percent of the production. Illinois was ranked fifth nationally in processed sweet corn production in 1992. Other processed vegetables included were lima beans, cucumbers, green peas and tomatoes.

ASPARAGUS FOR FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois, 1984-92

Year	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per cwt.	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	Acres	Cwt.	Thousand cwt.	Dollars	Thousand dollars	Dollars
1984	1,400	10	14	75.20	1,053	752.14
1985	1,300	11	14	72.40	1,013	779.23
1986	1,300	8	10	68.10	681	523.85
1987	700	14	10	72.00	720	1,028.57
1988	820	15	12	68.80	825	1,006.10
1989	800	16	13	69.20	900	1,125.00
1990	790	22	17	59.80	1,016	1,286.08
1991	780	21	16	68.50	1,096	1,405.13
1992	810	16	13	70.50	916	1,130.86

VEGETABLES FOR FRESH MARKET: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per cwt.	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	Acres	Cwt.	Thousand cwt.	Dollars	Thousand dollars	Dollars
			Sweet corn			
1983	3,700	85	315	11.10	3,497	945.14
1984	3,800	87	331	9.42	3,118	820.53
1985	3,900	80	312	10.30	3,214	824.10
1986	3,800	85	323	10.10	3,262	858.42
1987	4,300	80	344	10.60	3,646	847.91
1988	4,800	70	336	16.10	5,410	1,127.08
1989	5,100	86	439	18.70	8,209	1,609.61
1990	7,000	93	651	13.00	8,463	1,209.00
1991	8,200	91	746	14.80	11,041	1,346.46
1992	7,500	93	698	13.00	9,074	1,209.87
			Cabbage			
1992	840	255	214	6.55	1,402	1,669.05

VEGETABLES FOR PROCESSING: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per ton	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	Acres	Tons	Thousand tons	Dollars	Thousand dollars	Dollars
			Sweet corn			
1983	34,500	4.19	144.6	66.30	9,584	277.80
1984	36,500	5.32	194.2	69.90	13,573	371.86
1985	36,200	5.71	206.7	67.10	13,870	383.15
1986	31,700	4.79	151.8	58.60	8,898	280.69
1987	27,600	5.41	149.3	62.90	9,392	340.29
1988	30,300	3.96	120.0	69.40	8,327	274.82
1989	36,100	5.61	202.5	66.50	13,468	373.07
1990	34,500	5.17	178.4	82.60	14,733	427.04
1991	44,000	4.90	215.6	90.00	19,404	441.00
1992	38,900	5.83	226.8	69.40	15,739	404.60
			Snap beans			
1988	9,500	3.25	30.9	181.00	5,589	588.32
1989	24,800	3.31	82.1	216.00	17,731	714.96
1990	24,600	2.41	59.3	223.00	13,222	537.48
1991	22,800	2.62	59.7	209.00	12,486	547.63
1992	13,900	3.54	49.2	194.00	9,547	686.83

LIVESTOCK, DAIRY AND POULTRY

Illinois' livestock producers received $2.344 billion from marketings in 1991, down four percent from the $2.452 billion received in 1990. Cash receipts for cattle and calves, at $739.9 million, were down four percent and cash receipts for hogs, at $1,174.9 million, were down three percent. This compares with 1990 receipts of $774.0 million for cattle and $1206.3 million for hogs.

Cash receipts in 1991 from dairy products totaled $338.6 million, six percent less than the $359.4 million received in 1990. All other livestock and livestock products in Illinois generated total cash receipts of $93.2 million in 1991, down 17 percent from the $111.9 million in 1990.

LIVESTOCK FARMS: Number by species, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Cattle farms	Beef cow farms 1/	Milk cow farms	Hog farms	Sheep farms
			Number		
1983	47,000		6,100	25,000	7,400
1984	45,000		5,900	23,000	6,800
1985	42,000		5,900	19,500	6,200
1986	40,000	24,000	5,500	16,000	5,500
1987	38,000	23,000	5,000	15,500	5,100
1988	36,000	22,000	4,600	17,200	5,000
1989	34,000	21,000	4,100	16,600	5,400
1990	33,000	22,000	3,700	15,300	4,500
1991	33,000	22,000	3,000	14,800	4,000
1992	32,000	23,000	3,000	13,500	4,000

1/ Estimate not published until 1986.

CATTLE FARMS: Percent by size groups, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	1-49 head	50-99 head	100-499 head	500+ head
		Percent		
1983	63.8	19.6	16.0	0.6
1984	63.3	19.3	16.7	0.7
1985	64.8	18.6	15.9	0.7
1986	65.8	17.8	15.7	0.7
1987	67.1	17.1	15.0	0.8
1988	67.0	16.9	15.3	0.8
1989	69.0	17.3	13.0	0.7
1990	66.0	19.0	14.0	1.0
1991	68.0	18.0	13.4	0.6
1992	68.0	18.2	13.0	0.8

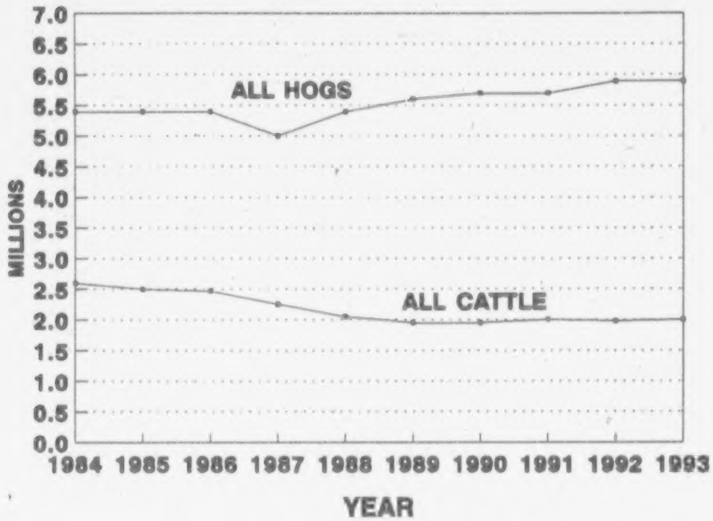
HOG FARMS: Percent by size groups, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	1-99 head	100-499 head	500-999 head	1000+ head 1/
		Percent		
1983	49.6	36.0	14.4	
1984	48.7	39.1	12.2	
1985	43.1	38.4	18.5	
1986	46.2	36.9	16.9	
1987	43.9	37.4	12.3	6.4
1988	44.8	36.6	12.2	6.4
1989	43.0	37.0	13.0	7.0
1990	42.0	38.0	12.5	7.5
1991	39.0	39.0	14.0	8.0
1992	36.0	39.0	14.0	11.0

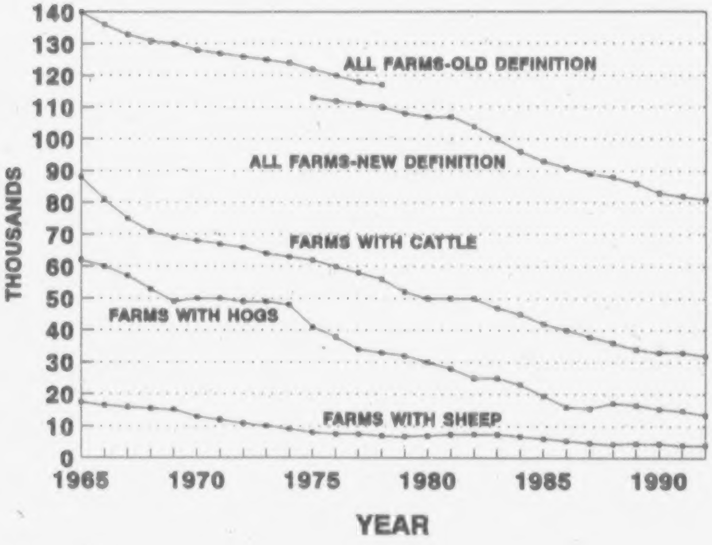
1/ Size group was 500+ head from 1983 through 1986.

TRENDS IN ILLINOIS LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION

LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, ILLINOIS, 1984-93



NUMBER OF FARMS, ILLINOIS, 1965-92



LIVESTOCK CASH RECEIPTS - 1991

CASH RECEIPTS FROM LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS: Total and selected commodities by counties, Illinois, 1991 1/

District and county	All livestock and products	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Dairy products	All other livestock and products
			Thousand dollars		
Bureau	44,155	14,129	27,595	2,083	347
Carroll	58,851	34,237	14,543	9,722	348
Henry	103,600	37,342	64,140	1,563	556
Jo Daviess	70,584	25,697	12,057	32,119	711
Lee	32,397	17,856	12,182	2,257	103
Mercer	28,980	9,471	18,770	694	45
Ogle	73,659	32,762	31,573	7,813	1,512
Putnam	7,341	2,329	4,102	868	42
Rock Island	21,692	6,677	13,673	1,215	127
Stephenson	103,121	24,532	23,742	54,515	332
Whiteside	59,307	26,784	24,736	6,424	1,363
Winnebago	34,955	15,837	9,198	9,722	197
Northwest	638,643	247,654	256,310	128,996	5,683
Boone	18,600	4,270	3,779	10,417	134
Cook	825	388	249	174	15
De Kalb	58,401	24,920	28,341	2,604	2,536
Du Page	839	155	311	347	26
Grundy	6,637	1,786	4,139	694	18
Kane	29,082	15,372	5,444	6,597	1,669
Kendall	14,817	4,580	6,675	694	2,867
Lake	8,182	1,087	1,007	1,910	4,179
La Salle	30,455	16,303	12,057	1,736	358
McHenry	49,656	12,577	7,980	20,313	8,786
Will	12,389	3,183	5,096	3,646	464
Northeast	229,884	84,621	75,078	49,133	21,052
Adams	51,634	11,878	34,307	5,035	414
Brown	9,741	3,105	6,053	521	61
Fulton	25,166	12,887	11,535	521	223
Hancock	45,142	17,002	27,346	521	273
Henderson	19,377	9,083	9,633	521	140
Knox	57,803	13,819	42,760	1,042	183
McDonough	24,775	10,481	13,425	694	175
Schuyler	12,331	4,736	7,334	174	88
Warren	29,694	10,946	17,527	694	527
West	275,665	93,938	169,920	9,722	2,084
De Witt	4,488	1,087	2,610	174	617
Logan	23,646	4,425	18,397	174	651
McLean	28,294	7,142	18,645	1,736	770
Macon	6,371	1,786	3,766	174	645
Marshall	11,955	6,133	5,196	521	105
Mason	8,761	2,640	5,469	174	479
Menard	14,861	3,726	10,566	521	48
Peoria	15,726	4,891	8,776	1,389	670
Stark	9,289	1,941	6,750	521	78
Tazewell	33,417	3,959	24,985	1,563	2,910
Woodford	35,480	6,521	24,860	2,083	2,015
Central	192,287	44,252	130,019	9,028	8,988
Champaign	11,249	4,115	5,531	868	735
Ford	10,263	3,183	5,842	521	717
Iroquois	50,742	16,226	12,366	5,382	16,766
Kankakee	14,953	4,115	5,469	1,563	3,807
Livingston	38,751	4,813	28,465	2,604	2,868
Piatt	6,950	2,251	4,288	347	63
Vermilion	12,283	4,115	7,147	868	153
East	145,191	38,817	69,112	12,153	25,109

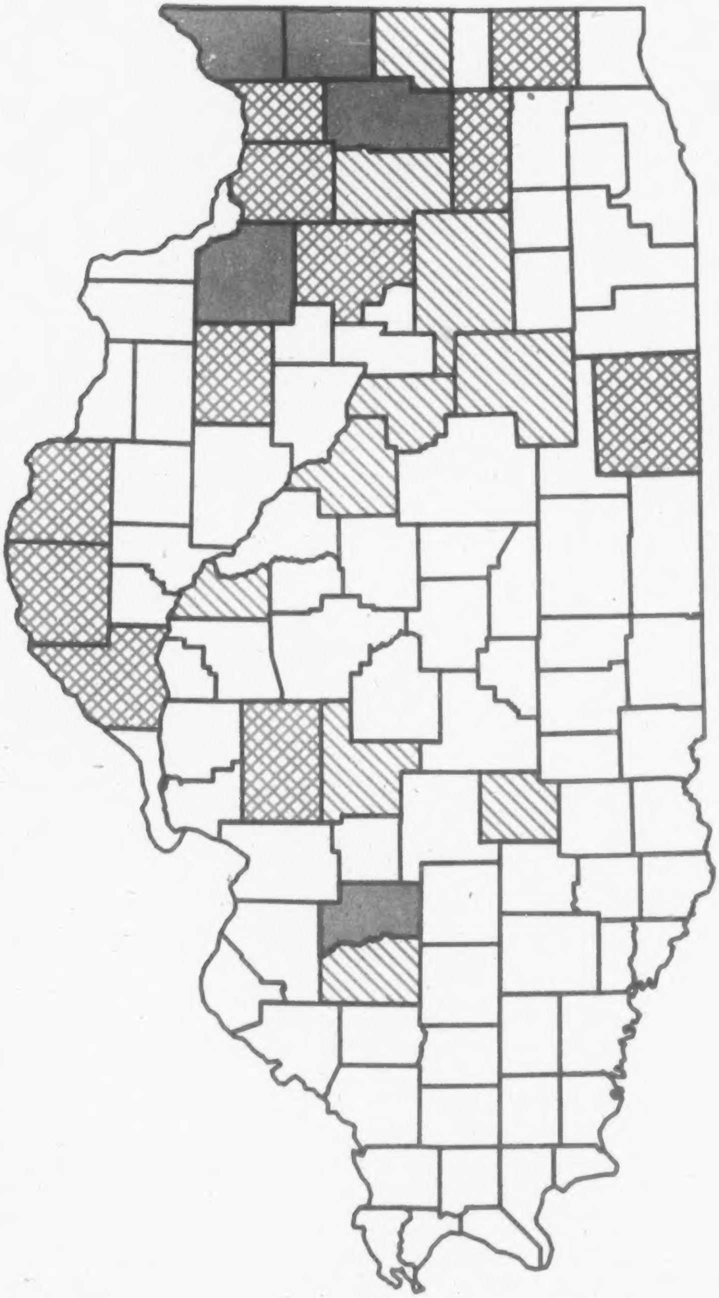
LIVESTOCK CASH RECEIPTS - 1991

CASH RECEIPTS FROM LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS: Total and selected commodities, Illinois by counties, 1991 1/

District and county	All livestock and products	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Dairy products	All other livestock and products
			Thousand dollars		
Bond	19,102	2,872	10,068	6,077	85
Calhoun	10,468	1,863	8,204	347	54
Cass	33,928	4,503	29,211	174	41
Christian	11,411	2,717	8,452	174	68
Greene	24,489	7,220	16,159	1,042	68
Jersey	15,540	6,599	6,961	1,910	70
Macoupin	42,485	14,207	24,487	3,472	318
Madison	25,459	6,056	11,436	7,639	329
Montgomery	30,682	8,617	19,267	2,604	194
Morgan	24,315	7,531	15,911	694	179
Pike	54,311	14,518	38,533	694	565
Sangamon	28,785	6,056	15,911	868	5,951
Scott	11,019	4,192	6,588	174	65
West Southwest	331,995	86,951	211,188	25,869	7,987
Clark	13,298	2,950	9,385	694	269
Clay	10,059	2,795	6,774	347	143
Coles	8,510	2,640	5,382	347	141
Crawford	11,766	2,795	6,774	521	1,676
Cumberland	14,245	2,484	8,415	3,299	47
Douglas	10,632	1,630	5,842	2,083	1,076
Edgar	15,662	6,211	8,763	347	341
Effingham	36,431	7,065	17,029	10,938	1,399
Fayette	16,144	5,590	6,961	3,472	121
Jasper	26,096	4,580	18,521	2,951	43
Lawrence	5,840	1,475	3,356	868	141
Marion	13,593	4,736	6,837	1,563	458
Moultrie	9,609	1,630	6,091	1,563	325
Richland	13,029	3,416	8,328	1,215	70
Shelby	25,891	6,677	14,792	3,993	429
East Southeast	230,805	56,673	133,251	34,202	6,679
Alexander	1,397	699	510	174	15
Clinton	67,245	10,481	11,635	33,161	11,969
Jackson	10,105	4,736	4,015	1,215	139
Johnson	8,917	3,416	4,351	868	282
Monroe	18,356	3,959	11,958	2,083	355
Perry	8,708	4,348	3,294	1,042	25
Pulaski	4,076	2,174	1,367	521	14
Randolph	22,074	8,618	8,651	4,688	117
St. Clair	19,762	4,115	11,784	3,472	391
Union	6,640	3,105	2,610	868	56
Washington	37,770	7,453	13,549	16,146	622
Williamson	4,458	2,019	2,225	174	41
Southwest	209,506	55,121	75,948	64,411	14,026
Edwards	14,896	3,183	11,063	521	129
Franklin	5,857	1,863	3,356	521	117
Gallatin	4,360	1,553	2,610	174	23
Hamilton	6,035	1,397	4,438	174	26
Hardin	1,711	1,087	435	174	15
Jefferson	11,593	4,658	5,867	1,042	26
Massac	8,592	4,192	3,853	521	26
Pope	3,329	1,941	1,156	174	59
Saline	4,219	1,941	1,753	174	352
Wabash	4,841	1,475	2,822	521	23
Wayne	17,598	6,211	10,068	868	451
White	6,981	2,329	4,164	174	314
Southeast	90,011	31,830	51,585	5,035	1,561
Illinois	2,343,987	739,857	1,172,411	338,550	93,169

1/ County or district totals may not add due to rounding.

LIVESTOCK CASH RECEIPTS - 1991



TOP TEN COUNTIES:

County	(Thousand dollars)
Henry	103,600
Stephenson	103,121
Ogle	73,659
Jo Daviess	70,584
Clinton	67,245
Whiteside	59,307
Carroll	58,851
De Kalb	58,401
Knox	57,803
Pike	54,311

LEADING COUNTIES - LIVESTOCK

LIVESTOCK: Counties leading in livestock

County	Number	County	Number
Hogs 1/		All cattle 2/	
Henry	345,000	Jo Daviess	89,500
Pike	237,000	Stephenson	83,800
Knox	230,000	Carroll	68,400
Adams	174,000	Henry	64,600
Ogle	151,000	Ogle	62,700
Bureau	143,000	Clinton	52,200
Macoupin	140,000	Whiteside	50,200
De Kalb	135,000	Adams	43,700
Tazewell	135,000	Hancock	42,800
Cass	135,000	De Kalb	42,300
Beef cows 2/		Milk cows 2/	
Jo Daviess	22,700	Stephenson	29,000
Adams	19,300	Clinton	19,700
Pike	19,300	Jo Daviess	18,400
Knox	18,600	McHenry	10,500
Hancock	16,200	Washington	9,700
Fulton	15,800	Effingham	6,300
McDonough	12,400	Winnebago	5,800
Wayne	11,200	Boone	5,500
Mercer	11,200	Madison	5,000
Warren	11,100	Carroll	4,900
Fed cattle marketed 3/		Sheep 2/	
Henry	36,300	Henry	4,400
Carroll	31,900	Warren	4,000
Ogle	26,000	Ogle	2,800
De Kalb	22,500	McLean	2,800
Whiteside	21,700	De Kalb	2,500
Lee	16,400	Adams	2,300
Jo Daviess	16,000	Woodford	2,300
La Salle	14,900	McDonough	2,200
Iroquois	13,800	Jo Daviess	2,200
Stephenson	13,200	Hancock	2,100

1/ December 1, 1992. 2/ January 1, 1993. 3/ 1992.

CATTLE AND HOG MARKETINGS

MARKETINGS: Cattle & calves and hogs marketed by counties, Illinois, 1991

District and county	Cattle and calves marketed 1/	Hogs marketed 2/
Bureau	18,200	222,000
Carroll	44,100	117,000
Henry	48,100	516,000
Jo Daviess	33,100	97,000
Lee	23,000	98,000
Mercer	12,200	151,000
Ogle	42,200	254,000
Putnam	3,000	33,000
Rock Island	8,600	110,000
Stephenson	31,600	191,000
Whiteside	34,500	199,000
Winnebago	20,400	74,000
Northwest	319,000	2,062,000
Boone	5,500	30,400
Cook	500	2,000
De Kalb	32,100	228,000
Du Page	200	2,500
Grundy	2,300	33,300
Kane	19,800	43,800
Kendall	5,900	53,700
Lake	1,400	8,100
La Salle	21,000	97,000
McHenry	16,200	64,200
Will	4,100	41,000
Northeast	109,000	604,000
Adams	15,300	276,000
Brown	4,000	48,700
Fulton	16,600	92,800
Hancock	21,900	220,000
Henderson	11,700	77,500
Knox	17,800	344,000
McDonough	13,500	108,000
Schuyler	6,100	59,000
Warren	14,100	141,000
West	121,000	1,367,000
De Witt	1,400	21,000
Logan	5,700	148,000
McLean	9,200	150,000
Macon	2,300	30,300
Marshall	7,900	41,800
Mason	3,400	44,000
Menard	4,800	85,000
Peoria	6,300	70,600
Stark	2,500	54,300
Tazewell	5,100	201,000
Woodford	8,400	200,000
Central	57,000	1,046,000
Champaign	5,300	44,500
Ford	4,100	47,000
Iroquois	20,900	99,500
Kankakee	5,300	44,000
Livingston	6,200	229,000
Piatt	2,900	34,500
Vermilion	5,[illegible]0	57,500
East	50,000	556,000
Bond	3,700	81,000
Calhoun	2,400	66,000
Cass	5,800	235,000
Christian	3,500	68,000
Greene	9,300	130,000
Jersey	8,500	56,000
Macoupin	18,300	197,000
Madison	7,800	92,000
Montgomery	11,100	155,000
Morgan	9,700	128,000
Pike	18,700	310,000
Sangamon	7,800	128,000
Scott	5,400	53,000
West Southwest	112,000	1,699,000
Clark	3,800	75,500
Clay	3,600	54,500
Coles	3,400	43,300
Crawford	3,600	54,500
Cumberland	3,200	67,700
Douglas	2,100	47,000
Edgar	8,000	70,500
Effingham	9,100	137,000
Fayette	7,200	56,000
Jasper	5,900	149,000
Lawrence	1,900	27,000
Marion	6,100	55,000
Moultrie	2,100	49,000
Richland	4,400	67,000
Shelby	8,600	119,000
East Southeast	73,000	1,072,000
Alexander	900	4,100
Clinton	13,500	93,600
Jackson	6,100	32,300
Johnson	4,400	35,000
Monroe	5,100	96,200
Perry	5,600	26,500
Pulaski	2,800	11,000
Randolph	11,100	69,600
St. Clair	5,300	94,800
Union	4,000	21,000
Washington	9,600	109,000
Williamson	2,600	17,900
Southwest	71,000	611,000
Edwards	4,100	89,000
Franklin	2,400	27,000
Gallatin	2,000	21,000
Hamilton	1,800	35,700
Hardin	1,400	3,500
Jefferson	6,000	47,200
Massac	5,400	31,000
Pope	2,500	9,300
Saline	2,500	14,100
Wabash	1,900	22,700
Wayne	8,000	81,000
White	3,000	33,500
Southeast	41,000	415,000
Illinois	953,000	9,432,000

1/ Calendar year. 2/ December previous year thru November current year.

HOGS AND PIGS

Approximately 16 percent of all cash receipts to farmers in Illinois are derived from the sale of pork. In 1991, cash receipts from hogs amounted to $1.17 billion compared to $1.21 billion in 1990. Pork sales accounted for 61 percent of the livestock cash receipts during 1991.

Illinois is the nation's second largest hog producing state. Pork production is centered primarily in the northwestern and western counties of the State from Henry on the north to Pike on the south. The leading counties in hog inventory December 1, 1992 were Henry with 345,000, Pike with 237,000, Knox with 230,000, Adams with 174,000 and Ogle with 151,000. Seventeen percent of Illinois farms produce hogs. There were 13,500 hog farms in 1992, a record-low number. The 1992 number of hog operations decreased nine percent from 1991.

Illinois hog producers had 5.9 million hogs and pigs on hand December 1, 1992, unchanged from the previous year. The inventory consisted of 720,000 breeding stock and 5,180,000 market hogs and pigs.

The average value per head for hogs and pigs on hand December 1, 1992 was $67.00, unchanged from the previous year's value. The total value of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 1992 was $395.3 million, unchanged from the 1991 value.

Farrowings for the period December 1991 through November 1992 totaled 1.26 million, down fractionally from a year earlier. The average number of pigs saved per litter was 7.82.

The December 1991 through November 1992 pig crop was 9.816 million, up one percent from a year earlier. Hog and pig marketings in 1992 totaled 9.80 million head, up four percent from 1991.

HOGS AND PIGS: Number on farms and value, Illinois, 1983-93

Year	Hogs on farms				All hogs Dec. 1	
	Mar. 1	June 1	Sept. 1	Dec. 1	Per head	Total
	Thousand head				Dollars	Thousand dollars
1983	5,300	6,000	6,100	5,400	58.00	313,200
1984	5,000	5,700	6,100	5,400	77.00	415,600
1985	5,000	5,800	5,700	5,400	68.00	367,200
1986	4,700	4,800	5,300	5,000	95.50	477,500
1987	4,900	5,200	5,500	5,400	78.50	423,900
1988	5,600	6,100	6,100	5,600	65.50	366,800
1989	5,250	6,000	6,100	5,700	79.50	453,150
1990	5,100	5,500	5,700	5,700	83.00	473,100
1991	5,500	5,600	6,250	5,900	67.00	395,300
1992	5,700	5,700	6,200	5,900	67.00	395,300
1993	5,700	5,300				

HOGS AND PIGS: Inventory numbers, pig crops, disposition, production and income, Illinois, 1983-93

Year	On hand Dec. 1 1/	December-May 1/		June-November		Inshipments	Marketings 2/	Farm slaughter	Deaths	On hand end of year
		Sows farrowing	Pigs saved	Sows farrowing	Pigs saved					
	Thousand head									
1983	5,600	670	4,991	650	4,645	415	9,691	10	550	5,400
1984	5,400	670	4,758	655	4,800	356	9,374	15	525	5,400
1985	5,400	630	4,628	635	4,730	231	9,099	10	480	5,400
1986	5,400	530	3,922	575	4,342	181	8,325	10	510	5,000
1987	5,000	550	4,235	590	4,439	230	8,065	10	429	5,400
1988	5,400	670	5,188	640	4,734	284	9,552	14	440	5,600
1989	5,600	625	4,787	610	4,637	268	9,158	14	420	5,700
1990	5,700	570	4,364	610	4,651	359	8,930	14	430	5,700
1991	5,700	610	4,636	650	5,038	398	9,432	10	430	5,900
1992	5,900	620	4,847	635	4,969	395	9,801	10	400	5,900
1993	5,900	570	4,458							

1/ December of previous year. 2/ Excludes interfarm sales.

HOGS AND PIGS

HOGS AND PIGS: Sows farrowed and pig crop by quarter, Illinois, 1983-1992

Year	Dec-Feb 1/	March-May	June-Aug.	Sept.-Nov.	Total
			Sows farrowed (thousands)		
1983	270	400	340	310	1,320
1984	255	415	335	320	1,325
1985	250	380	310	325	1,265
1986	230	300	290	285	1,105
1987	240	310	290	300	1,140
1988	290	380	330	310	1,310
1989	255	370	310	300	1,235
1990	250	320	300	310	1,180
1991	270	340	330	320	1,260
1992	280	340	325	310	1,255
			Pigs per litter		
1983	7.30	7.55	7.05	7.25	7.30
1984	7.10	7.10	7.45	7.20	7.21
1985	7.11	7.50	7.50	7.40	7.40
1986	7.40	7.40	7.60	7.50	7.48
1987	7.70	7.70	7.65	7.40	7.61
1988	7.80	7.70	7.30	7.50	7.57
1989	7.60	7.70	7.70	7.50	7.63
1990	7.60	7.70	7.70	7.55	7.64
1991	7.60	7.60	7.80	7.70	7.68
1992	7.90	7.75	7.85	7.80	7.82
			Pig crop (thousands)		
1983	1,971	3,020	2,397	2,248	9,636
1984	1,811	2,947	2,496	2,304	9,558
1985	1,778	2,850	2,325	2,405	9,358
1986	1,702	2,220	2,204	2,138	8,264
1987	1,848	2,387	2,219	2,220	8,674
1988	2,262	2,926	2,409	2,325	9,922
1989	1,938	2,849	2,387	2,250	9,424
1990	1,900	2,464	2,310	2,341	9,015
1991	2,052	2,584	2,574	2,464	9,674
1992	2,212	2,635	2,551	2,418	9,816

1/ December preceding year.

HOGS AND PIGS: Production and income, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Production	Marketings	Value of production	Cash receipts	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	Thousand pounds		Thousand dollars			
1983	2,351,342	2,393,681	1,097,574	1,124,161	3,518	1,127,679
1984	2,258,741	2,270,899	1,067,325	1,080,165	4,800	1,084,965
1985	2,251,617	2,254,150	987,149	992,810	3,300	996,110
1986	2,017,413	2,063,452	981,356	1,008,098	3,050	1,011,148
1987	2,124,142	2,066,787	1,072,152	1,049,157	3,939	1,053,096
1988	2,470,724	2,452,220	1,025,759	1,023,498	7,589	1,031,087
1989	2,324,372	2,307,440	986,050	984,086	6,083	990,169
1990	2,224,798	2,233,570	1,192,052	1,206,275	7,697	1,213,972
1991	2,435,170	2,417,570	1,173,980	1,174,896	4,947	1,179,843
1992	2,493,245	2,511,580	1,027,582	1,041,579	4,306	1,045,885

INSHIPMENTS: Recorded movement of hogs into Illinois for feeding by months, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
							Thousands						
1983	40	29	39	45	38	35	29	31	28	26	29	30	399
1984	32	22	25	32	38	27	27	25	44	25	28	35	360
1985	24	22	12	16	20	21	18	16	15	18	13	18	213
1986	16	12	14	14	16	14	18	17	12	14	16	18	181
1987	17	14	20	23	23	20	18	17	17	27	16	26	238
1988	27	19	28	24	24	28	17	16	21	22	32	26	284
1989	22	15	29	23	26	26	19	22	21	19	22	24	268
1990	26	24	37	29	38	28	33	30	33	26	31	29	364
1991	26	20	39	41	48	33	37	33	28	33	31	26	395
1992	30	34	37	40	33	36	38	37	30	32	23	35	405

Source: Illinois Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Animal Health.

HOGS AND PIGS

HOGS AND PIGS: Total, breeding, and market by weight groups by quarters, Illinois, 1983-92

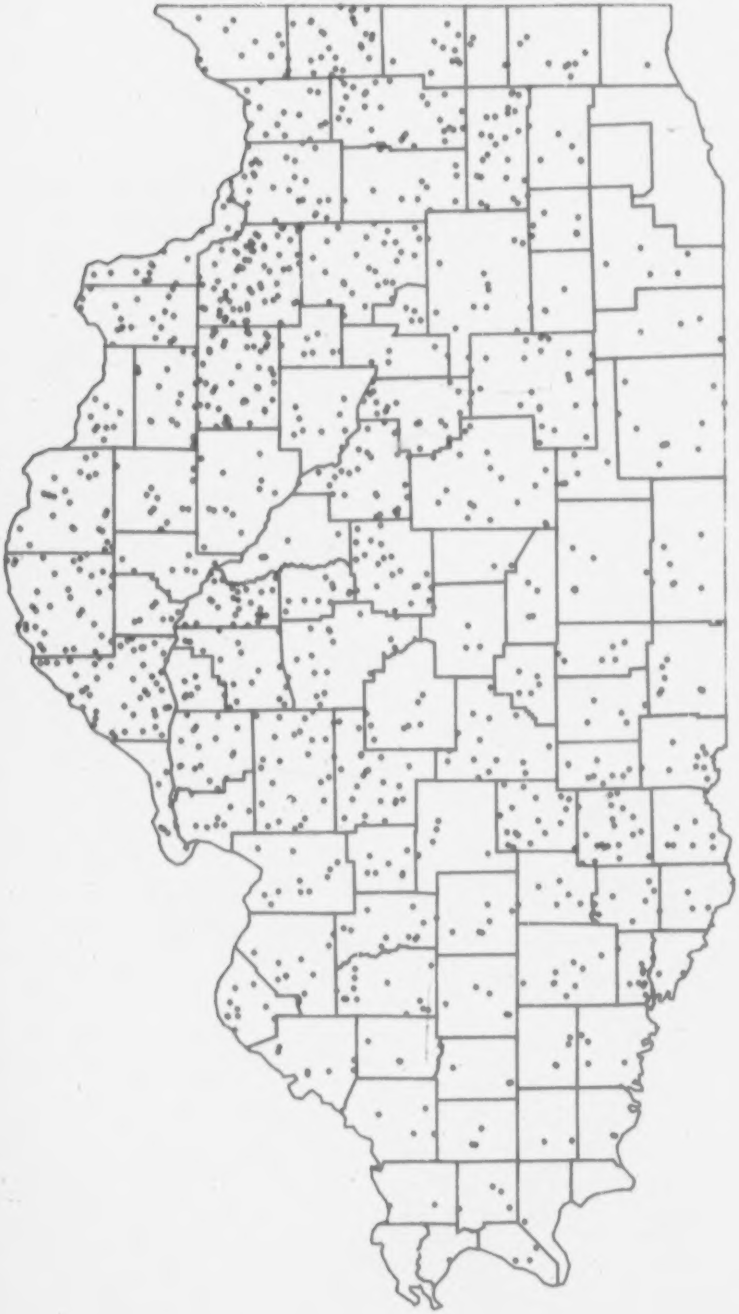
Year	Total	Breeding	Market				
			Total	Under 60 lbs.	60-119 lbs.	120-179 lbs.	180 lbs. & over
			Thousand head				
March 1							
1983	5,300	753	4,547	1,714	1,092	1,027	714
1984	5,000	710	4,290	1,590	1,010	960	730
1985	5,000	680	4,320	1,538	1,022	960	800
1986	4,700	635	4,065	1,430	990	920	725
1987	4,900	660	4,240	1,590	1,020	920	710
1988	5,600	760	4,840	1,900	1,110	980	850
1989	5,250	730	4,520	1,650	1,050	980	840
1990	5,100	690	4,410	1,620	1,030	950	810
1991	5,500	740	4,760	1,790	1,170	990	810
1992	5,700	730	4,970	1,860	1,210	1,050	850
June 1							
1983	6,000	810	5,190	2,257	1,225	929	779
1984	5,700	800	4,900	2,150	1,200	870	680
1985	5,800	750	5,050	2,100	1,260	945	745
1986	4,800	600	4,200	1,710	1,050	810	630
1987	5,200	655	4,545	1,820	1,180	875	670
1988	6,100	790	5,310	2,220	1,420	960	710
1989	6,000	780	5,220	2,200	1,360	940	720
1990	5,500	700	4,800	1,880	1,180	980	760
1991	5,600	760	4,840	1,950	1,260	920	710
1992	5,700	720	4,980	1,970	1,270	970	770
September 1							
1983	6,100	732	5,368	2,013	1,331	1,127	897
1984	6,100	770	5,330	2,100	1,210	1,140	880
1985	5,700	695	5,005	1,890	1,177	1,038	900
1986	5,300	620	4,680	1,760	1,140	940	840
1987	5,500	650	4,850	1,800	1,170	1,020	860
1988	6,100	760	5,340	1,945	1,335	1,110	950
1989	6,100	700	5,400	1,880	1,320	1,220	980
1990	5,700	700	5,000	1,810	1,260	1,070	860
1991	6,250	770	5,480	2,100	1,340	1,110	930
1992	6,200	730	5,470	2,010	1,330	1,150	980
December 1							
1983	5,400	725	4,675	1,730	1,190	960	795
1984	5,400	680	4,720	1,713	1,185	1,020	802
1985	5,400	685	4,715	1,705	1,200	997	813
1986	5,000	635	4,365	1,595	1,035	920	815
1987	5,400	720	4,680	1,660	1,170	1,000	850
1988	5,600	710	4,890	1,760	1,240	1,020	870
1989	5,700	690	5,010	1,760	1,250	1,080	920
1990	5,700	710	4,990	1,840	1,180	1,070	900
1991	5,900	740	5,160	1,900	1,240	1,100	920
1992	5,900	720	5,180	1,920	1,260	1,100	900

HOGS AND PIGS

HOGS AND PIGS: Number on farms and value by counties, Illinois, December 1, 1992

District and county	Number	Value ($)
Bureau	143,000	9,581,000
Carroll	75,000	5,025,000
Henry	345,000	23,115,000
Jo Daviess	67,000	4,489,000
Lee	51,000	3,417,000
Mercer	102,000	6,834,000
Ogle	151,000	10,117,000
Putnam	21,000	1,407,000
Rock Island	78,000	5,226,000
Stephenson	130,000	8,710,000
Whiteside	126,000	8,442,000
Winnebago	51,000	3,417,000
Northwest	1,340,000	89,780,000
Boone	21,000	1,407,000
Cook	1,100	73,700
De Kalb	135,000	9,045,000
Du Page	2,100	140,700
Grundy	16,000	1,072,000
Kane	31,000	2,077,000
Kendall	33,000	2,211,000
Lake	3,800	254,600
La Salle	69,000	4,623,000
McHenry	42,000	2,814,000
Will	26,000	1,742,000
Northeast	380,000	25,460,000
Adams	174,000	11,658,000
Brown	35,000	2,345,000
Fulton	59,000	3,953,000
Hancock	115,000	7,705,000
Henderson	43,000	2,881,000
Knox	230,000	15,410,000
McDonough	62,000	4,154,000
Schuyler	36,000	2,412,000
Warren	86,000	5,762,000
West	840,000	56,280,000
De Witt	11,000	737,000
Logan	108,000	7,236,000
McLean	90,000	6,030,000
Macon	16,500	1,105,500
Marshall	23,500	1,574,500
Mason	22,000	1,474,000
Menard	51,000	3,417,000
Peoria	46,000	3,082,000
Stark	33,000	2,211,000
Tazewell	135,000	9,045,000
Woodford	109,000	7,303,000
Central	645,000	43,215,000
Champaign	29,000	1,943,000
Ford	32,000	2,144,000
Iroquois	56,000	3,752,000
Kankakee	28,000	1,876,000
Livingston	130,000	8,710,000
Piatt	18,000	1,206,000
Vermilion	37,000	2,479,000
East	330,000	22,110,000
Bond	37,000	2,479,000
Calhoun	41,000	2,747,000
Cass	135,000	9,045,000
Christian	40,000	2,680,000
Greene	83,000	5,561,000
Jersey	36,000	2,412,000
Macoupin	140,000	9,380,000
Madison	53,000	3,551,000
Montgomery	109,000	7,303,000
Morgan	88,000	5,896,000
Pike	237,000	15,879,000
Sangamon	84,000	5,628,000
Scott	37,000	2,479,000
West Southwest	1,120,000	75,040,000
Clark	43,000	2,881,000
Clay	31,000	2,077,000
Coles	24,000	1,608,000
Crawford	35,000	2,345,000
Cumberland	40,000	2,680,000
Douglas	30,000	2,010,000
Edgar	37,000	2,479,000
Effingham	92,000	6,164,000
Fayette	29,000	1,943,000
Jasper	100,000	6,700,000
Lawrence	16,000	1,072,000
Marion	29,000	1,943,000
Moultrie	27,000	1,809,000
Richland	48,000	3,216,000
Shelby	74,000	4,958,000
East Southeast	655,000	43,885,000
Alexander	2,000	134,000
Clinton	56,000	3,752,000
Jackson	21,000	1,407,000
Johnson	19,000	1,273,000
Monroe	55,000	3,685,000
Perry	19,000	1,273,000
Pulaski	4,900	328,300
Randolph	37,000	2,479,000
St. Clair	52,000	3,484,000
Union	9,600	643,200
Washington	67,000	4,489,000
Williamson	12,500	837,500
Southwest	355,000	23,785,000
Edwards	52,000	3,484,000
Franklin	17,000	1,139,000
Gallatin	12,000	804,000
Hamilton	19,000	1,273,000
Hardin	1,800	120,600
Jefferson	26,000	1,742,000
Massac	17,000	1,139,000
Pope	5,200	348,400
Saline	9,000	603,000
Wabash	12,000	804,000
Wayne	44,000	2,948,000
White	20,000	1,340,000
Southeast	235,000	15,745,000
Illinois	5,900,000	395,300,000

ALL HOG INVENTORY - DEC. 1, 1992



1 DOT = 5000

TOP TEN COUNTIES:

	(Head)
Henry	345,000
Pike	237,000
Knox	230,000
Adams	174,000
Ogle	151,000
Bureau	143,000
Macoupin	140,000
Cass 1/	135,000
De Kalb 1/	135,000
Tazewell 1/	135,000

1/ Tied for eighth place.

PIG CROP

PIG CROP: Sows farrowed, pigs per litter, and pigs saved by counties, Illinois, 1992 1/

District and county	Sows farrowed	Pigs per litter	Pigs saved
Bureau	27,000	8.0	216,000
Carroll	14,500	8.0	116,000
Henry	81,000	7.4	598,700
Jo Daviess	15,000	7.9	118,500
Lee	11,000	8.0	88,000
Mercer	24,000	7.6	182,400
Ogle	28,000	8.1	226,800
Putnam	4,000	7.9	31,600
Rock Island	17,000	7.7	130,900
Stephenson	23,500	8.0	188,000
Whiteside	24,000	8.3	199,200
Winnebago	11,000	7.9	86,900
Northwest	280,000	7.8	2,183,000
Boone	4,500	7.9	35,550
Cook	200	8.3	1,660
De Kalb	27,500	8.9	244,740
Du Page	500	8.4	4,200
Grundy	3,800	8.3	31,540
Kane	7,200	8.2	59,040
Kendall	7,200	7.9	56,880
Lake	800	8.0	6,400
La Salle	14,400	8.3	119,520
McHenry	7,600	8.6	65,360
Will	5,300	8.7	46,110
Northeast	79,000	8.5	671,000
Adams	38,500	7.7	296,400
Brown	8,200	7.5	61,500
Fulton	11,500	7.7	88,500
Hancock	24,000	7.7	184,700
Henderson	9,100	7.6	69,160
Knox	45,500	8.1	368,400
McDonough	12,400	7.4	91,760
Schuyler	7,600	7.3	55,480
Warren	18,200	7.2	131,100
West	175,000	7.7	1,347,000
De Witt	2,500	7.7	19,250
Logan	21,000	8.1	170,100
McLean	20,000	8.0	160,000
Macon	3,700	8.1	29,970
Marshall	5,400	7.6	41,040
Mason	5,300	8.1	42,930
Menard	10,000	8.2	82,000
Peoria	9,300	7.7	71,610
Stark	7,300	7.9	57,700
Tazewell	24,000	7.6	182,500
Woodford	21,500	7.9	169,900
Central	130,000	7.9	1,027,000
Champaign	6,200	7.9	48,980
Ford	7,500	8.1	60,730
Iroquois	12,100	8.4	101,600
Kankakee	5,400	8.7	46,980
Livingston	27,000	7.6	205,200
Piatt	4,100	8.1	33,210
Vermilion	8,700	9.0	78,300
East	71,000	8.1	575,000
Bond	8,500	7.4	62,900
Calhoun	9,900	8.2	81,200
Cass	25,000	8.3	207,500
Christian	7,800	7.4	57,700
Greene	19,000	7.5	142,500
Jersey	7,800	7.4	57,700
Macoupin	29,000	7.8	226,100
Madison	10,400	8.0	83,200
Montgomery	23,200	8.0	185,600
Morgan	18,500	7.4	136,900
Pike	54,000	7.5	405,000
Sangamon	18,500	7.5	138,700
Scott	8,400	7.5	63,000
West Southwest	240,000	7.7	1,848,000
Clark	9,900	8.2	81,200
Clay	6,800	7.9	53,720
Coles	4,700	7.9	37,130
Crawford	7,600	7.9	60,040
Cumberland	8,100	8.0	64,800
Douglas	5,900	7.3	43,070
Edgar	8,100	8.0	64,800
Effingham	21,800	7.7	167,900
Fayette	6,800	7.2	48,960
Jasper	22,400	7.5	168,000
Lawrence	3,300	8.2	27,060
Marion	6,400	7.8	49,920
Moultrie	5,400	7.9	42,660
Richland	9,600	8.5	81,600
Shelby	18,200	7.7	140,140
East Southeast	145,000	7.8	1,131,000
Alexander	500	7.2	3,600
Clinton	12,200	7.6	92,700
Jackson	5,000	7.2	36,000
Johnson	4,100	7.3	29,930
Monroe	11,300	7.9	89,240
Perry	4,100	7.4	30,340
Pulaski	1,100	7.9	8,690
Randolph	8,600	7.6	65,320
St. Clair	12,000	8.1	97,200
Union	2,200	8.0	17,600
Washington	16,000	7.6	121,600
Williamson	2,900	8.2	23,780
Southwest	80,000	7.7	616,000
Edwards	12,800	7.5	96,000
Franklin	3,700	7.8	28,860
Gallatin	2,500	7.8	19,500
Hamilton	4,900	8.0	39,200
Hardin	400	7.7	3,080
Jefferson	6,000	7.2	43,200
Massac	3,800	7.4	28,120
Pope	1,300	7.6	9,880
Saline	2,000	7.8	15,600
Wabash	2,900	7.2	20,880
Wayne	9,800	7.8	76,440
White	4,900	7.6	37,240
Southeast	55,000	7.6	418,000
Illinois	1,255,000	7.8	9,816,000

1/ December of previous year through November.

CATTLE AND CALVES

Although most land in Illinois is utilized for the production of grain, cattle herds of various sizes are scattered throughout the State. The largest concentration of cattle is in the northern portion of the State, where rolling pastureland is more suitable for cattle production.

During 1992 there were 32,000 cattle operations in Illinois, of which 3,000 or nine percent were milk cow operations and 7,400 or 23 percent were cattle on feed operations. On January 1, 1993, all cattle inventory totaled 2.00 million head and were valued at $1.29 billion. The number of cattle and calves marketed during 1992 totaled 922,000 head. This was a decrease of three percent from the 1991 level of 953,000 head marketed. The 1992 calf crop of 600,000 decreased 10,000 head or two percent from the 1991 calf crop of 610,000 head. The counties leading in the number of all cattle on farms on January 1, 1993 were JoDaviess with 89,500, Stephenson with 83,800, Carroll with 68,400, Henry with 64,600, and Ogle with 62,700.

The number of beef cows on Illinois farms on January 1, 1993 totaled 584,000, a two percent increase from the previous years level of 571,000. The top five counties in beef cow numbers were Jo Daviess with 22,700, Pike with 19,300, Adams with 19,300, Knox with 18,600, and Hancock with 16,200.

The number of milk cows on Illinois farms on January 1, 1993 was 186,000, a two percent decrease from a year earlier. The five leading counties in milk cow numbers on January 1, 1993 were Stephenson with 29,000, Clinton with 19,300, Jo Daviess with 18,400, McHenry with 10,500, and Washington with 9,700.

The number of cattle and calves on feed in Illinois on January 1, 1993 for the slaughter market was 330,000 head, a three percent decrease from a year earlier. The cattle on feed inventory was composed of 190,000 steers and steer calves and 140,000 heifers and heifer calves. The number of cattle and calves on feed marketed during 1992 totaled 495,000 head, an increase of two percent from the 1991 total of 485,000 head marketed.

CATTLE AND CALVES: Number and value of January 1 farm inventory and annual calf crop, Illinois, 1984-93

Year	All cattle			Cows and heifers that have calved	
	Number	Value		For milk	For beef
		Per head	Total		
	Thousand head	Dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand head	
1984	2,600	400	1,040,000	228	682
1985	2,500	415	1,037,500	216	624
1986	2,470	410	1,012,700	230	640
1987	2,250	420	945,000	215	565
1988	2,050	550	1,127,500	210	528
1989	1,950	605	1,179,750	200	520
1990	1,950	625	1,218,750	195	555
1991	2,000	655	1,310,000	195	570
1992	1,980	625	1,237,500	189	571
1993	2,000	645	1,290,000	186	584

Year	Heifers 500 lbs. and over			Steers 500 lbs. and over	Bulls 500 lbs. and over	Heifers, steers and bull calves under 500 lbs.	Calves born
	For milk replacements	For beef replacements	Other				
				Thousand head			
1984	105	76	375	459	46	629	730
1985	115	75	410	453	42	565	750
1986	107	75	400	400	44	574	670
1987	95	60	375	390	40	510	610
1988	95	55	355	360	40	410	610
1989	80	75	320	350	35	370	640
1990	65	60	300	330	35	410	640
1991	70	70	310	350	35	400	610
1992	78	72	270	390	35	375	600
1993	76	74	285	390	35	370	1/

1/ 1993 not available.

CATTLE AND CALVES

CATTLE AND CALVES: Inventory, supply and disposition, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	On hand Jan. 1: All cattle and calves	On hand Jan. 1: Cows and heifers that have calved	Calves born: Number	Calves born: As % of cows & heifers calved	In-shipments	Marketings 1/: Cattle	Marketings 1/: Calves	Farm slaughter: Cattle and calves	Deaths: Cattle	Deaths: Calves	On hand end of year
	Thousand head			Percent				Thousand head			
1983	2,800	952	800	84	590	1,247	215	8	40	80	2,600
1984	2,600	910	730	80	570	1,098	183	7	35	75	2,500
1985	2,500	840	750	89	530	1,080	121	10	30	69	2,470
1986	2,470	870	670	77	610	1,196	211	6	27	60	2,250
1987	2,250	780	610	78	580	1,112	197	6	25	50	2,050
1988	2,050	735	610	83	570	1,022	170	8	25	55	1,950
1989	1,950	720	640	89	540	926	162	6	25	61	1,950
1990	1,950	750	640	85	490	854	140	6	25	55	2,000
1991	2,000	765	610	80	410	832	121	7	25	55	1,980
1992	1,980	760	600	79	425	820	102	8	25	50	2,000

1/ Excludes interfarm sales.

CATTLE AND CALVES: Production and income, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Production	Marketings 1/	Price per 100 pounds: Cattle	Price per 100 pounds: Calves	Value of production	Cash receipts	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	Thousand pounds		Dollars		Thousand dollars			
1983	852,760	1,316,900	56.50	57.70	482,160	744,578	20,758	765,336
1984	817,610	1,183,040	58.00	56.30	473,910	685,516	15,989	701,505
1985	879,860	1,185,620	56.10	70.00	498,055	668,451	22,827	691,278
1986	842,110	1,338,560	55.90	75.50	475,782	757,077	17,996	775,073
1987	802,390	1,246,970	63.00	93.00	508,263	798,392	17,827	816,219
1988	777,780	1,156,850	68.20	110.00	546,656	810,081	19,858	829,939
1989	759,920	1,072,850	71.20	121.00	577,915	791,598	21,454	813,052
1990	785,700	993,530	75.70	119.00	616,589	773,994	24,060	798,054
1991	773,100	993,765	72.30	118.00	577,245	739,857	19,871	759,728
1992	771,110	974,530	72.00	117.00	573,811	719,720	20,236	739,956

1/ Excludes interfarm sales.

CATTLE ON FEED: Marketings and placements by quarters, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Grain fed cattle marketed: Jan. 1-Mar. 31	Apr. 1-June 30	July 1-Sept. 30	Oct. 1-Dec. 31	Total	Cattle and calves placed on feed: Jan. 1-Mar. 31	Apr. 1-June 30	July 1-Sept. 30	Oct. 1-Dec. 31	Total
					Thousand head					
1983	220	255	260	220	955	270	180	190	340	980
1984	205	240	205	200	850	190	145	230	370	935
1985	215	270	240	195	920	195	160	200	320	875
1986	185	220	205	205	815	185	165	225	250	825
1987	210	230	210	175	825	210	160	175	250	795
1988	175	160	205	150	690	170	130	160	220	680
1989	150	190	150	130	620	170	110	130	220	630
1990	120	140	130	135	525	120	110	150	235	615
1991	110	135	125	115	485	95	85	120	190	490
1992	130	140	125	100	495	95	110	110	205	520

INSHIPMENTS: Recorded movement of cattle and calves into Illinois by months, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
							Thousand head						
1983	38	32	47	36	38	40	27	52	74	78	67	41	569
1984	24	24	38	39	25	38	32	54	73	84	77	41	549
1985	28	23	28	39	30	36	25	30	55	104	75	35	510
1986	31	22	34	51	48	35	51	65	68	76	65	42	588
1987	33	35	54	48	36	36	27	56	66	68	56	36	551
1988	29	40	41	39	37	34	38	38	69	82	57	39	543
1989	27	26	33	32	40	26	29	45	50	84	72	42	508
1990	35	28	32	40	31	26	36	34	47	80	58	38	487
1991	26	23	30	34	26	19	24	26	40	69	52	34	402
1992	27	29	24	32	23	24	25	33	52	73	44	29	417

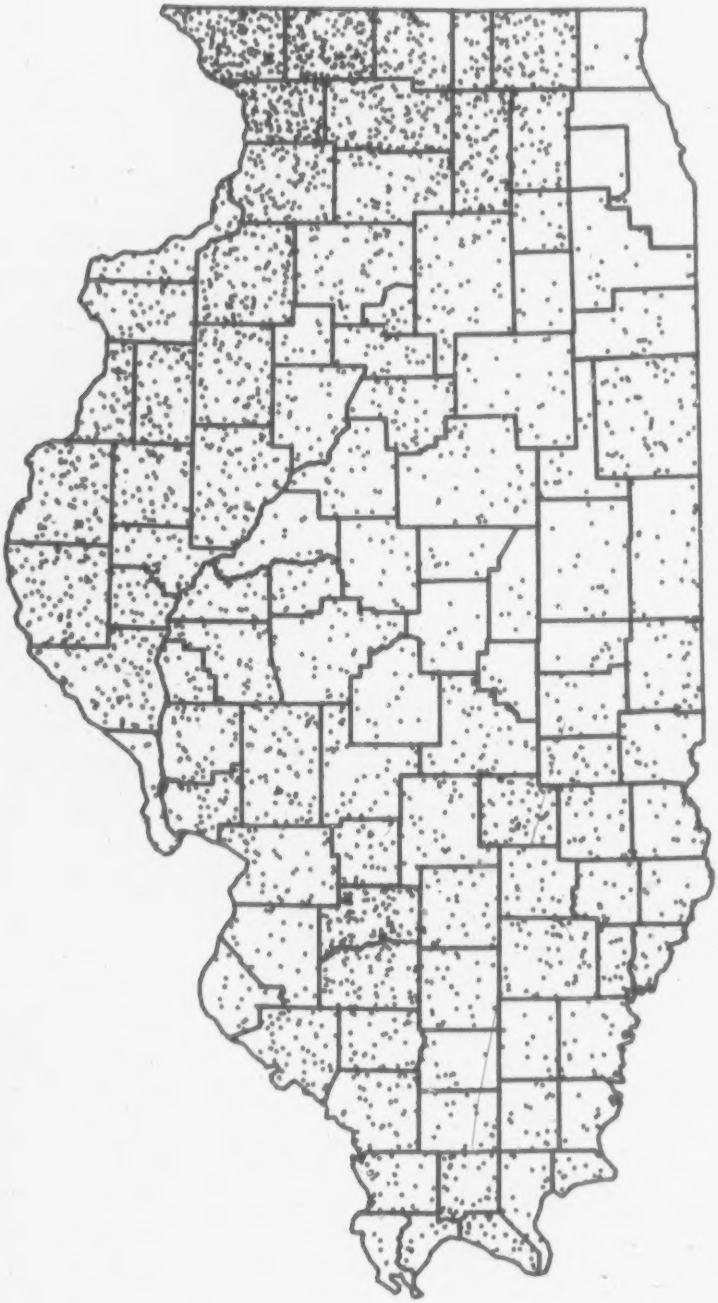
Source: Illinois Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Animal Health

ALL CATTLE

ALL CATTLE: Number on farms and value by counties, Illinois, January 1, 1993

District and county	Number	Value ($)
Bureau	26,800	17,286,000
Carroll	68,400	44,118,000
Henry	64,600	41,667,000
Jo Daviess	89,500	57,727,500
Lee	28,900	18,640,500
Mercer	24,500	15,802,500
Ogle	62,700	40,441,500
Putnam	5,900	3,805,500
Rock Island	18,800	12,126,000
Stephenson	83,800	54,051,000
Whiteside	50,200	32,379,000
Winnebago	36,900	23,800,500
Northwest	561,000	361,845,000
Boone	16,500	10,642,500
Cook	1,000	645,000
De Kalb	42,300	27,283,500
Du Page	500	322,500
Grundy	4,200	2,709,000
Kane	24,000	15,480,000
Kendall	9,000	5,805,000
Lake	3,400	2,193,000
La Salle	25,500	16,447,500
McHenry	38,900	25,090,500
Will	8,700	5,611,500
Northeast	174,000	112,230,000
Adams	43,700	28,186,500
Brown	12,400	7,998,000
Fulton	36,500	23,542,500
Hancock	42,800	27,606,000
Henderson	24,300	15,673,500
Knox	40,500	26,122,500
McDonough	29,500	19,027,500
Schuyler	15,500	9,997,500
Warren	29,800	19,221,000
West	275,000	177,375,000
De Witt	4,400	2,838,000
Logan	10,200	6,579,000
McLean	17,400	11,223,000
Macon	5,000	3,225,000
Marshall	13,100	8,449,500
Mason	7,100	4,579,500
Menard	9,000	5,805,000
Peoria	16,800	10,836,000
Stark	5,700	3,676,500
Tazewell	13,300	8,578,500
Woodford	20,000	12,900,000
Central	122,000	78,690,000
Champaign	9,700	6,256,500
Ford	6,800	4,386,000
Iroquois	31,500	20,317,500
Kankakee	9,600	6,192,000
Livingston	13,600	8,772,000
Piatt	4,400	2,838,000
Vermilion	11,400	7,353,000
East	87,000	56,115,000
Bond	14,500	9,352,500
Calhoun	8,900	5,740,500
Cass	13,300	8,578,500
Christian	8,400	5,418,000
Greene	22,100	14,254,500
Jersey	17,400	11,223,000
Macoupin	35,200	22,704,000
Madison	26,000	16,770,000
Montgomery	21,600	13,932,000
Morgan	22,300	14,383,500
Pike	39,100	25,219,500
Sangamon	18,000	11,610,000
Scott	9,200	5,934,000
West Southwest	256,000	165,120,000
Clark	8,500	5,482,500
Clay	9,800	6,321,000
Coles	8,300	5,353,500
Crawford	7,600	4,902,000
Cumberland	11,100	7,159,500
Douglas	4,600	2,967,000
Edgar	15,500	9,997,500
Effingham	28,500	18,382,500
Fayette	18,900	12,190,500
Jasper	14,000	9,030,000
Lawrence	6,700	4,321,500
Marion	15,000	9,675,000
Moultrie	4,700	3,031,500
Richland	9,600	6,192,000
Shelby	21,200	13,674,000
East Southeast	184,000	118,680,000
Alexander	2,700	1,741,500
Clinton	52,200	33,669,000
Jackson	21,100	13,609,500
Johnson	16,500	10,642,500
Monroe	10,400	6,708,000
Perry	16,300	10,513,500
Pulaski	5,900	3,805,500
Randolph	27,500	17,737,500
St. Clair	13,300	8,578,500
Union	17,200	11,094,000
Washington	32,400	20,898,000
Williamson	9,500	6,127,500
Southwest	225,000	145,125,000
Edwards	8,100	5,224,500
Franklin	6,100	3,934,500
Gallatin	5,000	3,225,000
Hamilton	6,100	3,934,500
Hardin	6,200	3,999,000
Jefferson	15,500	9,997,500
Massac	13,900	8,965,500
Pope	8,700	5,611,500
Saline	8,700	5,611,500
Wabash	5,000	3,225,000
Wayne	23,900	15,415,500
White	8,800	5,676,000
Southeast	116,000	74,820,000
Illinois	2,000,000	1,290,000,000

ALL CATTLE INVENTORY - JAN. 1, 1993



1 DOT = 500

TOP TEN COUNTIES:

	(Head)
Stephenson	86,700
Jo Daviess	84,600
Henry	63,800
Carroll	61,400
Ogle	60,000
Clinton	51,200
Whiteside	49,500
Pike	41,600
Hancock	41,200
Adams	40,800

BEEF COWS

BEEF COWS: Number on farms by counties, Illinois, January 1, 1993

District and county	Number
Bureau	5,400
Carroll	8,500
Henry	10,800
Jo Daviess	22,700
Lee	3,400
Mercer	11,200
Ogle	8,900
Putnam	1,400
Rock Island	6,500
Stephenson	5,200
Whiteside	6,400
Winnebago	4,600
Northwest	95,000
Boone	1,400
Cook	1/
De Kalb	2,300
Du Page	1/
Grundy	1,800
Kane	1,700
Kendall	1,300
Lake	1/
La Salle	7,300
McHenry	4,000
Will	2,000
Northeast	23,000
Adams	19,300
Brown	6,200
Fulton	15,800
Hancock	16,200
Henderson	9,400
Knox	18,600
McDonough	12,400
Schuyler	9,000
Warren	11,100
West	118,000
De Witt	2,300
Logan	3,800
McLean	6,200
Macon	1,800
Marshall	5,000
Mason	3,900
Menard	4,100
Peoria	8,400
Stark	2,400
Tazewell	5,100
Woodford	5,000
Central	48,000
Champaign	3,500
Ford	1,500
Iroquois	6,200
Kankakee	1,600
Livingston	3,900
Piatt	1,400
Vermilion	4,900
East	23,000
Bond	3,300
Calhoun	4,900
Cass	4,900
Christian	3,700
Greene	9,000
Jersey	5,300
Macoupin	8,800
Madison	5,700
Montgomery	7,100
Morgan	9,500
Pike	19,300
Sangamon	7,800
Scott	3,700
West Southwest	93,000
Clark	3,500
Clay	4,600
Coles	3,400
Crawford	3,000
Cumberland	2,300
Douglas	1,200
Edgar	6,400
Effingham	6,200
Fayette	6,400
Jasper	4,400
Lawrence	2,300
Marion	5,800
Moultrie	1,500
Richland	3,400
Shelby	7,600
East Southeast	62,000
Alexander	1,600
Clinton	4,200
Jackson	8,700
Johnson	7,700
Monroe	3,300
Perry	5,300
Pulaski	3,000
Randolph	8,700
St. Clair	3,500
Union	8,000
Washington	4,200
Williamson	4,800
Southwest	63,000
Edwards	3,800
Franklin	3,600
Gallatin	2,800
Hamilton	3,400
Hardin	3,500
Jefferson	9,100
Massac	6,600
Pope	4,100
Saline	4,900
Wabash	1,800
Wayne	11,200
White	4,200
Southeast	59,000
Illinois	584,000

1/ Estimates less than 1,000 not published.

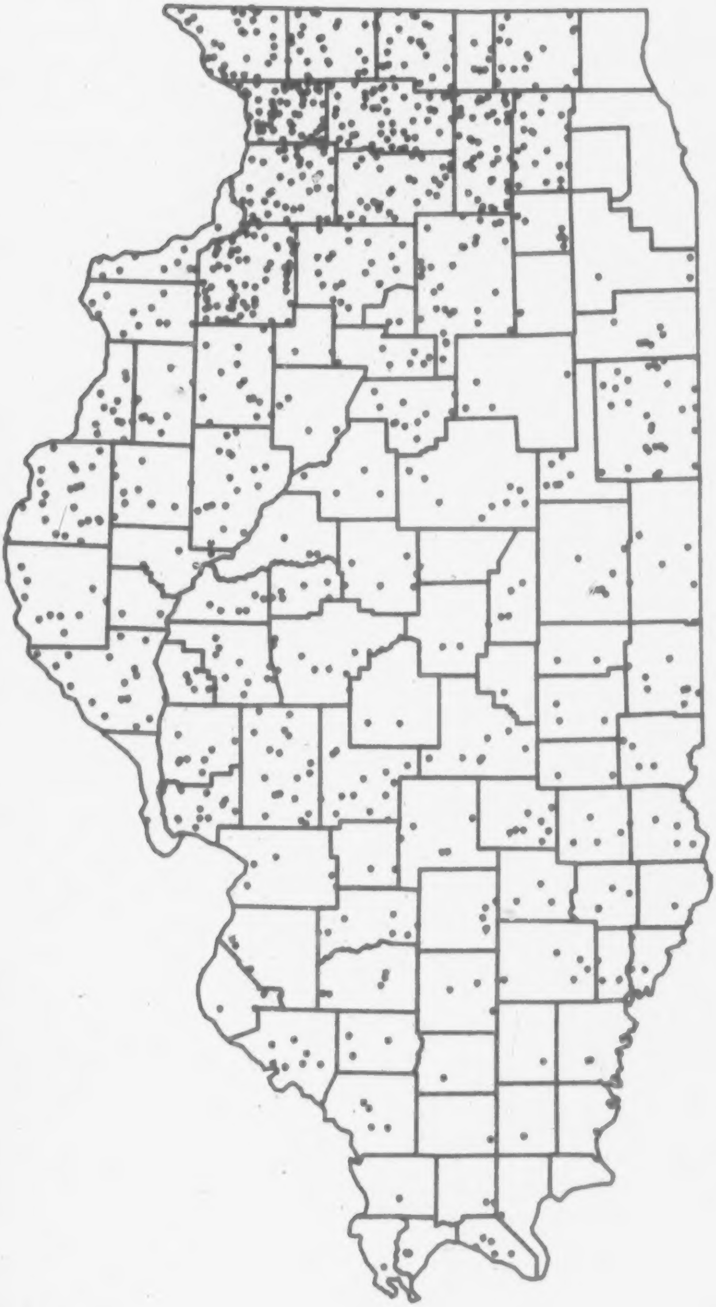
FED CATTLE MARKETED

FED CATTLE MARKETED: Number of head by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Fed cattle marketed
	Number of head
Bureau	11,500
Carroll	31,900
Henry	36,300
Jo Daviess	16,000
Lee	16,400
Mercer	5,400
Ogle	26,000
Putnam	1,100
Rock Island	5,400
Stephenson	13,200
Whiteside	21,700
Winnebago	13,100
Northwest	198,000
Boone	3,200
Cook	1/
De Kalb	22,500
Du Page	1/
Grundy	1/
Kane	11,600
Kendall	3,900
Lake	1/
La Salle	14,900
McHenry	9,200
Will	1,500
Northeast	68,000
Adams	5,200
Brown	1,200
Fulton	8,600
Hancock	11,300
Henderson	6,000
Knox	7,300
McDonough	5,300
Schuyler	2,000
Warren	5,100
West	52,000
De Witt 2/	1/
Logan	3,000
McLean	4,500
Macon 2/	2,000
Marshall	3,500
Mason	1,300
Menard	3,000
Peoria	1,900
Stark	1,200
Tazewell	1,900
Woodford	5,700
Central	28,000
Champaign	3,400
Ford	3,000
Iroquois	13,800
Kankakee	3,500
Livingston	2,100
Piatt	1,900
Vermilion	2,300
East	30,000
Bond	1/
Calhoun	1/
Cass	2,900
Christian	1,200
Greene	3,900
Jersey	5,300
Macoupin	9,600
Madison	2,400
Montgomery	6,500
Morgan	4,800
Pike	8,700
Sangamon	4,600
Scott	2,900
West Southwest	54,000
Clark	1,800
Clay	1,600
Coles	1,500
Crawford	1,800
Cumberland	1,200
Douglas	1/
Edgar	3,900
Effingham	4,100
Fayette	2,500
Jasper	2,500
Lawrence	1/
Marion	2,500
Moultrie	1/
Richland	2,200
Shelby	3,300
East Southeast	31,000
Alexander	1/
Clinton	3,600
Jackson	1,900
Johnson	1,000
Monroe	2,000
Perry	2,000
Pulaski	1/
Randolph	3,300
St. Clair	1,800
Union	1/
Washington	3,200
Williamson	1/
Southwest	21,000
Edwards	1,400
Franklin	1/
Gallatin	1/
Hamilton	1/
Hardin	1/
Jefferson	1,900
Massac	2,400
Pope	1/
Saline	1/
Wabash	1/
Wayne	3,200
White	1/
Southeast	13,000
Illinois	495,000

1/ Estimates less than 1,000 not published. 2/ De Witt combined with Macon.

FED CATTLE MARKETED - 1992



1 DOT = 500

TOP TEN COUNTIES:

	(Head)
Henry	36,300
Carroll	31,900
Ogle	26,000
De Kalb	22,500
Whiteside	21,700
Lee	16,400
Jo Daviess	16,000
La Salle	14,900
Iroquois	13,800
Stephenson	13,200

MILK PRODUCTION

Milk production in Illinois during 1992 totaled 2.682 billion pounds, a decrease of 129 million pounds from 1991. Milk production per cow during 1992 was 14,497 pounds, 220 pounds below the previous year's 14,717 pounds. The average number of milk cows on Illinois farms during 1992 decreased 6,000 head from 1991 to 185,000 head.

Milk production in Illinois peaked in the decade of the 1940's with production at 5.44 billion pounds. Production declined through the 1950's, 1960's, and 1970's reaching a low of 2.39 billion pounds in 1979. Milk production climbed steadily in the 1980's. The only years showing a decline during the 1980's in production were 1984 and 1989. Production has declined during the 1990's.

MILK COWS: Average number on farms by months, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
							Thousand head						
1983	229	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	228
1984	225	223	220	218	218	218	217	216	216	217	217	216	218
1985	215	219	223	222	225	232	230	231	232	231	230	230	227
1986	232	230	225	223	221	220	220	220	218	218	216	214	221
1987	214	214	213	213	214	213	212	211	212	211	210	211	212
1988	209	209	208	207	208	207	206	205	205	204	202	201	206
1989	200	199	199	199	199	197	197	197	195	195	195	195	197
1990	197	197	197	195	193	193	193	193	195	196	197	195	195
1991	193	195	193	193	193	191	191	191	188	188	187	189	191
1992	187	187	185	185	187	185	185	185	183	183	182	182	185

MILK PER COW: Average per milk cow on farms by months, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
							Pounds						
1983	920	945	1,035	1,020	1,060	1,030	1,035	1,005	975	980	920	940	11,868
1984	940	940	1,015	1,025	1,065	1,010	1,000	995	970	950	890	920	11,743
1985	955	935	1,010	1,020	1,050	1,030	1,050	1,050	1,025	965	935	975	11,987
1986	950	960	1,070	1,075	1,110	1,080	1,085	1,075	1,030	980	965	995	12,403
1987	1,030	1,040	1,125	1,130	1,150	1,110	1,115	1,105	1,070	1,080	1,045	1,070	13,090
1988	1,085	1,085	1,165	1,175	1,200	1,160	1,155	1,150	1,125	1,130	1,070	1,115	13,617
1989	1,130	1,090	1,205	1,210	1,245	1,195	1,165	1,165	1,130	1,125	1,100	1,140	13,924
1990	1,175	1,135	1,285	1,280	1,310	1,240	1,210	1,190	1,135	1,175	1,140	1,180	14,462
1991	1,220	1,160	1,285	1,270	1,280	1,220	1,215	1,230	1,190	1,230	1,190	1,230	14,717
1992	1,250	1,160	1,240	1,170	1,220	1,200	1,220	1,210	1,200	1,220	1,190	1,240	14,497

MILK PRODUCTION: Total milk produced on farms by months, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
							Million pounds						
1983	211	215	236	233	242	235	236	229	222	223	210	214	2,706
1984	212	210	223	223	232	220	217	215	210	206	193	199	2,560
1985	205	205	225	226	236	239	242	243	238	223	215	224	2,721
1986	220	221	241	240	245	238	239	237	225	214	208	213	2,741
1987	220	223	240	241	246	236	236	233	227	228	219	226	2,775
1988	227	227	242	243	250	240	238	236	231	231	216	224	2,805
1989	226	217	240	241	248	235	230	230	220	219	215	222	2,743
1990	231	224	253	250	253	239	234	230	221	230	225	230	2,820
1991	235	226	248	245	247	233	232	235	224	231	223	232	2,811
1992	234	217	229	216	228	222	226	224	220	223	217	226	2,682

MILK PRODUCTION

MILK: Utilization, marketings, income and value, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Milk marketed	Average returns		Cash receipts from marketing	Fed to calves	Used for milk, cream and butter on farms where produced		Gross farm income from dairy products	Farm value of milk produced
		Milk per 100 lbs.	Milkfat per pound			Milk utilized	Value		
	Million pounds	Dollars		Thousand dollars	Million pounds		Thousand dollars		
1983	2,675	13.50	3.65	361,125	23	8	1,080	362,205	365,310
1984	2,502	13.50	3.62	337,770	47	11	1,485	339,255	345,600
1985	2,678	12.70	3.44	340,106	35	8	1,016	341,122	345,567
1986	2,710	12.50	3.40	338,750	25	6	750	339,500	342,625
1987	2,744	12.60	3.43	345,744	25	6	756	346,500	349,650
1988	2,773	12.20	3.33	338,062	28	6	732	338,794	342,210
1989	2,708	13.60	3.69	368,288	30	5	680	368,968	373,048
1990	2,786	12.90	3.53	359,394	28	6	774	360,168	363,780
1991	2,775	12.20	3.32	338,550	30	6	732	339,282	342,942
1992	2,650	13.30	3.58	352,450	27	5	665	353,115	356,706

MILK PRODUCTION: Average number of milk cows and production by districts, Illinois, 1991-92

District	1991			1992		
	Number of Milk cows	Production per cow	Total production	Number of milk cows	Production per cow	Total production
		Pounds	Thousand pounds		Pounds	Thousand pounds
Northwest	72,500	14,695	1,065,400	69,100	14,454	988,800
Northeast	27,500	14,822	407,600	25,600	14,727	377,000
West	5,600	14,554	81,500	5,600	14,000	78,400
Central	5,200	14,596	75,900	4,900	14,857	72,800
East	7,000	14,857	104,000	7,000	14,843	103,900
West Southwest	14,700	14,721	216,400	14,500	13,890	201,400
East Southeast	18,700	14,733	275,500	18,500	14,741	272,700
Southwest	37,100	14,698	545,300	37,200	14,499	539,200
Southeast	2,700	14,593	39,400	2,600	14,538	37,800
Illinois	191,000	14,717	2,811,000	185,000	14,497	2,682,000

MILK COWS: Number on farms by district and top ten counties, Illinois, January 1, 1993

District	Number	County	Number
Northwest	69,000	Stephenson	29,000
Northeast	25,500	Clinton	19,700
West	5,600	Jo Daviess	18,400
Central	4,800	McHenry	10,500
East	7,000	Washington	9,700
West Southwest	14,500	Effingham	6,300
East Southeast	19,000	Winnebago	5,800
Southwest	38,000	Boone	5,500
Southeast	2,600	Madison	5,000
Illinois	186,000	Carroll	4,900

MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS

MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS: Quantity by months, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
							Thousand pounds						
							Italian cheese						
1983	2,255	2,194	2,808	2,401	2,635	2,548	2,248	2,695	2,624	2,690	2,864	3,011	30,973
1984	2,596	2,372	2,830	2,936	2,978	2,718	2,792	2,841	2,692	2,955	2,627	2,719	33,056
1985	2,672	2,534	3,106	2,700	3,032	2,816	3,105	3,134	3,073	3,306	3,143	3,204	35,825
1986	2,942	2,732	3,228	3,033	3,388	3,092	2,774	3,038	3,437	3,499	3,455	3,529	38,147
1987	3,131	3,131	3,436	3,370	3,369	3,394	3,525	3,419	3,649	3,720	3,168	3,495	40,807
1988	3,013	3,205	3,742	3,114	3,128	2,655	2,694	2,595	2,823	2,732	2,744	2,480	34,925
1989	2,475	2,549	2,457	2,060	2,534	2,780	2,541	2,626	2,458	1,899	1,965	2,319	28,663
1990	2,341	2,208	2,590	2,308	2,196	2,281	1,955	2,090	1,480	1,964	2,272	2,451	26,136
1991	2,317	1,872	2,627	2,735	2,666	2,683	2,722	2,680	2,396	2,804	2,473	2,614	30,589
1992	2,236	2,438	2,826	2,891	2,702	2,955	2,765	2,425	2,600	2,767	2,478	2,750	31,833
							Total cheese (excluding cottage cheese)						
1983	7,403	7,080	8,573	8,630	9,074	9,377	8,799	9,304	8,487	8,463	8,169	10,648	103,987
1984	7,706	7,388	8,316	8,809	9,472	8,990	8,897	8,549	7,689	8,163	8,291	8,431	100,701
1985	8,357	7,701	8,663	8,984	9,852	9,146	9,492	8,815	8,616	8,793	8,141	8,317	104,877
1986	8,182	7,021	7,944	7,823	8,945	8,498	8,352	8,067	8,043	7,772	7,799	8,039	96,485
1987	8,085	7,667	8,490	8,583	7,455	7,776	8,973	8,344	9,015	8,466	6,671	8,254	97,779
1988	7,311	8,858	9,988	9,768	9,638	8,865	8,831	8,505	9,437	9,243	8,594	9,925	108,963
1989	9,479	8,782	10,024	9,031	10,386	10,807	9,597	10,234	9,614	9,817	7,858	9,461	115,090
1990	8,796	8,454	9,082	9,580	10,505	9,064	9,127	8,957	7,795	8,893	9,275	10,637	110,165
1991	8,946	7,422	9,471	9,587	9,944	9,801	9,453	9,384	8,991	9,529	8,263	9,380	110,171
1992	9,165	8,596	10,409	9,810	9,227	9,587	9,617	9,263	8,669	9,564	9,093	9,501	112,501
							Creamed cottage cheese						
1983	3,778	3,678	4,097	4,046	4,405	4,142	4,243	4,620	4,154	4,031	3,765	3,377	48,336
1984	4,052	3,789	4,140	4,038	4,379	4,055	4,157	4,486	3,687	3,975	3,679	3,224	47,661
1985	4,095	3,885	4,071	4,082	4,675	3,607	4,501	4,347	3,885	4,111	3,860	3,170	48,289
1986	4,220	3,826	3,942	4,376	4,713	3,932	4,636	4,198	4,213	4,540	3,265	3,947	49,808
1987	4,199	4,003	4,104	4,330	4,445	4,172	4,386	4,268	3,959	4,055	3,633	3,381	48,935
1988	3,553	4,049	4,457	4,127	4,174	4,323	4,545	4,742	3,096	4,260	4,124	3,662	49,110
1989	3,503	4,683	4,539	4,472	3,333	4,712	4,738	4,560	4,153	4,119	3,723	3,439	49,974
1990	3,888	3,826	4,447	3,976	4,677	3,911	4,134	4,493	4,215	4,424	3,907	3,805	49,703
1991	4,179	4,128	4,380	4,113	4,158	3,698	4,350	4,304	4,075	3,815	3,261	3,186	47,647
1992	4,939	3,950	4,758	4,203	3,980	4,523	4,047	3,922	4,366	3,840	3,504	3,972	50,004
							Thousand gallons						
							Ice cream						
1983	2,620	2,490	3,157	2,887	3,222	3,659	3,784	3,979	3,247	2,621	2,574	2,444	36,684
1984	2,090	2,658	2,841	2,593	3,122	3,321	3,337	3,264	2,741	2,512	2,249	2,132	32,860
1985	2,230	2,218	2,551	2,433	2,703	2,884	3,137	2,783	2,242	2,243	2,108	1,988	29,520
1986	2,128	2,356	2,716	2,899	2,974	3,061	3,381	3,357	2,449	2,432	1,810	1,941	31,504
1987	2,045	2,350	2,731	2,412	2,914	3,341	3,011	2,787	2,162	1,915	1,895	1,908	29,471
1988	2,069	2,396	2,804	2,662	3,085	3,337	3,156	3,214	2,344	2,212	2,055	2,117	31,451
1989	1,669	1,949	1,863	2,043	1,733	2,465	1,877	2,262	1,816	1,714	1,687	1,807	22,885
1990	2,102	2,379	3,137	2,826	2,987	3,339	3,363	3,225	2,677	2,401	2,102	2,370	32,908
1991	2,114	2,294	3,003	2,698	2,961	3,439	3,132	2,904	2,800	2,461	1,838	2,081	31,725
1992	2,421	3,328	3,225	3,236	3,99[illegible]	3,917	3,249	2,980	2,939	2,173	2,090	2,429	35,980
							Ice milk						
1983	939	1,168	1,572	1,474	1,864	2,211	2,104	2,126	1,667	1,301	1,123	876	18,425
1984	953	1,167	1,430	1,622	2,161	2,211	2,261	2,300	1,589	1,476	1,276	1,113	19,559
1985	978	1,096	1,718	1,911	2,357	2,010	1,844	1,740	1,302	1,098	832	726	17,612
1986	935	843	1,355	2,008	2,295	2,412	2,047	2,430	1,955	1,763	1,234	1,306	20,583
1987	1,482	1,387	1,932	2,230	2,649	2,987	2,895	2,600	2,044	1,674	1,443	1,293	24,616
1988	1,107	1,316	1,876	1,986	2,218	2,633	1,749	2,588	2,252	1,532	1,410	1,398	22,065
1989	1,185	1,174	1,904	1,899	2,187	2,504	2,219	2,339	1,696	1,820	1,362	1,208	21,497
1990	1,546	1,474	2,006	2,154	2,392	2,668	2,551	2,674	1,814	1,624	1,365	1,263	23,531
1991	1,371	1,530	1,820	2,171	2,263	2,753	2,621	2,291	1,914	1,557	1,235	1,261	22,787
1992	1,413	1,540	2,096	1,912	2,234	2,791	2,290	2,170	1,896	1,679	1,404	1,419	22,844

SHEEP AND WOOL

The number of sheep and lambs on Illinois farms on January 1, 1993, at 103,000 head, showed a continued decline from the most recent peak of 159,000 on January 1, 1990 and also a continued decline in the long term trend. This inventory is the lowest in Illinois since records were kept beginning in 1867. During 1992, an estimated 96,000 lambs were born, compared to 105,000 during 1991, for a decrease of nine percent. The value per head for sheep and lambs on January 1, 1993 rebounded to $85.00 from the previous year's $72.00. The total value of all sheep and lambs was $8.76 million, a decrease of six percent from the January 1, 1992 figure of $9.29 million.

Wool production in Illinois during 1992 yielded an average weight per fleece of 7.0 pounds from 116,000 sheep shorn for a total production of 810,000 pounds of wool. This compares to 114,000 head shorn in 1991 with the same average fleece weight and a total production of 800,000 pounds of wool. The average price per pound for wool during 1991 was 28 cents, up from 1991's low price of 17 cents. The value of wool production increased from $136,000 in 1991 to $227,000 in 1992.

An estimated 165,000 head of sheep and lambs were marketed in 1992, up 9,000 from the 156,000 marketed in 1991. Total cash receipts from marketings of sheep and lambs in 1992 totaled $9.2 million, up 35 percent from 1991. The average price for sheep in 1992 was $20.40 per 100 pounds of live weight, up from $14.10 in 1991. Lamb prices increased from $48.30 in 1991 to $60.20 per 100 pounds of live weight in 1992.

SHEEP: January 1 inventory and value and annual lamb crop, Illinois, 1984-93

Year	Stock sheep					Sheep and lambs on feed	All sheep			Lamb crop 1/
	Lambs		1 year and over					Value		
	Ewes	Rams and wethers	Ewes	Rams and wethers	Total		Number	Per head	Total	
				Thousand head				Dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand head
1984	17	4	98	6	125	20	145	57.50	8,338	117
1985	17	4	92	5	118	18	136	65.50	8,908	105
1986	19	4	85	5	113	11	124	81.50	10,106	103
1987	19	5	79	6	109	10	119	81.50	9,699	96
1988	17	5	94	6	122	13	135	88.50	11,948	115
1989	15	4	98	5	126	14	140	89.00	12,460	160
1990	22	4	106	6	138	21	159	94.00	14,946	115
1991	17	3	89	6	115	30	145	76.00	11,020	105
1992	13	4	85	6	108	21	129	72.00	9,288	96
1993	10	2	70	5	87	16	103	85.00	8,755	2/

1/ Number born from October 1 previous year through September 30 current year. 2/ Not available.

SHEEP: Inventory, lamb crop, and disposition, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	On hand Jan. 1	Lambs saved		Inshipments	Marketings 1/		Farm slaughter	Deaths		On hand end of year
		Number	As percent of ewes 1 year & older		Sheep	Lambs		Sheep	Lambs	
	Thousand head		Percent				Thousand head			
1983	155	128	121	33	30	113	2	8	18	145
1984	145	117	119	43	20	124	3	6	16	136
1985	136	105	114	40	30	105	4	5	13	124
1986	124	103	121	22	26	82	3	6	13	119
1987	119	96	122	33	5	86	3	5	14	135
1988	135	115	122	24	18	93	3	6	14	140
1989	140	160	163	20	8	124	3	7	19	159
1990	159	115	108	54	38	122	2	7	14	145
1991	145	105	118	62	24	132	5	7	15	129
1992	129	96	113	65	29	136	2	6	14	103

1/ Excludes interfarm sales.

SHEEP: Production and income, Illinois, 1984-92

Year	Production	Marketings	Average price per 100 pounds		Value of production	Cash receipts	Value of home consumption	Gross income
			Sheep	Lambs				
	Thousand pounds		Dollars			Thousand dollars		
1983	10,765	14,310	17.40	50.80	4,791	6,017	305	6,322
1984	11,745	15,055	16.30	58.20	6,123	7,715	611	8,326
1985	10,650	13,820	19.70	63.20	5,863	7,103	885	7,988
1986	9,485	10,855	21.00	67.60	5,405	5,823	710	6,533
1987	9,285	8,510	23.70	75.50	5,588	6,088	793	6,881
1988	10,620	10,925	23.60	65.20	6,001	6,150	685	6,835
1989	14,875	13,150	20.50	63.00	8,402	7,843	662	8,505
1990	11,375	17,150	17.40	53.10	5,232	7,343	372	7,715
1991	11,390	16,300	14.10	48.30	4,872	6,806	725	7,531
1992	10,235	17,710	20.40	60.20	5,678	9,161	421	9,582

SHEEP AND WOOL

SHEEP: Recorded movement into Illinois for feeding by months, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
							Head						
1983	2,058	937	2,728	1,513	703	1,801	1,628	2,244	5,339	3,884	7,381	2,659	32,875
1984	10,600	1,132	1,255	4,092	2,299	3,338	861	3,544	2,018	4,807	3,678	5,804	43,428
1985	4,004	3,309	1,657	2,464	885	1,615	1,719	2,771	4,297	4,108	4,049	3,675	34,553
1986	2,091	1,025	751	195	305	604	723	2,106	2,489	3,061	1,402	3,060	17,812
1987	2,042	1,140	750	710	1,234	3,004	2,291	3,944	5,922	4,657	2,840	1,158	29,692
1988	3,001	2,249	1,068	471	1,904	1,765	2,116	2,180	1,403	1,958	3,554	2,468	24,137
1989	2,621	818	684	306	431	954	1,316	1,348	1,941	3,222	1,060	5,042	19,743
1990	5,181	2,842	1,770	4,285	2,426	1,890	3,608	3,182	1,191	5,434	9,795	12,273	53,877
1991	6,841	4,853	7,259	6,129	2,530	3,317	4,676	1,982	3,978	4,246	10,742	5,334	61,887
1992	4,979	6,732	2,337	7,070	2,247	6,129	3,891	5,283	6,726	8,603	3,667	7,663	65,327

Source: Illinois Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Animal Health

WOOL: Farm production and income, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Number of sheep shorn 1/	Weight per fleece	Wool produced	Season average price per pound 2/	Value of production
	Thousand head	Pounds	Thousand pounds	Cents	Thousand dollars
1983	181	6.7	1,214	40	486
1984	178	6.5	1,162	58	674
1985	148	6.8	1,005	43	432
1986	153	6.9	1,038	45	467
1987	149	6.8	1,018	54	550
1988	153	6.8	1,038	68	706
1989	155	6.9	1,070	67	717
1990	134	6.9	925	35	324
1991	114	7.0	800	17	136
1992	116	7.0	810	28	227

1/ Includes sheep shorn at commercial feeding yards. 2/ Marketing season January-December.

STOCK SHEEP: Number on farms by district and top ten counties, Illinois, January 1, 1993

District	Number	County	Number
Northwest	20,900	Henry	4,400
Northeast	8,700	Warren	4,000
West	15,600	Ogle	2,800
Central	10,600	McLean	2,800
East	6,300	De Kalb	2,500
West Southwest	11,400	Adams	2,300
East Southeast	8,500	Woodford	2,300
Southwest	3,300	McDonough	2,200
Southeast	1,700	Jo Daviess	2,200
Illinois	87,000	Hancock	2,100

MINK AND HONEY

Mink production in Illinois is located primarily in the northeastern corner of the state, with the heaviest concentration of mink operations in McHenry, Lake, and Kane counties. Only a few operations are located out of this main area. Illinois ranks eleventh nationally in mink pelt production. Production of mink pelts in Illinois declined 30 percent in 1992 to 56,700 pelts. Females bred to produce kits in 1993 totaled 14,300, down 23 percent from the 18,500 females bred to produce kits in 1992.

MINK: Pelts produced by color class, Illinois, 1983-92

Color class	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
					Thousand					
Standard	91.2	109.9	106.6	79.0	78.7	87.6	87.0	72.2	71.2	44.9
Demi-buff	1/	1/	1/	9.5	1/	10.7	1/	1/	1/	1/
Pearl	17.4	16.5	9.4	7.0	1/	6.9	1/	1/	1/	1/
Other	94.3	79.0	68.5	93.5	102.3	90.9	103.8	48.1	9.7	11.8
Total pelts	202.9	205.4	184.5	189.0	181.0	196.1	190.8	120.3	80.9	56.7

1/ Included in "Other" to avoid disclosing individual operations.

MINK: Pelts produced and females bred, Illinois and U.S., 1983-92

Year	Illinois			United States		
	Ranches producing pelts	Pelts produced	Females bred 1/	Ranches producing pelts	Pelts produced	Females bred 1/
			Thousand			
1983	23	202.9	51.5	1,098	4,137	1,132
1984	26	205.4	45.2	1,084	4,220	1,115
1985	24	184.5	47.3	1,042	4,171	1,073
1986	24	189.0	44.2	989	4,096	1,077
1987	24	181.0	44.2	1,027	4,122	1,198
1988	27	196.1	45.1	1,027	4,453	1,202
1989	25	190.8	31.3	952	4,604	922
1990	20	120.3	23.9	786	3,365	874
1991	20	80.9	18.5	683	3,268	782
1992	15	56.7	14.3	571	2,894	706

1/ To produce kits the following year.

Illinois honey production in 1992 from producers with five or more colonies totaled 848,000 pounds, down 29 percent from 1991. The number of bee colonies decreased for the third year in a row with 16,000 colonies producing honey in 1992 compared with 21,000 in 1991. Yield per colony averaged 53 pounds, up only slightly from the 1991 average yield of 52 pounds. Prices for 1992 Illinois honey averaged 89 cents per pound, up ten cents from the 1991 price of 79 cents per pound. Prices are based on retail sales by producers and sales to private processors and co-ops.

HONEY: Number of colonies of bees, production, and value, 1986-1992

Year	Number of colonies	Yield per colony	Production	Average price per pound	Value of production
	Thousands	Pounds	Thousand pounds	Cents	Thousand dollars
1986	30	27	810	81.0	656
1987	28	75	2,100	82.0	1,722
1988	28	69	1,932	76.0	1,468
1989	29	38	1,102	78.0	860
1990	23	40	920	73.0	672
1991	21	52	1,092	79.0	863
1992	16	53	848	89.0	755

POULTRY AND EGGS

CHICKENS: December 1 number and value, Illinois, 1983-92 1/

Year	Number						Value of all chickens	
	Hens	Pullets of laying age	Pullets 3 months old and older not of laying age	Pullets under 3 months old	Other chickens	Total	Per head	Total
	Thousands						Dollars	Thousand dollars
1983	2,000	1,840	430	600	40	4,910	1.65	8,102
1984	1,600	1,680	500	380	40	4,200	1.50	6,300
1985	1,310	1,370	390	500	40	3,610	1.40	5,054
1986	1,230	1,450	290	260	40	3,270	1.85	6,050
1987	1,240	1,820	380	520	50	4,010	1.95	7,820
1988	1,190	2,000	340	200	30	3,760	1.55	5,828
1989	1,160	1,990	230	380	30	3,790	1.55	5,875
1990	1,600	1,510	295	360	35	3,800	1.50	5,700
1991	1,310	2,000	145	295	30	3,780	1.60	6,048
1992	1,600	1,025	135	490	20	3,270	1.50	4,905

1/ Excludes commercial broilers.

CHICKENS AND EGGS: Production and price, Illinois, 1983-92 1/

Year	Chickens				Eggs				
	Sold		Price per pound	Cash receipts	Average no. of layers during year	Eggs per layer	Eggs produced	Price per dozen	Cash receipts
	Number	Pounds							
	Thousands		Cents	Thousand dollars	Thousands	Number	Millions	Cents	Thousand dollars
1983	3,800	14,060	8.7	1,223	4,138	243	1,004	60.0	49,750
1984	3,240	11,988	12.8	1,534	3,652	240	876	69.8	50,431
1985	3,200	13,120	13.9	1,824	3,011	243	732	54.5	33,245
1986	2,000	8,800	12.1	1,065	2,633	252	663	59.3	32,763
1987	2,100	9,660	12.2	1,179	2,819	252	709	52.1	30,782
1988	2,300	10,580	9.0	952	3,114	250	780	57.0	37,050
1989	2,600	11,700	11.4	1,334	3,175	249	793	65.4	43,219
1990	2,100	12,180	5.9	719	3,103	255	793	65.0	42,954
1991	1,600	9,600	2.5	240	3,178	254	809	70.5	47,529
1992	1,600	8,800	5.4	475	3,083	259	801	48.0	32,040

1/ December of previous year through November of current year.

HENS AND PULLETS OF LAYING AGE AND EGG PRODUCTION: Average number and total production by quarter, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Hens and pullets of laying age				Egg production			
	Dec.-Feb.	March-May	June-Aug.	Sept.-Nov.	Dec.-Feb.	March-May	June-Aug.	Sept.-Nov.
	1/	Thousands			1/	Millions		
1983	4,293	4,155	3,891	3,871	268	253	246	237
1984	3,885	3,792	3,465	3,261	236	229	216	195
1985	3,170	3,106	2,833	2,740	191	201	176	164
1986	2,676	2,615	2,591	2,650	163	167	166	167
1987	2,706	2,741	2,836	2,991	167	173	181	188
1988	3,005	3,061	3,191	3,201	187	195	203	195
1989	3,195	3,216	3,166	3,125	193	201	199	200
1990	3,146	3,121	3,070	3,076	201	202	194	196
1991	3,165	3,210	3,136	3,201	205	210	195	199
1992	3,230	3,156	3,091	2,823	219	208	192	182

1/ December of previous year through February of current year.

TURKEYS: Production and value, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Number raised	Pounds produced	Price per pound	Cash receipts
	Thousand head	Thousand pounds	Cents	Thousand dollars
1983	208	4,306	42.0	1,808
1984	290	5,858	41.0	2,402
1985	280	5,656	43.5	2,460
1986	347	7,009	45.0	3,154
1987	698	14,379	40.0	5,752
1988	1,700	34,850	45.0	15,683
1989	3,280	85,608	40.0	34,243
1990	4,460	98,566	42.0	41,398
1991	3,120	64,272	42.0	26,994
1992	3,400	69,700	42.0	29,274

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER

Illinois slaughter plants produced 2.39 billion pounds of red meat in 1992, an increase of one percent from the 2.36 billion pounds produced in 1991. Illinois ranked fifth in 1992 among red meat producers in the United States and accounted for six percent of the nation's total. Cattle and sheep slaughter is not published to avoid disclosing individual operations. Slaughter production of hogs during 1992 in Illinois totaled 2.24 billion pounds, an increase of one percent from the 1991 figure of 2.22 billion pounds. There were 8.60 million hogs slaughtered with an average weight of 260 pounds per hog. Commercial calf slaughter in Illinois during 1992 totaled 45 million pounds, a decrease of four percent from the 1991 slaughter of 46 million pounds. There were 108,000 calves slaughtered during 1992 with an average liveweight of 416 pounds per calf.

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER: Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total 1/
Red Meat Production (million pounds) 2/													
1983	150	144	179	172	167	186	178	208	195	201	200	178	2,158
1984	164	152	173	163	187	181	173	187	163	193	180	162	2,080
1985	170	159	175	189	205	184	193	193	192	208	197	188	2,252
1986	195	166	168	196	194	164	170	162	148	161	147	160	2,031
1987	169	153	170	164	152	156	167	163	185	191	188	188	2,047
1988	179	171	198	182	191	196	191	220	219	228	229	215	2,419
1989	202	194	225	218	220	208	174	200	197	206	217	192	2,454
1990	196	175	199	210	220	208	195	221	201	228	214	203	2,471
1991	213	178	193	209	199	179	188	195	188	224	207	192	2,364
1992	205	173	194	197	193	207	204	196	203	216	197	201	2,386
Hog Slaughter 3/ Number of head (thousands)													
1983	594	565	698	656	583	640	606	707	670	698	722	657	7,796
1984	616	586	640	597	627	566	548	645	572	688	615	532	7,231
1985	556	544	620	635	664	584	610	621	640	717	676	637	7,501
1986	646	579	527	599	560	420	440	435	353	390	393	430	5,773
1987	440	407	450	432	377	413	475	458	547	574	582	593	5,747
1988	561	552	657	599	591	623	577	698	736	787	797	767	7,944
1989	734	712	829	793	787	729	572	671	642	691	725	670	8,555
1990	695	628	688	722	770	732	696	808	728	821	776	772	8,834
1991	800	691	732	777	740	654	666	703	678	782	734	691	8,647
1992	736	638	731	713	667	722	734	688	750	772	712	742	8,604
Total liveweight (million pounds)													
1983	147	137	170	161	146	163	153	176	165	174	182	164	1,937
1984	151	143	156	146	156	143	137	157	139	170	154	132	1,786
1985	137	132	152	158	167	148	152	154	157	179	173	160	1,869
1986	157	141	131	150	142	107	114	113	92	102	102	113	1,463
1987	114	103	113	110	98	111	122	120	142	149	153	155	1,489
1988	145	142	169	155	155	164	152	182	188	202	209	200	2,063
1989	189	179	209	205	205	188	145	168	162	173	186	169	2,178
1990	176	157	175	185	199	190	178	203	182	207	199	197	2,250
1991	203	175	185	198	191	167	170	182	175	202	191	181	2,221
1992	193	164	189	186	175	191	194	176	191	200	185	195	2,239
Calf Slaughter 4/ Number of head (thousands)													
1983	17	15	17	15	15	16	14	16	17	18	18	17	192
1984	18	16	17	16	15	14	15	16	14	16	16	16	189
1985	18	16	18	17	18	15	17	15	16	21	17	17	206
1986	19	16	18	18	18	17	17	14	15	17	14	16	199
1987	14	14	16	14	13	14	13	12	13	13	12	14	161
1988	14	13	13	11	12	13	11	12	12	13	11	12	145
1989	14	12	13	12	13	12	11	11	10	12	10	10	139
1990	12	10	12	11	12	10	10	9	10	11	11	10	129
1991	12	10	10	10	10	7	8	8	9	11	9	10	115
1992	10	9	10	11	9	9	9	8	8	8	9	10	108
Total liveweight (thousand pounds)													
1983	4,285	3,675	4,100	3,242	3,188	3,423	2,968	3,550	3,566	3,960	3,843	3,719	43,519
1984	3,837	3,561	3,678	3,509	3,313	3,276	3,352	3,551	3,122	3,623	3,526	3,441	41,791
1985	3,941	3,605	3,912	3,949	4,188	3,428	3,987	3,548	3,677	4,927	3,921	3,891	46,975
1986	4,393	3,826	4,225	4,202	4,204	3,954	4,003	3,313	3,548	4,052	3,446	3,211	46,377
1987	3,006	3,114	3,486	3,044	2,711	3,251	3,171	2,779	3,111	3,307	2,929	3,446	37,356
1988	3,395	3,180	3,416	2,764	3,145	4,388	3,653	4,371	4,076	4,450	3,989	4,163	44,990
1989	4,685	4,215	3,741	4,201	4,861	4,594	3,913	4,245	3,675	4,648	3,868	3,385	50,031
1990	4,365	3,631	4,821	4,319	4,514	3,733	3,835	3,577	3,705	4,464	4,195	4,156	49,314
1991	4,947	4,184	4,042	3,827	4,024	2,917	3,392	3,258	3,603	4,349	3,658	4,141	46,342
1992	4,294	3,717	4,031	4,274	3,720	3,607	3,423	3,262	3,176	3,550	3,602	4,045	44,702

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ Includes total beef, veal, pork, and lamb and mutton but excludes livestock slaughtered on farms. 3/ Excludes hogs and pigs slaughtered on farms. 4/ Excludes calves slaughtered on farms.

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICES

The Illinois prices received index has been computed from 1956 to the present using new quantity weights each year. The index utilizes weights based on the average value and quantity of each commodity sold during a previous five year period. The current years' base is computed by multiplying the average production for the five year period by the average price for each year. These five years are summed and then divided by five to arrive at an average for the period. The five-year average production is multiplied by the current price and then divided by the average for the five years to arrive at the current index.

The all farm products index of prices received by farmers in 1992 was 101 percent of its base period. This was below the 1991 average of 106 percent and the 1990 average of 110. The index began the year at 101 and steadily increased, reaching a peak of 107 in June. The index declined after June and reached its lowest point of the year in October, at 93 percent of its base. The greatest month to month increase was four percent from January to February and the greatest one month decline was six percent from June to July.

The index of prices received for all crops averaged 104 percent of its base, unchanged from 1991 and one percent below 1990. The crop index began low and moved higher through March, leveled off through June, before declining to its lowest point in October. It then gradually increased through December.

The prices received index for all livestock and livestock products averaged 93 percent of the base period during 1992, down from 109 percent in 1991 and 120 percent in 1990. The index reached its highest point of 97 in June and began declining in July through November, only to recover slightly at years end.

PRICE INDEXES: Index numbers of prices received by farmers by months, Illinois, 1983-92 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
						Percent							
						All farm products							
1983	102	106	108	111	111	110	112	124	124	120	119	121	114
1984	121	116	120	123	123	124	117	112	107	102	102	102	114
1985	99	98	98	97	96	95	94	88	84	83	87	89	92
1986	86	86	85	85	88	89	85	83	78	74	76	76	83
1987	76	75	76	79	84	86	84	80	80	79	79	81	80
1988	86	90	90	91	98	109	113	112	108	106	104	107	101
1989	115	114	115	111	112	111	110	103	101	100	100	103	108
1990	105	105	107	112	117	116	117	113	108	107	103	104	110
1991	105	107	109	110	109	107	105	107	104	102	101	102	106
1992	101	105	106	105	107	107	101	98	97	93	94	96	101
						Crops							
1983	93	98	102	108	110	110	114	130	132	127	128	126	115
1984	124	120	125	128	130	130	119	113	107	101	99	98	116
1985	97	96	99	99	97	95	93	87	82	78	82	84	91
1986	82	83	83	83	85	84	75	69	64	60	62	64	75
1987	64	63	64	66	71	72	70	65	65	67	71	75	68
1988	80	84	85	87	94	111	119	117	112	109	108	109	101
1989	120	119	120	116	117	113	112	101	99	95	96	98	109
1990	101	101	104	109	112	111	112	108	103	100	98	100	105
1991	102	103	106	108	106	103	101	106	104	103	103	104	104
1992	108	111	113	111	112	112	104	99	98	93	95	97	104
						Livestock and livestock products							
1983	120	124	121	116	114	111	108	111	106	105	101	111	112
1984	113	107	110	112	108	110	114	111	107	104	107	110	109
1985	104	104	97	93	93	96	95	90	88	94	97	99	96
1986	95	92	91	88	94	101	108	114	110	105	106	102	101
1987	104	103	103	109	113	118	117	115	113	107	96	96	108
1988	100	104	101	100	106	104	99	102	99	98	96	101	101
1989	103	103	102	99	102	105	106	108	106	110	110	115	106
1990	114	114	115	120	127	127	127	123	120	121	114	112	120
1991	112	114	114	113	115	115	113	109	103	101	96	97	109
1992	87	91	91	92	96	97	95	95	94	94	92	94	93

1/ The base period associated with each index year is a five-year moving average, i.e. 1992 base=1986-90, 1991 base=1985-89, etc.

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICES

HOG-CORN RATIO: Ratio by months, Illinois, 1983-92 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
1983	23.5	21.8	19.2	16.0	15.1	14.3	13.7	13.4	13.3	12.8	11.6	14.0	15.7
1984	15.3	14.4	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.3	15.5	15.9	15.6	16.3	18.2	18.2	15.4
1985	17.9	16.0	15.8	15.0	15.1	16.5	17.0	17.0	17.4	20.6	19.2	18.7	17.4
1986	18.7	17.9	17.2	17.0	18.6	21.4	28.5	34.9	38.0	37.7	35.3	32.2	26.4
1987	31.4	32.8	31.1	32.6	31.4	33.3	35.4	37.8	34.9	30.3	23.9	22.1	31.4
1988	23.7	23.7	21.9	21.4	22.6	18.3	15.5	16.5	15.3	15.0	14.0	15.6	18.6
1989	15.6	15.2	14.9	14.1	15.5	17.6	18.0	19.8	18.6	20.7	19.6	20.7	17.5
1990	20.5	20.6	21.1	20.7	22.5	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.9	24.8	22.2	20.5	21.9
1991	21.1	21.4	20.9	20.0	21.5	22.6	22.7	20.6	19.3	17.6	15.7	15.7	19.9
1992	14.6	15.5	14.8	15.9	17.4	18.3	18.9	20.0	19.4	21.0	20.3	20.1	18.0

1/ Bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hog.

FEEDER PIGS: Prices paid per hundredweight by quarters, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.
		Dollars		
1983	112.00	96.00	57.00	54.00
1984	87.50	94.00	83.50	80.00
1985	87.00	96.50	78.00	80.00
1986	75.50	89.50	115.00	114.00
1987	113.00	114.00	102.00	96.00
1988	95.00	110.00	63.50	62.50
1989	75.00	77.00	65.50	87.00
1990	98.00	123.00	92.00	102.00
1991	107.00	108.00	90.00	72.00
1992	77.00	76.00	71.50	72.50

MILK AND MILK COW PRICES: Average price received by farmers, Illinois, by months, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
							Dollars						
							Milk, wholesale, per cwt.						
1983	13.50	13.80	13.80	13.70	13.50	13.20	13.10	13.20	13.30	13.60	13.80	13.80	13.50
1984	13.60	13.30	13.30	13.30	13.10	13.00	12.90	13.10	13.40	14.20	14.60	14.40	13.50
1985	14.10	13.80	13.40	13.00	12.70	12.20	12.10	12.00	12.10	12.60	12.60	12.60	12.70
1986	12.50	12.40	12.30	12.10	12.10	11.90	11.80	12.20	12.60	13.10	13.40	13.50	12.50
1987	13.40	13.10	12.60	12.40	12.10	11.80	12.10	12.20	12.50	13.10	13.20	12.80	12.60
1988	12.80	12.60	12.10	11.70	11.10	11.40	11.20	11.60	12.30	12.80	13.50	13.70	12.20
1989	14.00	13.20	12.60	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.90	13.50	13.90	14.90	15.50	16.30	13.60
1990	14.60	13.70	13.20	12.60	13.00	13.10	13.20	13.20	13.00	12.00	11.60	10.80	12.80
1991	10.90	11.60	11.30	11.20	11.40	11.30	11.70	12.40	12.80	13.60	14.10	13.90	12.20
1992	13.50	13.10	12.70	12.30	13.00	13.50	13.70	13.90	13.80	13.90	13.50	13.00	13.30
							Milk cows, per head						
1983	1,030			1,070			1,040			960			1,025
1984	850			900			900			850			875
1985	840			860			850			820			845
1986	770			810			870			820			820
1987	840			930			970			990			935
1988	990			1,060			990			1,010			1,010
1989	1,040			1,080			1,060			1,090			1,070
1990	1,140			1,170			1,150			1,140			1,150
1991	1,080			1,100			1,090			1,130			1,100
1992	1,080			1,080			1,150			1,140			1,110

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICES

CROP PRICES: Average price per bushel received by farmers by months, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
						Dollars						
						Corn						
1983	2.37	2.59	2.73	2.95	3.06	3.10	3.18	3.48	3.35	3.15	3.25	3.21
1984	3.20	3.18	3.31	3.45	3.47	3.48	3.37	3.20	2.98	2.69	2.61	2.63
1985	2.68	2.68	2.74	2.76	2.73	2.70	2.66	2.49	2.28	2.10	2.25	2.30
1986	2.35	2.38	2.35	2.34	2.45	2.45	2.04	1.77	1.52	1.39	1.47	1.54
1987	1.53	1.45	1.51	1.56	1.72	1.75	1.66	1.53	1.53	1.60	1.68	1.80
1988	1.81	1.90	1.91	1.94	2.03	2.51	2.77	2.68	2.63	2.57	2.55	2.53
1989	2.62	2.68	2.67	2.63	2.68	2.58	2.56	2.31	2.34	2.25	2.28	2.33
1990	2.31	2.34	2.44	2.61	2.71	2.74	2.71	2.55	2.37	2.26	2.22	2.29
1991	2.33	2.39	2.47	2.52	2.48	2.40	2.37	2.48	2.39	2.42	2.38	2.44
1992	2.48	2.58	2.63	2.56	2.55	2.53	2.35	2.20	2.16	2.00	2.01	2.06
						Soybeans						
1983	5.66	5.76	5.90	6.18	6.20	6.02	6.33	7.70	8.44	8.15	8.06	7.93
1984	8.03	7.53	7.83	7.97	8.20	8.13	6.96	6.58	6.22	6.17	6.10	5.93
1985	6.04	5.88	6.00	6.01	5.81	5.71	5.53	5.16	5.06	4.94	5.05	5.14
1986	5.22	5.27	5.32	5.33	5.35	5.29	5.16	5.05	5.01	4.64	4.67	4.77
1987	4.84	4.76	4.80	4.98	5.28	5.48	5.45	5.11	5.10	5.10	5.37	5.63
1988	5.77	6.08	6.13	6.46	7.04	8.25	8.55	8.46	7.89	7.55	7.49	7.65
1989	7.79	7.59	7.68	7.36	7.31	7.11	7.04	6.17	5.83	5.58	5.64	5.74
1990	5.70	5.62	5.73	5.89	6.06	5.98	6.09	6.12	6.11	5.95	5.90	5.88
1991	5.87	5.75	5.85	5.87	5.80	5.70	5.49	5.80	5.75	5.59	5.58	5.57
1992	5.65	5.72	5.80	5.78	5.97	6.03	5.66	5.47	5.41	5.26	5.39	5.58
						Wheat						
1983	3.24	3.25	3.34	3.37	3.36	3.22	3.26	3.59	3.46	3.39	3.45	3.40
1984	3.48	3.13	3.35	3.50	3.42	3.20	3.24	3.21	3.31	3.43	3.39	3.49
1985	3.53	3.38	3.41	3.52	3.12	3.14	2.99	2.69	2.76	2.88	3.26	3.33
1986	3.19	3.29	3.39	3.41	1/	2.32	2.35	2.32	2.27	2.77	2.69	2.80
1987	2.73	2.89	2.87	2.84	2.91	2.38	2.33	2.32	2.50	2.79	2.81	2.90
1988	3.03	3.04	2.91	2.93	3.25	3.30	3.30	3.49	3.70	3.85	3.98	4.08
1989	4.17	4.09	4.23	4.15	1/	3.77	3.79	3.79	3.89	3.91	4.03	4.03
1990	4.02	3.90	3.79	3.70	3.56	2.79	2.88	2.74	2.45	2.36	2.43	2.44
1991	2.40	2.34	2.53	2.69	2.70	2.55	2.24	2.60	2.72	3.08	3.36	3.41
1992	3.34	3.40	3.53	3.48	3.37	3.40	3.22	2.83	3.07	3.24	3.49	3.55
						Oats						
1983	1.98	2.16	2.12	2.05	2.08	1.95	1.68	1.65	1.75	1.84	2.01	2.14
1984	2.13	2.08	2.15	2.15	2.13	2.04	1.74	1.67	1.67	1.85	1.94	2.09
1985	2.02	2.03	1.88	1.87	1.84	1.80	1.55	1.39	1.39	1.45	1.49	1.80
1986	1.43	1.48	1.50	1.39	1.50	1.33	.95	.89	.96	1.01	1.15	1.55
1987	1.56	1.82	1.78	1.85	1.83	1.74	1.31	1.48	1.60	1.59	1.53	1.95
1988	1.96	1.95	2.09	2.02	2.01	2.42	2.77	2.57	2.51	2.29	2.52	2.53
1989	2.54	2.63	2.66	2.40	2.33	2.14	1.45	1.26	1.30	1.27	1.46	1.57
1990	1.60	1.58	1.35	1.48	1.56	1.35	1.06	1.02	.99	1.18	1.23	1.11
1991	1.18	1.16	1.23	1.24	1.21	1.23	1.07	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.26	1.47
1992	1.57	1.71	1.77	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.34	1.25	1.34	1.27	1.45	1.61

1/ Insufficient quantity marketed to estimate price.

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICES

HAY PRICES: Average price per ton received by farmers, Illinois by months, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
						Dollars						
						Alfalfa, baled						
1983	74.00	76.00	74.00	76.00	75.00	65.00	70.00	75.00	85.00	100.00	115.00	112.00
1984	110.00	108.00	115.00	120.00	80.00	70.00	70.00	68.00	65.00	65.00	75.00	78.00
1985	75.00	67.00	68.00	63.00	60.00	57.00	55.00	58.00	61.00	64.00	66.00	61.00
1986	68.00	67.00	64.00	63.00	62.00	50.00	49.00	55.00	56.00	57.00	60.00	61.00
1987	62.00	62.00	60.00	62.00	60.00	58.00	62.00	62.00	61.00	64.00	67.00	65.00
1988	68.00	68.00	67.00	67.00	67.00	70.00	97.00	105.00	100.00	98.00	102.00	108.00
1989	110.00	112.00	112.00	107.00	104.00	92.00	84.00	83.00	78.00	83.00	83.00	83.00
1990	82.00	82.00	81.00	81.00	81.00	68.00	70.00	71.00	72.00	72.00	79.00	80.00
1991	78.00	76.00	80.00	70.00	69.00	70.00	68.00	72.00	73.00	75.00	79.00	80.00
1992	83.00	87.00	88.00	88.00	90.00	96.00	96.00	95.00	94.00	96.00	95.00	94.00
						Other hay, baled						
1983	60.00	55.00	55.00	50.00	45.00	43.00	40.00	45.00	55.00	65.00	65.00	62.00
1984	62.00	65.00	70.00	70.00	60.00	50.00	45.00	53.00	53.00	55.00	50.00	53.00
1985	54.00	55.00	56.00	55.00	53.00	48.00	48.00	52.00	54.00	54.00	55.00	50.00
1986	48.00	47.00	47.00	45.00	45.00	39.00	37.00	45.00	47.00	48.00	48.00	46.00
1987	46.00	48.00	47.00	47.00	49.00	49.00	50.00	48.00	46.00	45.00	48.00	52.00
1988	51.00	51.00	52.00	52.00	51.00	55.00	80.00	83.00	76.00	78.00	80.00	80.00
1989	82.00	83.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	72.00	70.00	65.00	65.00	70.00	65.00	58.00
1990	56.00	58.00	58.00	60.00	60.00	52.00	54.00	50.00	58.00	46.00	44.00	48.00
1991	53.00	52.00	62.00	54.00	50.00	50.00	46.00	45.00	50.00	49.00	50.00	55.00
1992	65.00	66.00	68.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	71.00	72.00	71.00	72.00	74.00	74.00
						All hay, baled						
1983	71.00	72.00	71.00	72.00	72.00	62.00	65.00	68.00	80.00	95.00	110.00	102.00
1984	98.00	104.00	109.00	117.00	78.00	67.00	64.00	64.00	63.00	63.00	65.00	70.00
1985	70.00	64.00	66.00	62.00	60.00	55.00	53.00	58.00	60.00	62.00	64.00	59.00
1986	64.00	64.00	63.00	62.00	61.00	48.00	48.00	54.00	55.00	56.00	58.00	58.00
1987	60.00	60.00	59.00	60.00	59.00	56.00	60.00	61.00	58.00	63.00	65.00	64.00
1988	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	65.00	69.00	95.00	103.00	98.00	96.00	99.00	106.00
1989	106.00	108.00	107.00	104.00	103.00	91.00	83.00	81.00	77.00	83.00	83.00	81.00
1990	80.00	80.00	78.00	78.00	80.00	65.00	67.00	68.00	71.00	68.00	75.00	76.00
1991	72.00	72.00	76.00	69.00	66.00	66.00	65.00	68.00	71.00	73.00	77.00	76.00
1992	80.00	84.00	83.00	86.00	89.00	94.00	92.00	92.00	91.00	94.00	93.00	92.00

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICES

CROP PRICES: Season average price received by farmers by districts, Illinois, 1983-92

Crop year	Northwest	Northeast	West	Central	East	West Southwest	East Southeast	Southwest	Southeast	Illinois
					Dollars per bushel					
					Corn					
1983	3.22	3.24	3.25	3.27	3.28	3.28	3.29	3.29	3.29	3.26
1984	2.64	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.65
1985	2.27	2.27	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.27
1986	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.54
1987	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.95	1.95	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.96
1988	2.59	2.58	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.58	2.59	2.59
1989	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.40
1990	2.32	2.33	2.36	2.37	2.36	2.34	2.37	2.36	2.38	2.35
1991	2.44	2.46	2.45	2.47	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.48	2.52	2.46
1992	2.09	2.11	2.08	2.12	2.09	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.10
					Soybeans					
1983	7.96	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.92	7.92	7.91	7.93	7.94
1984	5.83	5.84	5.84	5.86	5.87	5.85	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.85
1985	5.17	5.17	5.16	5.17	5.18	5.17	5.17	5.16	5.17	5.17
1986	4.91	4.91	4.90	4.91	4.92	4.91	4.91	4.90	4.91	4.91
1987	5.99	5.99	6.00	5.99	6.00	6.00	6.01	6.01	6.02	6.00
1988	7.43	7.43	7.47	7.47	7.44	7.46	7.47	7.44	7.45	7.45
1989	5.73	5.75	5.73	5.78	5.77	5.78	5.77	5.77	5.76	5.76
1990	5.85	5.88	5.85	5.86	5.83	5.84	5.87	5.86	5.86	5.85
1991	5.66	5.72	5.69	5.74	5.71	5.71	5.72	5.64	5.70	5.70
1992	5.52	5.56	5.53	5.57	5.54	5.54	5.56	5.62	5.53	5.55
					Wheat					
1983	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.37	3.36
1984	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.26	3.26	3.27	3.27	3.28	3.28	3.27
1985	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.01	3.02	3.03	3.03	3.03	3.03	3.02
1986	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.41
1987	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.50	2.48	2.50	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.51
1988	3.48	3.48	3.49	3.49	3.49	3.51	3.50	3.49	3.50	3.50
1989	3.78	3.79	3.80	3.81	3.78	3.82	3.78	3.79	3.79	3.80
1990	2.71	2.73	2.80	2.77	2.77	2.71	2.77	2.75	2.75	2.75
1991	2.52	2.55	2.53	2.50	2.58	2.48	2.54	2.47	2.60	2.56
1992	3.10	3.09	3.02	3.14	3.07	3.33	3.36	3.28	3.43	3.30

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICES

LIVESTOCK PRICES: Average price per hundredweight received by farmers by months, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
							Dollars						
							Beef cattle						
1983	53.70	56.70	60.00	60.90	60.10	59.00	56.50	56.00	54.10	55.00	52.70	54.50	56.50
1984	57.70	57.20	60.70	59.70	58.60	58.20	59.30	57.30	57.50	56.30	55.50	57.40	58.00
1985	60.40	61.00	58.30	56.40	56.20	55.90	52.20	50.70	51.30	54.50	59.70	58.10	56.10
1986	57.80	55.20	54.80	53.00	53.40	52.80	55.20	57.40	57.50	57.90	59.00	56.90	55.90
1987	57.90	59.80	60.20	63.90	67.30	67.20	64.30	62.60	64.40	63.90	61.60	62.60	63.00
1988	65.50	67.60	69.60	70.80	72.80	68.60	64.20	65.90	67.90	68.60	67.80	69.80	68.20
1989	71.70	72.90	72.80	73.10	72.70	69.80	69.50	69.30	69.50	69.60	71.30	72.30	71.20
1990	74.80	75.20	72.00	76.90	76.50	76.20	74.50	75.00	74.90	75.80	77.50	78.80	75.70
1991	78.20	77.50	79.20	79.00	77.40	74.90	71.30	68.10	66.40	67.10	65.50	67.20	72.30
1992	69.00	73.20	74.00	73.40	74.60	71.80	70.80	71.20	71.00	71.90	71.40	72.50	72.00
							Steers and heifers						
1983	57.60	59.50	62.30	63.60	62.90	61.10	58.90	58.30	56.50	57.60	56.90	60.00	59.50
1984	64.10	62.10	65.20	63.10	61.50	61.00	61.80	60.90	60.50	59.40	60.70	62.20	61.90
1985	63.30	62.80	59.70	57.50	56.70	56.40	52.90	51.40	52.10	55.50	61.40	61.00	57.30
1986	59.70	56.70	55.80	54.00	54.10	53.50	56.10	58.30	58.60	59.20	60.80	59.40	57.10
1987	58.70	60.70	61.10	65.00	68.40	68.40	65.30	64.00	65.20	65.00	63.40	63.80	64.10
1988	66.50	68.70	71.00	72.50	74.10	70.10	65.20	67.00	69.00	69.70	69.40	71.60	69.50
1989	73.80	74.30	74.40	74.90	73.90	71.10	70.60	70.80	70.40	70.70	72.40	73.70	72.60
1990	76.70	76.40	73.00	78.30	77.60	76.60	75.00	75.50	75.50	76.40	78.50	80.10	76.60
1991	79.70	78.70	80.10	79.90	78.00	75.40	72.00	68.50	66.70	67.70	66.30	68.10	73.00
1992	70.10	74.10	74.90	74.60	75.20	72.80	71.70	71.90	72.00	72.90	73.10	75.00	73.10
							Cows						
1983	37.20	40.90	42.40	42.70	42.30	42.30	40.30	38.80	38.00	36.00	33.90	34.30	38.50
1984	34.10	39.20	42.80	41.60	41.60	41.70	39.60	39.60	36.90	36.70	35.30	34.00	38.20
1985	37.50	39.90	40.70	39.20	39.80	38.80	37.40	35.10	35.40	35.20	32.40	32.10	36.80
1986	33.40	36.00	36.10	34.90	36.00	36.80	36.50	36.20	35.90	36.00	33.40	33.50	35.10
1987	38.70	40.60	42.40	42.60	42.50	43.10	42.80	43.40	44.90	43.00	41.80	43.60	42.40
1988	46.20	48.00	47.50	48.20	48.60	42.20	44.50	46.80	46.90	45.30	44.00	44.50	46.00
1989	46.20	48.70	48.30	47.00	48.30	49.70	49.50	49.00	50.90	47.40	46.10	47.00	48.10
1990	47.80	51.00	52.00	52.40	53.40	53.50	52.40	52.70	51.30	50.10	48.60	48.10	50.80
1991	49.90	50.20	50.70	51.20	52.20	53.10	49.20	49.40	49.80	46.30	43.80	43.80	48.80
1992	45.60	47.90	49.50	48.20	49.50	49.50	49.20	49.10	47.80	46.20	44.50	44.90	47.20
							Calves						
1983	59.30	61.40	63.80	62.50	63.30	62.80	54.80	52.30	52.00	52.90	52.10	53.70	57.70
1984	55.70	58.90	57.60	56.80	58.30	56.90	53.90	55.60	53.80	53.70	55.50	57.40	56.30
1985	63.40	68.60	66.90	72.60	77.00	78.40	87.30	73.10	72.20	74.30	65.80	62.50	70.00
1986	71.80	81.70	72.70	69.60	77.30	86.30	85.90	83.00	76.80	75.20	75.50	68.70	75.50
1987	73.70	77.30	81.20	90.40	95.20	101.00	118.00	105.00	103.00	99.00	100.00	104.00	93.00
1988	96.80	104.00	99.80	108.00	117.00	111.00	117.00	122.00	119.00	113.00	107.00	112.00	110.00
1989	109.00	125.00	109.00	110.00	129.00	133.00	147.00	133.00	130.00	126.00	111.00	120.00	121.00
1990	96.70	109.00	108.00	110.00	120.00	138.00	135.00	133.00	131.00	132.00	119.00	120.00	119.00
1991	119.00	119.00	114.00	111.00	117.00	120.00	119.00	128.00	125.00	119.00	117.00	114.00	118.00
1992	110.00	115.00	116.00	116.00	124.00	113.00	112.00	117.00	118.00	130.00	115.00	116.00	117.00

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICES

LIVESTOCK PRICES: Average price per hundredweight received by farmers by months, Illinois, 1983-92

Year	Dec.1/	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Average
							Dollars						
							All hogs						
1983	53.60	55.60	56.40	52.30	47.20	46.10	44.20	43.50	46.60	44.40	40.40	37.70	46.90
1984	44.80	49.10	45.90	46.50	47.90	47.50	49.60	52.40	50.80	46.40	43.90	47.50	47.50
1985	47.80	48.00	48.30	43.40	41.30	41.30	44.60	45.50	42.40	39.70	43.30	43.10	44.00
1986	45.40	44.00	42.60	40.40	39.70	45.50	52.30	58.10	61.70	57.70	52.40	52.20	48.80
1987	49.60	48.00	47.60	46.90	50.80	54.00	58.40	58.70	57.80	53.40	48.50	40.10	50.70
1988	39.70	42.90	45.10	41.90	41.60	45.90	46.00	42.90	44.10	40.30	38.50	35.80	41.70
1989	39.50	40.90	40.60	39.80	37.20	41.60	45.40	46.00	45.80	43.50	46.50	44.70	42.60
1990	48.00	47.40	48.20	51.60	54.10	61.10	60.50	60.40	56.60	54.30	56.10	49.30	53.90
1991	46.90	49.20	51.10	51.50	50.30	53.40	54.30	53.70	51.20	46.10	42.60	37.40	48.50
1992	38.20	36.30	40.10	38.90	40.80	44.40	46.20	44.50	44.10	41.80	42.00	40.80	41.40
							Barrows and gilts						
1983	55.20	56.70	56.70	52.60	47.50	46.90	46.00	46.00	49.30	45.40	41.00	38.20	48.10
1984	46.20	50.00	46.30	46.60	48.20	48.10	50.90	54.40	52.50	47.50	44.70	48.70	48.40
1985	49.20	48.90	48.80	43.60	41.30	41.90	45.80	47.10	43.60	40.50	44.10	43.90	44.80
1986	47.10	45.30	43.30	40.70	39.90	46.30	53.90	60.10	63.20	58.30	52.90	53.00	49.60
1987	51.40	48.80	48.60	47.70	51.70	55.30	60.90	61.40	60.00	54.60	49.20	41.00	51.90
1988	41.10	44.50	46.90	43.00	42.60	47.70	48.60	46.10	46.50	41.70	39.60	37.00	43.30
1989	40.90	42.10	41.40	40.40	37.90	42.80	47.00	47.90	47.50	44.40	47.20	45.30	43.60
1990	49.00	47.90	48.70	52.10	54.40	61.90	62.00	62.00	58.00	55.40	57.10	49.90	54.80
1991	47.80	50.30	52.20	52.00	50.70	54.20	55.50	55.60	52.90	47.00	43.30	38.20	49.40
1992	39.40	37.70	40.90	39.60	41.50	45.20	47.70	46.80	45.30	42.90	42.70	41.70	42.50
							Sows						
1983	46.20	50.20	54.60	50.60	45.60	42.20	37.30	35.20	38.00	40.60	37.00	33.20	41.60
1984	38.60	45.30	44.50	45.80	46.30	44.50	43.70	44.50	44.60	41.40	39.90	42.20	43.40
1985	40.00	42.30	45.50	42.50	41.30	37.60	37.60	37.20	36.20	34.80	37.20	38.20	39.20
1986	37.60	37.30	38.10	38.40	38.10	40.50	44.80	49.70	55.00	54.80	49.30	47.70	44.40
1987	42.40	43.60	41.80	42.20	45.80	46.30	46.00	47.10	48.70	49.00	44.20	34.30	44.50
1988	31.40	33.20	35.70	34.50	35.10	36.70	34.10	31.30	33.70	32.00	31.20	27.40	32.90
1989	28.70	33.10	34.20	34.30	31.50	33.40	33.80	33.90	35.40	37.10	40.90	38.60	34.50
1990	40.40	43.20	43.30	47.10	50.60	53.60	51.50	48.10	49.20	45.90	48.70	44.70	47.20
1991	39.80	41.70	43.90	46.70	47.10	46.20	45.10	41.40	39.90	38.50	36.10	30.80	41.10
1992	28.10	27.00	31.30	33.00	34.60	37.00	35.90	32.40	33.90	32.30	36.10	32.20	32.60

1/ December of previous year.

FARM LABOR FORCE AND WAGE RATES

WORKERS ON FARMS AND WAGE RATES: Illinois, Indiana and Ohio combined by quarters, July 1983-July 1993

Year and month		Number of workers			Wage rates by type of worker			
		All farm workers	Self-employed and unpaid	Hired	All hired workers	Supervisors	Field	Livestock
			Thousands			Dollars per hour		
1983	July	358	250	108	3.86	1/	3.80	3.95
1984	July	351	244	107	4.08	6.65	3.92	3.67
	October	284	224	60	4.30	7.42	4.07	3.99
1985	April	245	198	47	4.42	7.72	4.20	4.26
	July	337	232	105	4.31	6.77	4.06	4.13
	October	313	235	78	4.44	6.69	4.24	4.61
1986	April	279	201	78	4.76	6.48	4.45	4.63
	July	311	216	95	4.61	7.23	4.22	4.25
	October	337	245	92	4.75	9.90	4.67	4.10
1987	April	251	185	66	5.00	8.59	5.04	4.17
	July	338	232	106	5.02	7.46	4.77	4.68
	October	297	221	76	4.70	7.96	4.38	4.54
1988	April	292	215	77	5.39	7.58	5.01	4.67
	July	273	209	64	4.82	6.03	4.63	4.73
	October	294	239	55	4.96	6.60	4.74	4.82
1989	January	227	176	51	5.43	8.49	5.12	4.79
	April	249	193	56	5.40	7.99	5.05	5.06
	July	359	287	72	4.84	6.80	4.53	5.17
	October	322	265	57	5.06	6.31	4.93	4.81
1990	January	222	188	34	5.64	7.86	5.45	4.86
	April	275	219	56	5.56	9.72	4.65	5.21
	July	331	264	67	5.49	7.19	5.18	4.93
	October	326	265	61	5.68	7.74	5.29	5.16
1991	January	233	193	40	6.28	8.16	5.92	5.06
	April	280	228	52	6.50	9.12	5.94	5.46
	July	293	239	54	5.70	6.59	5.45	5.66
	October	311	241	70	5.79	6.68	5.66	5.44
1992	January	243	207	36	6.60	8.29	6.87	5.69
	April	242	191	51	6.42	7.73	6.48	5.75
	July	278	222	56	5.82	7.26	5.65	5.39
	October	306	249	57	5.70	7.13	5.52	5.43
1993	January	226	187	39	6.71	9.83	6.87	5.75
	April	259	211	48	6.79	9.02	6.82	5.97
	July	310	244	66	5.93	8.05	5.80	5.66

1/ Insufficient data for estimate.

FARM COSTS AND RETURNS

The farm production expenditures shown on this page and the farm operation income statement and balance sheet shown on the next page are the results of the 1992 Farm Costs and Returns Survey (FCRS). The survey contacted around 21,000 U.S. farms and ranches in February and March of 1993. Individuals surveyed were chosen from a list of farm operators and supplemented with operators living inside randomly selected segments of land who were not on the list. This insures representation of all farms with agricultural sales of at least $1,000.

The expenditures in this report will differ from production expense estimates published in the farm income tables of "Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector" issued by the Economic Research Service of the USDA. The farm income estimates in that report treat agriculture as a sector within the U.S. economy. Not all transactions between the farms are measured in the income accounts since several cancel within the farm sector. In addition, there are some other conceptual and definitional differences.

The farm production expenditures shown on this page are for the Corn Belt Region which includes Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Missouri, and Ohio. Less than one percent of the farms in Illinois were contacted for the survey and this was not large enough to make accurate estimates of total expenditures for the state. In contrast, the farm operation income statement and balance sheet on the next page is only for Illinois. Those estimates are averages per farm and can be estimated with much smaller sample sizes than required to estimate total expenditures.

Farm production expenditures in the Corn Belt Region totaled $31.5 billion in 1992, three percent above the revised 1991 total of $30.5 billion. Expenditures were lower than 1991 for fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners, interest, fuels and lubricants, farm supplies, other farm machinery, and trucks and autos. Only expenditures for livestock, poultry and related expenses, feed, labor, and farm and land improvements were up substantially from 1991.

The largest portion of the total farm production expenditures was for rent, accounting for 18.6 percent. Feed, farm services, and livestock, poultry, and related expenses were the next three largest portions of the total farm production expenditures accounting for 13.1, 8.5, and 8.1 percent, respectively. Rent, feed, farm services and livestock, poultry, and related expenses account for nearly half of the total farm production expenditures.

FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES: Corn Belt Region, 1991-92

	Total expenditure		1992 as %	1992 as %
	1991	1992	of 1991	of total
	Million dollars			
Total Farm Production Expenditures	30,528	31,505	103	100.0
Livestock, Poultry & Related Expenses	2,358	2,566	109	8.1
Feed	3,724	4,128	111	13.1
Farm services, excluding Rent	2,574	2,666	104	8.5
Rent	5,615	5,858	104	18.6
Ag Chemicals	1,610	1,649	102	5.2
Fertilizer, Lime & Soil Conditioners	2,500	2,424	97	7.7
Interest	2,240	2,180	97	6.9
Taxes (Real Estate & Property)	1,334	1,356	102	4.3
Labor	1,329	1,424	107	4.5
Fuels & Lubricants	1,107	1,096	99	3.5
Farm Supplies	439	421	96	1.3
Building & Fencing	559	568	102	1.8
Farm & Land Improvements	252	273	108	.9
Tractors and Self-Propelled Farm Machinery	915	939	103	3.0
Other Farm Machinery	2,113	2,080	98	6.6
Seeds & Plants	1,421	1,445	102	4.6
Trucks & Autos	383	379	99	1.2
Other Unallocated Expenses	55	53	96	.2

The farm operation income statement on the next page shows the income and expense items used to arrive at net farm income. The average net farm income of Illinois farm operations in 1992 was $19,220, up 56 percent from the 1991 average of $12,288. Gross cash income was up 12 percent from 1991 while cash expenses were up ten percent, yielding a 19 percent increase in net cash income.

Of the gross cash income, crop sales accounted for 53.8 percent and livestock sales accounted for 33.4 percent. Livestock sales increased over 1991 and averaged $27,966 while crop sales increased only slightly to an average of $45,122. The average income from government payments in 1992 increased ten percent from 1991 to $4,183. The largest portion of the cash expenses was for fertilizer and chemicals which accounted for 21.3 percent and averaged $13,740. The next two largest were feed at 11.7 percent and interest at 10.1 percent.

The farm operation balance sheet on the next page uses farm assets and farm liabilities to arrive at a debt to asset ratio. The debt to asset ratio in 1992 was 14.2 percent. The debt to asset ratio increased .1 point over 1991. The average farm assets in 1992 were up 12 percent from 1991 to $428,590 while the average farm liabilities were also up 12 percent from 1991 to $60,781. The largest portion of the farm assets were for land and buildings at 61.9 percent while the largest portion of the farm liabilities were for real estate at 55.4 percent. The next largest of the farm assets was for farm equipment at 16.5 percent while the next largest of the farm liabilities was for notes payable within one year at 20.0 percent.

FARM COSTS AND RETURNS

FARM OPERATION INCOME STATEMENT: Illinois, 1991-92

	Average per farm		1992 as %	1992 as %
	1991	1992	of 1991	of total
	Dollars			
Gross cash income	74,690	83,786	112	100.0
Livestock sales	21,443	27,966	130	33.4
Crop sales	45,014	45,122	100	53.8
Government payments	3,792	4,183	110	5.0
Other farm income	4,441	6,516	147	7.8
Less: Cash expenses	58,586	64,649	110	100.0
Variable expenses	44,343	48,186	109	
Livestock purchases	3,440	3,761	109	5.8
Feed	6,295	7,569	120	11.7
Other livestock related	547	882	161	1.4
Seed and plants	4,498	4,381	97	6.8
Fertilizer and chemicals	11,777	13,740	117	21.3
Labor	4,940	3,856	78	6.0
Fuels and oils	3,400	3,842	113	5.9
Repairs and maintenance	4,788	5,221	109	8.1
Machine hire and custom work	949	991	104	1.5
Utilities	1,412	1,583	112	2.4
Other variable expenses	2,296	2,359	103	3.6
Fixed expenses	14,243	16,463	116	
Real estate and property taxes	1,636	1,738	106	2.7
Interest	5,934	6,518	110	10.1
Insurance premiums	1,976	1,964	99	3.0
Rent and lease payments	4,698	6,243	133	9.7
Equals: Net cash income (income - expenses)	16,104	19,137	119	
Less: Depreciation	6,534	7,669	117	
Labor and other non-cash benefits	379	143	38	
Plus: Value of inventory change	248	4,952	1,996	
Non-money income	2,849	2,942	103	
Equals: Net farm income	12,288	19,220	156	

FARM OPERATION BALANCE SHEET: Illinois, 1991-92

	Average per farm		1992 as %	1992 as %
	1991	1992	of 1991	of total
	Dollars			
Farm assets	383,517	428,590	112	100.0
Current assets	65,579	83,192	127	
Livestock inventory	8,419	10,762	128	2.5
Crop inventory	23,990	26,795	112	6.3
Purchased inputs	2,588	4,035	156	.9
Cash invested in growing crops	1/	728	1/	.2
Prepaid insurance	494	491	99	.1
Other assets	30,088	40,380	134	9.4
Non-current assets	317,938	345,399	109	
Investment in cooperatives	573	554	97	.1
Land and buildings	239,741	265,205	111	61.9
Farm equipment	69,597	70,753	102	16.5
Breeding animals	8,026	8,887	111	2.1
Farm liabilities	54,220	60,781	112	100.0
Current liabilities	21,018	20,754	99	
Notes payable within one year	13,999	12,171	87	20.0
Current portion of term debt	3,879	4,843	125	8.0
Accrued interest	1,532	1,711	112	2.8
Accounts payable	1,607	2,029	126	3.3
Non-current liabilities	33,202	40,027	121	
Non-real estate	4,723	6,377	135	10.5
Real estate	28,478	33,650	118	55.4
Farm equity (assets - liabilities)	329,297	367,810	112	
	Percent			
Debt to asset ratio	14.1	14.2		

1/ Not estimated before 1992.

FERTILIZER

ALL FERTILIZER: Consumption by kinds and consumption of primary nutrients, Illinois, 1983-92 1/

July 1 previous year through June 30	Direct application materials 2/				Primary nutrients		
	Mixed fertilizer	Primary nutrient materials	Secondary and micro-nutrients	Total fertilizer	N	Available P_2O_5	K_2O
				Tons			
1983	1,121,454	2,260,362	3,255	3,385,071	778,712	424,771	632,417
1984	1,345,509	3,027,642	4,292	4,377,443	1,055,585	503,917	787,199
1985	1,319,955	2,807,439	2	4,127,394	1,027,507	486,775	716,601
1986	1,160,996	2,738,429	4	3,899,430	947,316	461,073	705,907
1987	927,663	2,453,680	0	3,381,342	840,968	373,744	617,903
1988	983,090	2,740,817	0	3,723,907	938,457	393,680	693,498
1989	955,533	2,629,469	0	3,585,002	952,242	383,663	622,376
1990	965,344	2,550,709	1,066	3,517,119	897,135	382,835	635,712
1991	987,415	2,734,414	1,501	3,723,330	1,006,302	391,628	638,075
1992	968,756	2,669,431	4,920	3,643,107	951,453	391,169	638,532

1/ Excludes liming materials. 2/ Excludes materials used in commercial mixtures.
Source: Commercial Fertilizers, Tennessee Valley Authority

DIRECT APPLICATION NITROGEN MATERIALS: Consumption, Illinois, 1983-92 1/

July 1 previous year through June 30	Ammonia		Ammonium		Nitrogen solutions	Urea	Other
	Anhydrous	Aqua	Nitrate	Sulfate			
				Tons			
1983	505,611	6,749	51,887	2,442	523,827	106,808	1,975
1984	678,766	4,514	56,174	4,564	792,491	166,496	4,588
1985	706,202	5,702	44,751	6,647	731,444	111,803	14,064
1986	606,705	5,926	45,534	5,959	628,502	211,344	14,563
1987	558,109	0	26,334	4,522	590,461	154,990	39,751
1988	623,145	1,280	35,827	8,530	674,886	175,546	21,346
1989	645,704	776	35,105	9,027	658,644	179,338	16,350
1990	579,783	738	27,791	9,837	653,464	186,944	11,659
1991	699,028	907	24,039	12,847	712,119	161,084	23,047
1992	645,153	1,064	26,716	5,910	716,584	139,818	35,838

1/ Excludes materials used in commercial mixtures.
Source: Commercial Fertilizers, Tennessee Valley Authority

DIRECT APPLICATION PHOSPHATE, POTASH, AND NATURAL ORGANIC MATERIALS: Consumption, Illinois, 1983-92 1/

July 1 previous year through June 30	Phosphate materials			Potash materials	
	Superphosphates				
	Grades 22% and under	Grades over 22%	Other	Chlorides 50%-62% grades	Other
			Tons		
1983	1,834	154,749	5,142	885,829	6,916
1984	162	182,644	32,393	1,090,331	8,654
1985	15	155,993	28,834	991,496	9,499
1986	19	157,511	31,396	1,018,807	12,184
1987	20	123,624	33,817	912,298	9,755
1988	12	102,474	44,843	1,043,683	9,243
1989	12	80,079	52,471	941,500	10,464
1990	2	73,161	32,177	963,477	11,680
1991	0	72,590	49,228	969,459	10,065
1992	0	74,872	30,087	981,296	12,092

1/ Excludes liming materials and all materials used in mixtures.
Source: Commercial Fertilizers, Tennessee Valley Authority

FERTILIZER

FERTILIZER: Use on corn, soybean and wheat acreage planted, Illinois, 1983-92 1/

Year	Acres planted	Fields in survey	Acres receiving				Rate per acre 2/			Acres fertilized 2/		
			Any fertilizer	N	P_2O_5	K_2O	N	P_2O_5	K_2O	At or before seeding	After seeding	At or before and after seeding
	Thousand acres	Number	Percent				Pounds			Percent		
						Corn						
1983	8,200	216	99	99	94	94	155	81	111	75	4	21
1984	11,200	229	99	99	99	90	148	87	117	76	2	22
1985	11,600	221	98	98	90	88	158	80	114	76	2	22
1986	10,600	239	97	97	86	82	156	79	105	79	1	20
1987	9,350	241	98	98	88	85	161	82	110	79	2	19
1988	9,900	240	100	100	89	89	163	87	109	78	1	21
1989	10,900	234	99	99	83	85	160	74	101	80	1	19
1990	10,600	237	100	100	91	89	164	81	107	80	0	20
1991	11,200	633	99	99	87	85	159	79	104	81	1	18
1992	11,200	723	99	99	85	84	155	77	105	83	2	15
						Soybeans						
1983	9,100	170	32	13	23	32	17	63	96	96	4	0
1984	9,200	168	24	9	17	22	31	62	99	100	0	0
1985	9,100	166	22	8	17	21	16	61	93	100	0	0
1986	9,050	182	23	9	17	22	14	45	88	100	0	0
1987	8,800	182	27	9	20	26	39 *	57	105	98	0	2
1988	8,800	187	35	9	25	34	20 *	67	101	100	0	0
1989	8,900	179	34	10	23	33	17 *	54	85	100	0	0
1990	9,200	176	37	16	27	34	25 **	58	96	95	3	2
1991	9,200	442	31	13	22	27	21 *	60	91	92	7	1
1992	9,500	552	27	10	19	26	20	53	86	99	1	0
						Wheat						
1983	1,550	78	85	82	82	77	76	76	85	36	5	59
1984	1,800	82	92	89	84	78	74	75	86	39	8	53
1985	850	83	92	92	84	66	84	64	76	17	15	68
1986	1,300	79	87	87	77	65	72	80	92	33	12	55
1987	1,100	78	99	97	79	76	88	76	94	18	22	60
1988	1,300	64	99	98	92	80	98	79	95	18	5	77
1989	1,850	67	98	98	78	66	90	72	79	15	23	62
1990	2,050	66	100	100	90	79	85	74	91	16	9	75
1991	1,650	76	96	96	94	83	87	65	83	15	4	81
1992	1,450	72	98	98	86	71	86	73	85	8	14	78

1/ This fertilizer information was obtained when interviewing farm operators for Objective Yield Surveys conducted by the Illinois Agricultural Statistics Service and are not official estimates of total fertilizer use. The samples are relatively small and the data are subject to sampling fluctuation. 2/ Rate and percentages apply to acres receiving fertilizer, not to total acres planted. Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Indicates that the coefficient of variation is greater than 10 percent. ** Indicates that the coefficient of variation is greater than 20 percent.

FERTILIZER AND CHEMICAL USAGE

The information presented here is a result of data collected from a sample survey conducted during the 1992 crop year. Fertilizer and chemical use data were collected beginning in late July 1992. A random sample of fields was selected using information obtained in a survey of farm operators conducted in early June. Farmers operating the sample fields were personally interviewed to obtain information on applications made to those specific fields. A total of 730 usable reports were obtained in Illinois and 5,759 across the United States. The 17 states surveyed in the United States represented 90 percent of the corn acreage planted in 1992.

The following tables provide estimates for Illinois and four regions within Illinois.

CORN: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical applications, Illinois, 1992 1/

	Area applied	Applications	Rate per application	Rate per crop year	Total applied
	Percent	Number	Lbs./acre		Thousand lbs.
Fertilizers					
Nitrogen	99	1.7	91	155	1,718,700
Phosphate	85	1.1	73	77	734,800
Potash	84	1.0	101	105	987,600
Herbicides 2/	99				
2,4-D	12	1.0	0.41	0.43	590
Alachlor	27	1.0	2.52	2.52	7,527
Atrazine	83	1.1	1.12	1.22	11,320
Bentazon	2	1.0	0.50	0.50	131
Bromoxynil	6	1.0	0.25	0.25	175
Butylate	4	1.0	4.11	4.11	1,956
Cyanazine	25	1.0	2.27	2.34	6,417
Dicamba	17	1.0	0.37	0.37	720
EPTC	2	1.0	4.13	4.13	887
Glyphosate	1	1.0	0.32	0.32	50
Metolachlor	34	1.0	1.94	2.01	7,646
Nicosulfuron	2	1.0	0.03	0.03	8
Pendimethalin	2	1.0	1.29	1.29	257
Simazine	2	1.1	1.03	1.10	252
Tridiphane	1	1.0	0.46	0.46	56
Insecticides 2/	26				
Carbofuran	1	1.0	0.95	0.95	102
Chlorpyrifos	9	1.0	1.12	1.12	1,097
Fonofos	4	1.0	1.22	1.22	562
Permethrin	2	1.0	0.12	0.12	25
Phorate	1	1.1	1.14	1.30	140
Tefluthrin	1	1.0	0.12	0.12	18
Terbufos	6	1.0	1.14	1.14	806

1/ Area planted was 11.2 million acres.
2/ Insufficient data to publish estimates for other agricultural chemicals.

FERTILIZER AND CHEMICAL USAGE

CORN: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical applications by regions, Illinois, 1992

	Area applied	Rate per crop year	Total applied	Area applied	Rate per crop year	Total applied
	Percent	Lbs./acre	Thousand lbs.	Percent	Lbs./acre	Thousand lbs.
		Region 1 2/			Region 2 3/	
Fertilizers						
Nitrogen	97	158	485,800	100	153	643,500
Phosphate	80	65	164,100	88	81	300,900
Potash	79	90	223,900	87	109	399,700
Herbicides	99			99		
2,4-D	12	0.32	120	14	0.40	231
Alachlor	28	2.60	2,312	24	2.57	2,587
Atrazine	78	1.18	2,917	80	1.13	3,779
Bentazon	1/			5	0.49	97
Bromoxynil	14	0.25	111	5	0.27	53
Butylate	1/			1/		
Cyanazine	27	2.16	1,851	30	[illegible].57	3,216
Dicamba	30	0.38	357	19	0.38	304
EPTC	1/			3	4.00	548
Metolachlor	35	2.20	2,440	38	1.99	3,158
Nicosulfuron	4	0.03	5	1/		
Insecticides	43			21		
Chlorpyrifos	11	1.06	363	8	1.18	396
Fonofos	10	1.20	389	1/		
Terbufos	14	1.13	508	4	1.28	232
		Region 3 4/			Region 4 5/	
Fertilizers						
Nitrogen	99	165	451,100	100	130	138,300
Phosphate	86	86	204,300	90	69	65,500
Potash	83	124	283,900	90	84	80,100
Herbicides	98			100		
2,4-D	8	0.36	76	21	0.75	163
Alachlor	26	2.46	1,776	35	2.28	852
Atrazine	86	1.29	3,081	99	1.48	1,543
Bentazon	1/			1/		
Bromoxynil	1/			1/		
Butylate	13	4.10	1,500	1/		
Cyanazine	17	2.10	1,016	15	2.14	334
Dicamba	8	0.28	59	1/		
EPTC	1/			1/		
Metolachlor	31	1.73	1,487	24	2.25	561
Nicosulfuron	1/			1/		
Insecticides	17			15		
Chlorpyrifos	10	1.08	294	1/		
Fonofos	1/			1/		
Terbufos	1/			1/		

1/ Insufficient data to publish estimates.
2/ Northwest and Northeast Districts - area planted was 3.17 million acres.
3/ West, Central and East Districts - area planted was 4.21 million acres.
4/ West Southwest and East Southeast Districts - area planted was 2.76 million acres.
5/ Southwest and Southeast Districts - area planted was 1.06 million acres.

FERTILIZER AND CHEMICAL USAGE

The information presented here is a result of data collected from a sample survey conducted during the 1992 crop year. Fertilizer and chemical use data were collected beginning in late July 1992. A random sample of fields was selected using information obtained in a survey of farm operators conducted in early June. Farmers operating the sample fields were personally interviewed to obtain information on applications made to those specific fields. A total of 552 usable reports were obtained in Illinois and 4,443 across the United States. The 16 states surveyed in the United States represented 89 percent of the soybean acreage planted in 1992.

The following tables provide estimates for Illinois and four regions within Illinois.

SOYBEANS: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical applications, Illinois, 1992 1/

	Area applied	Applications	Rate per application	Rate per crop year	Total applied
	Percent	Number	Lbs./acre		Thousand lbs.
Fertilizers					
Nitrogen	10	1.0	20	20	18,600
Phosphate	19	1.0	53	53	94,800
Potash	26	1.0	86	86	215,300
Herbicides 2/	99				
2,4-D	4	1.0	0.38	0.38	139
Acifluorfen	11	1.0	0.15	0.15	156
Alachlor	9	1.1	2.32	2.46	2,132
Bentazon	24	1.0	0.66	0.67	1,541
Chlorimuron-ethyl	20	1.0	0.02	0.02	44
Clomazone	3	1.0	0.54	0.54	169
Ethalfluralin	2	1.0	0.87	0.87	196
Fenoxaprop-ethyl	2	1.0	0.10	0.10	17
Fluazifop-P-buytl	5	1.0	0.10	0.10	43
Fomesafen	2	1.0	0.23	0.23	47
Glyphosate	6	1.0	0.58	0.58	309
Imazaquin	15	1.0	0.09	0.09	134
Imazethapyr	28	1.0	0.06	0.06	148
Metolachlor	5	1.0	2.01	2.01	869
Metribuzin	13	1.0	0.27	0.27	338
Pendimethalin	32	1.0	0.91	0.94	2,867
Quizalofop-ethyl	5	1.0	0.05	0.06	24
Sethoxydim	9	1.0	0.19	0.20	176
Thifensulfuron	9	1.0	0.004	0.004	4
Trifluralin	27	1.0	0.76	0.78	2,003
Insecticides 2/	1				

1/ Area planted was 9.5 million acres.

2/ Insufficient data to publish estimates for other agricultural chemicals.

FERTILIZER AND CHEMICAL USAGE

SOYBEANS: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical applications by regions, Illinois, 1992

	Area applied	Rate per crop year	Total applied	Area applied	Rate per crop year	Total applied
	Percent	Lbs./acre	Thousand Lbs.	Percent	Lbs./acre	Thousand lbs.
		Region 1 2/			Region 2 3/	
Fertilizers						
Nitrogen	13	19	4,000	5	22	3,600
Phosphate	21	57	19,800	8	53	14,900
Potash	29	88	41,900	13	92	42,500
Herbicides	99			98		
2,4-D	10	0.41	66	1/		
Acifluorfen	1/			14	0.14	72
Alachlor	1/			9	2.56	865
Bentazon	27	0.64	289	35	0.69	874
Chlorimuron-ethyl	1/			19	0.02	14
Fluazifop-P-butyl	1/			5	0.08	15
Glyphosate	1/			5	0.42	76
Imazaquin	1/			1/		
Imazethapyr	47	0.06	46	31	0.06	63
Metolachlor	1/			1/		
Metribuzin	1/			9	0.27	90
Pendimethalin	24	1.11	435	34	0.98	1,220
Quizalofop-ethyl	1/			5	0.04	8
Sethoxydim	10	0.18	31	13	0.20	95
Thifensulfuron	15	0.004	1	11	0.004	2
Trifluralin	12	0.84	174	26	0.80	764
		Region 3 4/			Region 4 5/	
Fertilizers						
Nitrogen	14	20	7,500	14	20	3,500
Phosphate	26	55	40,600	31	48	19,500
Potash	37	89	91,900	40	76	39,000
Herbicides	100			99		
2,4-D	1/			1/		
Acifluorfen	13	0.14	51	1/		
Alachlor	11	2.51	813	14	2.15	395
Bentazon	19	0.64	341	1/		
Chlorimuron-ethyl	24	0.03	19	25	0.03	9
Fluazifop-P-butyl	1/			1/		
Glyphosate	6	0.69	121	1/		
Imazaquin	26	0.10	72	44	0.09	54
Imazethapyr	19	0.05	30	13	0.06	9
Metolachlor	8	1.58	333	1/		
Metribuzin	19	0.29	161	19	0.20	49
Pendimethalin	38	0.86	912	28	0.83	300
Quizalofop-ethyl	1/			1/		
Sethoxydim	8	0.19	40	1/		
Thifensulfuron	7	0.004	1	1/		
Trifluralin	31	0.78	699	38	0.73	366

1/ Insufficient data to publish estimates.
2/ Northwest and Northeast Districts - area planted was 1.66 million acres.
3/ West, Central and East Districts - area planted was 3.68 million acres.
4/ West Southwest and East Southeast Districts - area planted was 2.84 million acres.
5/ Southwest and Southeast Districts - area planted was 1.32 million acres.

FERTILIZER AND CHEMICAL USAGE

The information presented here is a result of data collected from a sample survey conducted during the 1992 crop year. Fertilizer and chemical use data were collected beginning in late May 1992. A random sample of fields was selected using information obtained in a survey of farm operators conducted in early March. Farmers operating the sample fields were personally interviewed to obtain information on applications made to those specific fields. A total of 72 usable reports were obtained in Illinois and 1,592 across the United States. The 15 states surveyed in the United States represented 87 percent of the winter wheat acreage harvested in 1992.

The following tables provide estimates for Illinois and four regions within Illinois.

WHEAT: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical applications, Illinois, 1992 1/

	Area applied	Applications	Rate per application	Rate per crop year	Total applied
	Percent	Number	Lbs./acre		Thousand lbs.
Fertilizers					
Nitrogen	98	1.8	47	86	97,100
Phosphate	86	1.1	68	73	72,800
Potash	71	1.0	84	85	70,000
Herbicides 2/	13				
Fungicides 2/	2				

1/ Area harvested was 1.15 million acres.
2/ Insufficient data to publish estimates for agricultural chemicals.

WHEAT: Agricultural fertilizer and chemical applications by regions, Illinois, 1992

	Area applied	Applications	Rate per application	Rate per crop year	Total applied
	Percent	Number	Lbs./acre		Thousand lbs.
REGION 1 1/					
Fertilizers					
Nitrogen	2/				
Phosphate	2/				
Potash	2/				
REGION 2 3/					
Fertilizers					
Nitrogen	86	1.8	39	71	5,900
Phosphate	71	1.2	60	72	5,100
Potash	2/				
REGION 3 4/					
Fertilizers					
Nitrogen	100	1.8	47	86	45,700
Phosphate	91	1.0	73	75	37,600
Potash	70	1.0	91	95	35,000
REGION 4 5/					
Fertilizers					
Nitrogen	100	1.9	48	90	45,500
Phosphate	88	1.1	61	65	30,100
Potash	82	1.0	78	78	32,400

1/ Northwest and Northeast Districts. Area harvested was 11 thousand acres.
2/ Insufficient data to publish estimate.
3/ West, Central and East Districts. Area harvested was 97 thousand acres.
4/ West Southwest and East Southeast Districts. Area harvested was 533 thousand acres.
5/ Southwest and Southeast Districts. Area harvested was 509 thousand acres.

USDA STATE STATISTICAL OFFICES

Listed below are the addresses, phone numbers, and facsimile numbers of our 45 Field Offices which cover all 50 States. Should you desire data from them, please preface all correspondence with: State Statistical Office, National Agricultural Statistics Service, to insure prompt delivery of your request.

ALABAMA
Box 1071
Montgomery 36101
(205) 279-3555
(205) 279-3590

ALASKA
Box 799
Palmer 99645
(907) 745-4272
(907) 746-4654

ARIZONA
Box 34207
Phoenix 85067
(602) 280-8850
(602) 280-8897

ARKANSAS
Box 3197
Little Rock 72203
(501) 324-5145
(501) 324-5160

CALIFORNIA
Box 1258
Sacramento 95812
(916) 551-1533
(916) 551-1528

COLORADO
Box 150969
Lakewood 80215
(303) 236-2300
(303) 236-2299

DELAWARE
Delaware Dept. of Ag.
Bldg.
2320 S. Dupont Highway
Dover 19901
(302) 739-4811
(302) 697-6287

FLORIDA
1222 Woodward St.
Orlando 32803
(407) 648-6013
(407) 648-6029

GEORGIA
Stephens Federal Bldg.
Suite 320
Athens 30613
(706) 546-2236
(706) 546-2416

HAWAII
Box 22159
Honolulu 96823
(808) 973-9588
(808) 541-3495

IDAHO
Box 1699
Boise 83701
(208) 334-1507
(208) 334-1114

ILLINOIS
Box 19283
Springfield 62794
(217) 492-4295
(217) 492-4291

INDIANA
1148 Agric.
Admin. Bldg., Rm. 223
Purdue University
West Lafayette 47907
(317) 494-8371
(317) 494-4315

IOWA
833 Federal Bldg.
210 Walnut St.
Des Moines 50309
(515) 284-4340
(515) 284-4342

KANSAS
Box 3534
Topeka 66601
(913) 233-2230
(913) 233-2518

KENTUCKY
Box 1120
Louisville 40201
(502) 582-5293
(502) 582-5114

LOUISIANA
Box 65038
Baton Rouge 70896
(504) 922-1362
(504) 922-0744

MARYLAND
50 Harry S.Truman Pkwy.
Suite 202
Annapolis 21401
(410) 841-5740
(410) 841-5755

MICHIGAN
Box 20008
Lansing 48901
(517) 377-1831
(517) 377-1829

MINNESOTA
Box 7068
St. Paul 55107
(612) 290-2230
(612) 290-3034

MISSISSIPPI
Box 980
Jackson 39205
(601) 965-4575
(601) 965-5622

MISSOURI
Box L
Columbia 65205
(314) 876-0950
(314) 876-0973

MONTANA
Box 4369
Helena 59604
(406) 449-5303
(406) 449-5330

NEBRASKA
Box 81069
Lincoln 68501
(402) 437-5541
(402) 437-5547

NEVADA
Box 8880
Reno 89507
(702) 784-5584
(702) 784-5766

NEW ENGLAND-(Maine,
New Hampshire,
Vermont,
Connecticut, Rhode
Island, Massachusetts)
Box 1444
Concord, N.H. 03302
(603) 224-9639
(603) 225-1434

NEW JERSEY
Room 205, Health &
Agriculture Bldg.
CN-330, New Warren St.
Trenton 08625
(609) 292-6385
(609) 633-2550

NEW MEXICO
Box 1809
Las Cruces 88004
(505) 522-6023
(505) 522-7646

NEW YORK
Dept. of Agric.
& Markets
1 Winners Circle
Albany 12235
(518) 457-5570
(518) 472-4419

NORTH CAROLINA
Box 27767
Raleigh 27611
(919) 856-4394
(919) 856-4139

NORTH DAKOTA
Box 3166
Fargo 58108
(701) 239-5306
(701) 239-5613

OHIO
Room 608
New Fed. Bldg.
200 N. High St.
Columbus 43215
(614) 469-5590
(614) 469-5784

OKLAHOMA
2800 N. Lincoln Blvd.
Oklahoma City 73105
(405) 525-9226
(405) 528-2296

OREGON
1735 Federal Bldg.
1220 S.W. 3rd Ave.
Portland 97204
(503) 326-2131
(503) 326-2549

PENNSYLVANIA
Room G-19
2301 N. Cameron St.
Harrisburg 17110
(717) 787-3904
(717) 782-4011

SOUTH CAROLINA
Box 1911
Columbia 29202
(803) 765-5333
(803) 765-5310

SOUTH DAKOTA
Box 5068
Sioux Falls 57117
(605) 330-4235
(605) 330-4379

TENNESSEE
Box 41505
Nashville 37204
(615) 781-5300
(615) 781-5303

TEXAS
Box 70
Austin 78767
(512) 482-5581
(512) 482-5956

UTAH
Box 25007
Salt Lake City 84125
(801) 524-5003
(801) 524-3090

VIRGINIA
Box 1659
Richmond 23213
(804) 786-3500
(804) 771-2651

WASHINGTON
Box 609
Olympia 98507
(206) 902-1940
(206) 902-2091

WEST VIRGINIA
1900 Kanawha Blvd. E.
Charleston 25305
(304) 558-2217
(304) 558-0297

WISCONSIN
Box 9160
Madison 53715
(608) 264-5317
(608) 264-5271

WYOMING
Box 1148
Cheyenne 82003
(307) 772-2181
(307) 772-2398

1994 ORDER FORM

The following publications are available on an annual subscription basis from the Illinois Agricultural Statistics Service. Subscription fees are not refundable.

Free copies of these reports are available to the Illinois farm operators, Illinois agribusinesses providing data to this office, news media, State and local government agencies, educational institutions, and public libraries. All Illinois citizens can receive the "Annual Summary - Illinois Agricultural Statistics - 1994" without a charge.

HOW TO ORDER:

1. Check the title of each report you wish to order, enter the subscription rates in the space provided, and total all costs at the bottom of the column.

		-Annual Subscription Rate-		Enter Amount for Each
	Publications	United States	Foreign	Publication Ordered
☐ 996	**ILLINOIS FARM REPORT** Eighteen issues of a four-page report containing data on crop acreages, production, grain stocks, livestock, fruit, vegetables, prices, and farm labor.	$10.00	$12.50	$______
☐ 997	**ILLINOIS WEATHER & CROPS** Weekly report on crop conditions and weather data from planting thru harvest; monthly for the rest of the year.	$12.00	$15.00	$______
☐ 994	**ANNUAL SUMMARY - ILLINOIS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS - 1994** A summary of all information issued during the previous year with historical data for comparison plus county data on harvested acreage and production of crops and livestock numbers. The Annual Summary package includes supplemental mailing of 1994 county estimates for corn, soybeans, and wheat early in 1995.	$5.00 (No charge to Illinois residents)	$6.25	$______

TOTAL SUBSCRIPTION FEES . . . . $______

Make check or money order payable to: USDA/NASS
Send this order form with remittance to:

Agricultural Statistics Board Publications
Room 5829-South Building
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D.C. 20250-2000

____
Company or Personal Name

____
Additional Name or Attention Line

____
Street Address

____
City, State, Zip Code

17 OFFICE USE

REPORTS ISSUED AND SOURCE OF DATA

Commodity	Approximate date of report	Source of data for estimates
Field Crops:		
Winter wheat seedings	January	Farm operators
Prospective spring plantings	March	Farm operators
Planted acreage	June	Farm operators
Yield & production forecasts	Monthly during growing season	Farm operators Field measurements 1/
Annual crop summary	January	Farm operators
Stocks of grain (farm and off-farm)	January, March, June, September	Farm operators and Mills & Elevators
Weather-Crop	3 P.M. Monday-April thru November	Local observers
Fruit:		
Peach production	June, July, August, January	Fruit growers
Apple production	July, August, October, January	Fruit growers
Vegetables:		
Fresh market, acreage and production	January, April, July	Vegetable growers
Processing, acreage and production	January, April, July, September	Vegetable processors
Meat Animals:		
Cattle inventory and calf crop	February	Farm operators
Sheep inventory and lamb crop	February	Farm operators
Hog inventory and pig report	March, June, September, December	Farm operators
Cattle on feed	January, April, July, October	Farm operators
Wool crop	March	Farm operators
Commercial slaughter	Monthly	Livestock slaughter plants
Poultry:		
Chicken inventory	January	Farm operators Hatcheries
Turkeys raised	January	Farm operators Hatcheries
Egg production	March, June, September, December	Farm operators Commercial egg producers
Chicks hatched	Monthly	Hatcheries
Milk:		
Milk production	Monthly	Milk producers
Dairy products manufactured	May	Milk product manufacturers
Prices:		
Prices received by farmers	Monthly	Farm product buyers
Farm Employment:		
Employment on farms and farm wage rates	February, May, August, November	Farm operators

---

1/ Counts and measurements from small plots at monthly intervals prior to maturity. Mature grain and soybeans harvested and subjected to detailed laboratory analysis.

Reports available on request from: Illinois Agricultural Statistics Service
P.O. Box 19283
Springfield, IL 62794-9283

For more information contact: Jerry Clampet, State Statistician
Phone: (217) 492-4295

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
ILLINOIS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICIAN
POST OFFICE BOX 19283
SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS 62794-9283

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

BULK RATE
POSTAGE & FEES PAID
USDA
PERMIT NO. G-38

ILLINOIS
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS SERVICE

PRINTED WITH SOY INK

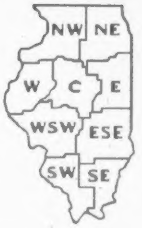
printed on recyclable paper

S2390-1

ILLINOIS COUNTY ESTIMATES

CORN, SOYBEANS, AND WHEAT 1992-93

SUPPLEMENT TO BULLETIN 93-1
RELEASED: FEBRUARY 1994



ILLINOIS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE
P.O. Box 19283, Springfield, IL 62794-9283
Phone: (217)492-4295
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

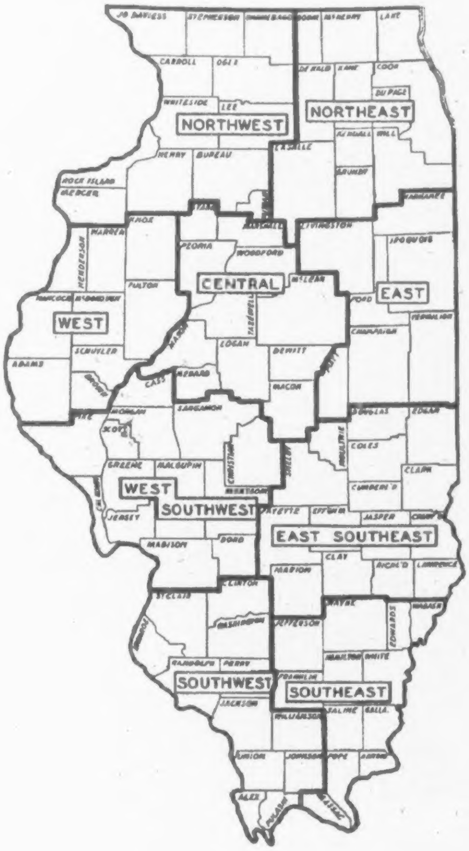
This release contains official estimates of acreage, yield and production of corn, soybeans and wheat for all counties in Illinois for 1992 and 1993.

Oats, sorghum, hay, hogs and cattle county estimates for 1993 will be available starting in early March 1994. Data for these commodities will be provided only on special request. All 1993 data will be published in the "Illinois Agricultural Statistics, Annual Summary - 1994."

1993 TOP TEN COUNTIES

Yield (bu.)		Production (bu.)	
CORN			
Macon	165	McLean	45,290,000
Coles	161	Champaign	38,972,400
Moultrie	158	La Salle	35,763,000
Piatt	157	Livingston	35,442,000
Christian	156	Iroquois	33,988,000
Sangamon	156	Bureau	32,159,400
Shelby	154	Sangamon	31,824,000
Edgar	152	Vermilion	29,280,800
Logan	149	Henry	27,237,500
Menard	149	Christian	26,535,600
SOYBEANS			
Piatt	50.0	McLean	13,727,500
Douglas	49.5	Livingston	12,282,000
Champaign	48.5	Champaign	12,173,500
Coles	48.0	La Salle	11,102,000
Macon	48.0	Iroquois	10,530,000
Edgar	1/ 47.5	Sangamon	9,400,000
McLean	1/ 47.5	Vermilion	9,000,000
Morgan	1/ 47.5	Christian	7,719,000
Moultrie	1/ 47.5	Logan	6,779,500
Putnam	1/ 47.5	Edgar	6,697,500
Tazewell	1/ 47.5		
Woodford	1/ 47.5		
1/ Tied for sixth.			
WHEAT			
De Witt	53	Washington	3,243,000
Gallatin	52	St. Clair	3,128,000
Menard	52	Madison	2,772,000
Wabash	52	White	2,288,000
White	52	Fayette	2,279,000
Coles	51	Randolph	2,200,000
Macon	51	Clinton	2,193,000
Edgar	50	Monroe	2,160,000
Logan	50	Montgomery	1,978,000
Sangamon	50	Marion	1,890,000

Illinois Counties and Agricultural Statistics Districts



THIS SUPPLEMENT IS PROVIDED TO SUBSCRIBERS OF THE ILLINOIS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS - ANNUAL SUMMARY 93-1.

CORN 1993

CORN: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1993

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
			Acreage	Yield	Production
		Acres		Bushels	
Bureau	246,000	243,000	241,800	133	32,159,400
Carroll	131,000	127,600	122,200	111	13,564,200
Henry	226,000	221,100	217,900	125	27,237,500
Jo Daviess	88,000	85,100	74,700	90	6,723,000
Lee	213,000	207,000	205,400	118	24,237,200
Mercer	122,000	115,600	114,800	122	14,005,600
Ogle	199,000	192,200	188,600	117	22,066,200
Putnam	34,000	33,400	33,200	134	4,448,800
Rock Island	71,000	67,500	66,900	117	7,827,300
Stephenson	153,000	139,500	126,900	102	12,943,800
Whiteside	206,000	197,400	194,500	111	21,589,500
Winnebago	91,000	86,600	81,100	103	8,353,300
Northwest	1,780,000	1,716,000	1,668,000	117	195,155,800
Boone	67,000	65,300	62,500	99	6,187,500
Cook	10,000	9,500	9,400	113	1,062,200
De Kalb	198,000	192,600	190,000	122	23,180,000
Du Page	7,000	6,700	6,600	123	811,800
Grundy	109,000	106,900	106,700	137	14,617,900
Kane	105,000	102,600	100,600	116	11,669,600
Kendall	90,000	88,300	88,000	133	11,704,000
Lake	20,000	19,300	18,700	95	1,776,500
La Salle	283,000	275,700	275,100	130	35,763,000
McHenry	113,000	108,200	99,600	98	9,760,800
Will	128,000	123,900	122,800	124	15,227,200
Northeast	1,130,000	1,099,000	1,080,000	122	131,760,500
Adams	126,000	107,700	104,700	115	12,040,500
Brown	37,000	35,600	35,300	115	4,059,500
Fulton	132,000	120,000	119,200	120	14,304,000
Hancock	141,000	129,300	129,000	110	14,190,000
Henderson	88,000	80,000	79,500	123	9,778,500
Knox	152,000	143,300	142,700	133	18,979,100
McDonough	129,000	126,900	126,400	127	16,052,800
Schuyler	59,000	56,100	55,900	135	7,546,500
Warren	146,000	140,100	139,300	127	17,691,100
West	1,010,000	939,000	932,000	123	114,642,000
De Witt	100,000	98,100	98,000	139	13,622,000
Logan	168,000	165,000	164,700	149	24,540,300
McLean	330,000	324,800	323,500	140	45,290,000
Macon	140,000	135,800	135,700	165	22,390,500
Marshall	89,000	87,200	86,900	131	11,383,900
Mason	100,000	91,000	90,500	134	12,127,000
Menard	71,000	69,600	69,400	149	10,340,600
Peoria	107,000	103,300	102,800	132	13,569,600
Stark	88,000	85,200	85,000	140	11,900,000
Tazewell	146,000	144,600	144,200	142	20,476,400
Woodford	131,000	128,400	128,300	134	17,192,200
Central	1,470,000	1,433,000	1,429,000	142	202,832,500
Champaign	280,000	276,500	276,400	141	38,972,400
Ford	130,000	128,500	128,300	128	16,422,400
Iroquois	299,000	294,100	293,000	116	33,988,000
Kankakee	178,000	175,200	174,400	117	20,404,800
Livingston	273,000	269,800	268,500	132	35,442,000
Piatt	122,000	120,500	120,100	157	18,855,700
Vermilion	218,000	215,400	215,300	136	29,280,800
East	1,500,000	1,480,000	1,476,000	131	193,366,100

CORN 1993

CORN: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1993

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
			Acreage	Yield	Production
		Acres			Bushels
Bond	34,000	33,400	32,300	137	4,425,100
Calhoun	19,000	14,700	14,600	115	1,679,000
Cass	82,000	78,000	77,900	141	10,983,900
Christian	173,000	170,200	170,100	156	26,535,600
Greene	91,000	75,100	74,300	133	9,881,900
Jersey	51,000	44,800	44,100	138	6,085,800
Macoupin	147,000	144,000	143,000	141	20,163,000
Madison	75,000	73,300	72,000	131	9,432,000
Montgomery	127,000	124,500	123,600	148	18,292,800
Morgan	120,000	116,800	116,500	146	17,009,000
Pike	106,000	84,000	83,700	123	10,295,100
Sangamon	209,000	205,200	204,000	156	31,824,000
Scott	46,000	43,000	42,900	141	6,048,900
West Southwest	1,280,000	1,207,000	1,199,000	144	172,656,100
Clark	91,000	85,300	85,100	143	12,169,300
Clay	58,000	55,400	55,300	121	6,691,300
Coles	115,000	112,200	112,100	161	18,048,100
Crawford	78,000	75,500	75,300	139	10,466,700
Cumberland	65,000	63,500	62,300	129	8,036,700
Douglas	119,000	116,400	116,100	145	16,834,500
Edgar	151,000	148,300	148,100	152	22,511,200
Effingham	78,000	76,000	71,300	122	8,698,600
Fayette	64,000	62,700	60,600	129	7,817,400
Jasper	83,000	81,200	79,400	125	9,925,000
Lawrence	72,000	69,700	69,400	124	8,605,600
Marion	40,000	38,700	38,600	114	4,400,400
Moultrie	87,000	85,300	85,200	158	13,461,600
Richland	68,000	64,900	64,600	117	7,558,200
Shelby	151,000	146,900	145,600	154	22,422,400
East Southeast	1,320,000	1,282,000	1,269,000	140	177,647,000
Alexander	8,000	5,300	5,200	90	468,000
Clinton	69,000	67,500	61,600	111	6,837,600
Jackson	29,000	28,300	27,800	104	2,891,200
Johnson	11,000	10,600	10,500	84	882,000
Monroe	40,000	23,100	22,600	113	2,553,800
Perry	43,000	41,900	41,500	108	4,482,000
Pulaski	14,000	13,600	13,500	106	1,431,000
Randolph	52,000	46,800	45,200	105	4,746,000
St. Clair	76,000	73,100	72,600	124	9,002,400
Union	10,000	9,700	9,100	111	1,010,100
Washington	81,000	79,700	76,300	125	9,537,500
Williamson	17,000	16,400	16,100	99	1,593,900
Southwest	450,000	416,000	402,000	113	45,435,500
Edwards	40,000	39,100	38,800	132	5,121,600
Franklin	39,000	38,200	38,000	117	4,446,000
Gallatin	76,000	74,300	74,200	126	9,349,200
Hamilton	58,000	56,500	56,300	129	7,262,700
Hardin	3,000	2,900	2,800	94	263,200
Jefferson	41,000	40,300	39,900	109	4,349,100
Massac	26,000	25,500	25,200	98	2,469,600
Pope	7,000	6,800	6,500	92	598,000
Saline	48,000	47,100	46,900	117	5,487,300
Wabash	46,000	45,200	45,000	128	5,760,000
Wayne	82,000	79,800	79,200	120	9,504,000
White	94,000	92,300	92,200	129	11,893,800
Southeast	560,000	548,000	545,000	122	66,504,500
Illinois	10,500,000	10,120,000	10,000,000	130	1,300,000,000

CORN 1992

CORN: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
			Acreage	Yield	Production
		Acres		Bushels	
Bureau	269,000	268,800	267,900	145	38,845,500
Carroll	147,000	145,900	138,500	138	19,113,000
Henry	246,000	245,400	241,900	144	34,833,600
Jo Daviess	101,000	100,900	95,700	124	11,866,800
Lee	227,000	226,900	224,200	145	32,509,000
Mercer	131,000	130,800	130,300	142	18,502,600
Ogle	217,000	216,800	210,900	136	28,682,400
Putnam	37,000	36,900	36,700	150	5,505,000
Rock Island	82,000	81,800	81,300	142	11,544,600
Stephenson	156,000	155,900	149,300	124	18,513,200
Whiteside	222,000	221,700	218,000	141	30,738,000
Winnebago	105,000	104,700	99,300	127	12,611,100
Northwest	1,940,000	1,936,500	1,894,000	139	263,264,800
Boone	77,000	76,900	74,700	130	9,711,000
Cook	10,000	9,900	9,700	121	1,173,700
De Kalb	220,000	219,800	218,100	137	29,879,700
Du Page	7,000	6,900	6,700	118	790,600
Grundy	120,000	119,900	119,800	155	18,569,000
Kane	118,000	117,800	115,700	130	15,041,000
Kendall	100,000	99,500	98,300	146	14,351,800
Lake	21,000	20,900	20,700	83	1,718,100
La Salle	298,000	297,600	295,800	149	44,074,200
McHenry	125,000	124,900	119,300	125	14,912,500
Will	134,000	133,900	133,200	137	18,248,400
Northeast	1,230,000	1,228,000	1,212,000	139	168,470,000
Adams	129,000	128,900	124,900	147	18,360,300
Brown	41,000	40,800	40,000	138	5,520,000
Fulton	137,000	136,600	133,800	149	19,936,200
Hancock	150,000	149,700	148,900	144	21,441,600
Henderson	98,000	97,900	97,000	147	14,259,000
Knox	164,000	163,500	162,000	148	23,976,000
McDonough	133,000	132,900	132,400	161	21,316,400
Schuyler	66,000	65,900	65,700	143	9,395,100
Warren	152,000	151,800	150,300	153	22,995,900
West	1,070,000	1,068,000	1.055,000	149	157,200,500
De Witt	105,000	104,900	104,800	154	16,139,200
Logan	178,000	177,900	177,400	164	29,093,600
McLean	349,000	348,900	348,100	163	56,740,300
Macon	146,000	145,900	145,800	177	25,806,600
Marshall	95,000	94,900	94,400	146	13,782,400
Mason	112,000	111,900	111,500	150	16,725,000
Menard	76,000	75,400	74,300	163	12,110,900
Peoria	114,000	113,800	113,000	140	15,820,000
Stark	89,000	88,900	88,800	150	13,320,000
Tazewell	147,000	146,600	146,100	160	23,376,000
Woodford	139,000	138,900	138,800	151	20,958,800
Central	1,550,000	1,548,000	1,543,000	158	243,872,800
Champaign	291,000	289,500	288,600	169	48,773,400
Ford	134,000	133,700	133,300	150	19,995,000
Iroquois	323,000	322,400	320,000	150	48,011,500
Kankakee	199,000	198,800	197,900	138	27,310,200
Livingston	297,000	296,800	296,000	156	46,176,000
Piatt	126,000	125,900	125,600	177	22,231,200
Vermilion	220,000	219,900	219,600	163	35,794,800
East	1,590,000	1,587,000	1,581,000	157	248,292,100

CORN 1992

CORN: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
			Acreage	Yield	Production
		Acres			Bushels
Bond	38,000	37,900	36,400	141	5,132,400
Calhoun	21,000	20,700	20,600	144	2,966,400
Cass	85,000	84,900	84,600	155	13,113,000
Christian	187,000	186,900	186,800	175	32,690,000
Greene	96,000	95,900	95,600	151	14,435,600
Jersey	56,000	55,900	54,900	157	8,619,300
Macoupin	158,000	157,900	156,100	166	25,912,600
Madison	76,000	75,900	73,800	147	10,848,600
Montgomery	139,000	138,700	137,900	163	22,477,700
Morgan	125,000	124,900	124,000	163	20,212,000
Pike	129,000	128,800	128,000	146	18,688,000
Sangamon	211,000	210,900	210,800	172	36,257,600
Scott	49,000	48,700	48,500	150	7,275,000
West Southwest	1,370,000	1,368,000	1,358,000	161	218,628,200
Clark	96,000	95,900	95,700	167	15,981,900
Clay	59,000	58,900	58,500	108	6,318,000
Coles	118,000	117,300	117,100	166	19,438,600
Crawford	80,000	79,900	79,600	155	12,338,000
Cumberland	67,000	66,900	65,500	159	10,414,500
Douglas	125,000	124,900	124,700	163	20,326,100
Edgar	156,000	155,600	155,100	163	25,281,300
Effingham	84,000	83,800	79,600	133	10,586,800
Fayette	72,000	71,900	70,600	136	9,601,600
Jasper	87,000	86,900	85,000	149	12,665,000
Lawrence	73,000	72,900	72,000	145	10,440,000
Marion	46,000	45,900	45,300	117	5,300,100
Moultrie	89,000	88,900	88,700	180	15,966,000
Richland	71,000	70,900	69,800	128	8,934,400
Shelby	167,000	166,900	163,800	168	27,518,400
East Southeast	1,390,000	1,387,500	1,371,000	154	211,110,700
Alexander	11,000	10,900	10,800	136	1,468,800
Clinton	73,000	72,800	68,500	135	9,247,500
Jackson	32,000	31,900	29,500	108	3,186,000
Johnson	12,000	11,900	11,700	120	1,404,000
Monroe	43,000	42,900	42,000	130	5,460,000
Perry	45,000	44,900	43,800	94	4,117,200
Pulaski	16,000	15,900	15,800	140	2,212,000
Randolph	56,000	55,900	54,200	118	6,395,600
St. Clair	82,000	81,800	81,300	152	12,357,600
Union	13,000	12,900	12,700	120	1,524,000
Washington	88,000	87,900	82,300	119	9,793,700
Williamson	19,000	18,800	18,400	118	2,171,200
Southwest	490,000	488,500	471,000	126	59,337,600
Edwards	40,000	39,900	39,500	140	5,530,000
Franklin	41,000	40,900	40,800	115	4,692,000
Gallatin	80,000	79,900	79,800	160	12,768,000
Hamilton	58,000	57,600	57,500	123	7,072,500
Hardin	3,000	3,000	~~2,900~~	131	379,900
Jefferson	42,000	41,800	41,100	102	4,192,200
Massac	27,000	26,900	26,800	122	3,269,600
Pope	8,000	7,900	7,800	123	959,400
Saline	47,000	46,900	46,700	144	6,724,800
Wabash	47,000	46,900	46,600	151	7,036,600
Wayne	84,000	83,900	82,700	121	10,006,700
White	93,000	92,900	92,800	147	13,641,600
Southeast	570,000	568,500	565,000	135	76,273,300
Illinois	11,200,000	11,180,000	11,050,000	149	1,646,450,000

SOYBEANS 1993

SOYBEANS: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1993

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for beans		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
Bureau	148,000	143,000	46.5	6,649,500
Carroll	23,000	21,000	41.5	871,500
Henry	107,000	102,000	45.0	4,590,000
Jo Daviess	13,000	12,000	34.5	414,000
Lee	120,000	116,000	44.0	5,104,000
Mercer	82,000	76,000	43.5	3,306,000
Ogle	77,000	74,000	43.0	3,182,000
Putnam	26,000	25,000	47.5	1,187,500
Rock Island	41,000	38,000	42.0	1,596,000
Stephenson	40,000	37,000	38.5	1,424,500
Whiteside	76,000	72,000	42.5	3,060,000
Winnebago	37,000	34,000	36.5	1,241,000
Northwest	790,000	750,000	43.5	32,626,000
Boone	36,000	33,000	37.0	1,221,000
Cook	11,000	10,200	33.5	341,700
De Kalb	113,000	111,000	44.5	4,939,500
Du Page	5,000	4,800	39.0	187,200
Grundy	90,000	88,000	45.0	3,960,000
Kane	63,000	61,000	41.0	2,501,000
Kendall	61,000	60,000	47.0	2,820,000
Lake	20,000	19,000	35.0	665,000
La Salle	246,000	244,000	45.5	11,102,000
McHenry	57,000	55,000	35.0	1,925,000
Will	118,000	114,000	41.5	4,731,000
Northeast	820,000	800,000	43.0	34,393,400
Adams	124,000	102,000	40.0	4,080,000
Brown	32,000	30,000	42.5	1,275,000
Fulton	113,000	105,000	43.0	4,515,000
Hancock	147,000	134,000	43.0	5,762,000
Henderson	48,000	44,000	45.5	2,002,000
Knox	113,000	109,000	46.5	5,068,500
McDonough	119,000	116,000	45.5	5,278,000
Schuyler	62,000	60,000	44.0	2,640,000
Warren	92,000	90,000	46.0	4,140,000
West	850,000	790,000	44.0	34,760,500
De Witt	95,000	93,000	45.0	4,185,000
Logan	153,000	149,000	45.5	6,779,500
McLean	294,000	289,000	47.5	13,727,500
Macon	135,000	130,000	48.0	6,240,000
Marshall	67,000	65,000	47.0	3,055,000
Mason	80,000	70,000	40.5	2,835,000
Menard	68,000	66,000	45.5	3,003,000
Peoria	80,000	77,000	47.0	3,619,000
Stark	62,000	60,000	46.5	2,790,000
Tazewell	120,000	117,000	47.5	5,557,500
Woodford	116,000	114,000	47.5	5,415,000
Central	1,270,000	1,230,000	46.5	57,206,500
Champaign	255,000	251,000	48.5	12,173,500
Ford	122,000	118,000	44.0	5,192,000
Iroquois	268,000	260,000	40.5	10,530,000
Kankakee	127,000	124,000	41.5	5,146,000
Livingston	272,000	267,000	46.0	12,282,000
Piatt	122,000	120,000	50.0	6,000,000
Vermilion	204,000	200,000	45.0	9,000,000
East	1,370,000	1,340,000	45.0	60,323,500

SOYBEANS 1993

SOYBEANS: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1993

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for beans		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
Bond	66,000	65,000	38.5	2,502,500
Calhoun	14,000	10,000	40.0	400,000
Cass	73,000	67,000	43.5	2,914,500
Christian	171,000	166,000	46.5	7,719,000
Greene	80,000	64,000	43.0	2,752,000
Jersey	50,000	44,000	43.5	1,914,000
Macoupin	157,000	153,000	43.5	6,655,500
Madison	109,000	105,000	39.5	4,147,500
Montgomery	131,000	128,000	44.0	5,632,000
Morgan	111,000	107,000	47.5	5,082,500
Pike	85,000	63,000	39.5	2,488,500
Sangamon	202,000	200,000	47.0	9,400,000
Scott	41,000	38,000	43.0	1,634,000
West Southwest	1,290,000	1,210,000	44.0	53,242,000
Clark	100,000	96,000	40.5	3,888,000
Clay	88,000	84,000	37.5	3,150,000
Coles	111,000	109,000	48.0	5,232,000
Crawford	87,000	84,000	41.0	3,444,000
Cumberland	61,000	58,000	38.5	2,233,000
Douglas	110,000	107,000	49.5	5,296,500
Edgar	143,000	141,000	47.5	6,697,500
Effingham	89,000	87,000	36.5	3,175,500
Fayette	111,000	109,000	38.0	4,142,000
Jasper	103,000	100,000	39.0	3,900,000
Lawrence	64,000	62,000	38.0	2,356,000
Marion	85,000	83,000	36.5	3,029,500
Moultrie	81,000	79,000	47.5	3,752,500
Richland	72,000	69,000	38.5	2,656,500
Shelby	145,000	142,000	44.0	6,248,000
East Southeast	1,450,000	1,410,000	42.0	59,201,000
Alexander	36,000	19,000	30.0	570,000
Clinton	75,000	70,000	37.5	2,625,000
Jackson	52,000	47,000	35.0	1,645,000
Johnson	10,000	9,500	31.0	294,500
Monroe	51,000	31,000	40.0	1,240,000
Perry	55,000	53,000	36.5	1,934,500
Pulaski	31,000	29,000	36.0	1,044,000
Randolph	63,000	55,000	36.5	2,007,500
St. Clair	98,000	94,000	39.0	3,666,000
Union	22,000	14,500	34.0	493,000
Washington	115,000	112,000	38.5	4,312,000
Williamson	17,000	16,000	31.5	504,000
Southwest	625,000	550,000	37.0	20,335,500
Edwards	40,000	39,000	37.5	1,462,500
Franklin	62,000	61,000	33.5	2,043,500
Gallatin	62,000	61,000	35.0	2,135,000
Hamilton	70,000	69,000	36.5	2,518,500
Hardin	1,700	1,300	31.0	40,300
Jefferson	64,000	63,000	35.0	2,205,000
Massac	26,000	25,000	30.0	750,000
Pope	7,300	6,700	26.0	174,300
Saline	44,000	43,000	34.0	1,462,000
Wabash	48,000	47,000	39.0	1,833,000
Wayne	111,000	107,000	35.5	3,798,500
White	99,000	97,000	37.0	3,589,000
Southeast	635,000	620,000	35.5	22,011,600
Illinois	9,100,000	8,700,000	43.0	374,100,000

SOYBEANS 1992

SOYBEANS: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for beans		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
Bureau	146,000	144,400	43.0	6,209,200
Carroll	20,000	19,800	43.5	861,300
Henry	116,000	114,100	46.0	5,256,900
Jo Daviess	11,000	10,900	40.5	441,450
Lee	125,000	123,000	45.5	5,596,500
Mercer	86,000	85,000	43.5	3,697,500
Ogle	79,000	78,200	43.5	3,401,700
Putnam	28,000	27,700	44.0	1,218,800
Rock Island	45,000	44,500	44.5	1,980,250
Stephenson	34,000	33,600	42.5	1,428,000
Whiteside	80,000	79,200	44.5	3,524,400
Winnebago	40,000	39,600	40.0	1,584,000
Northwest	810,000	800,000	44.0	35,200,000
Boone	39,000	38,700	42.0	1,625,400
Cook	9,000	8,700	36.5	317,550
De Kalb	115,000	114,500	44.5	5,095,250
Du Page	5,000	4,900	39.0	191,100
Grundy	94,000	93,600	45.0	4,212,000
Kane	63,000	62,700	42.0	2,633,400
Kendall	64,000	63,300	46.5	2,943,450
Lake	24,000	23,300	30.0	699,000
La Salle	253,000	252,000	45.0	11,342,650
McHenry	62,000	61,700	41.0	2,529,700
Will	122,000	121,600	42.5	5,168,000
Northeast	850,000	845,000	43.5	36,757,500
Adams	120,000	118,800	38.5	4,573,800
Brown	35,000	34,300	42.0	1,440,600
Fulton	118,000	117,700	44.0	5,164,400
Hancock	153,000	152,500	46.5	7,091,250
Henderson	47,000	46,700	45.0	2,101,500
Knox	127,000	126,000	46.5	5,859,000
McDonough	128,000	127,600	45.5	5,805,800
Schuyler	62,000	61,700	41.5	2,560,550
Warren	100,000	99,700	48.0	4,785,600
West	890,000	885,000	44.5	39,382,500
De Witt	96,000	95,400	44.5	4,245,300
Logan	159,000	156,600	46.5	7,281,900
McLean	319,000	316,800	47.5	15,048,000
Macon	139,000	138,200	48.5	6,702,700
Marshall	76,000	75,500	44.0	3,322,000
Mason	92,000	91,400	42.5	3,884,500
Menard	71,000	70,600	45.5	3,212,300
Peoria	83,000	82,500	43.5	3,588,750
Stark	64,000	63,600	43.5	2,766,600
Tazewell	121,000	120,200	47.0	5,649,400
Woodford	120,000	119,200	46.0	5,478,550
Central	1,340,000	1,330,000	46.0	61,180,000
Champaign	269,000	268,300	48.0	12,865,250
Ford	133,000	132,100	46.5	6,142,650
Iroquois	285,000	284,300	45.5	12,935,650
Kankakee	140,000	139,200	43.5	6,055,200
Livingston	288,000	287,200	45.5	13,063,950
Piatt	126,000	125,700	49.0	6,159,300
Vermilion	209,000	208,200	45.0	9,369,000
East	1,450,000	1,445,000	46.0	66,591,000

SOYBEANS 1992

SOYBEANS: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for beans		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres			Bushels
Bond	65,000	64,700	34.5	2,232,150
Calhoun	15,000	14,800	39.5	584,600
Cass	69,000	68,700	43.5	2,988,450
Christian	187,000	186,000	47.5	8,835,000
Greene	83,000	82,300	42.0	3,456,600
Jersey	51,000	50 700	41.0	2,078,700
Macoupin	160,000	159,200	44.5	7,084,400
Madison	110,000	109,000	38.0	4,142,000
Montgomery	137,000	135,300	43.0	5,817,900
Morgan	112,000	110,700	45.5	5,036,850
Pike	97,000	96,000	39.0	3,744,000
Sangamon	200,000	199,100	48.5	9,657,600
Scott	44,000	43,500	40.5	1,761,750
West Southwest	1,330,000	1,320,000	43.5	57,420,000
Clark	100,000	98,800	42.5	4,199,000
Clay	91,000	89,600	30.5	2,732,800
Coles	112,000	111,100	47.0	5,221,700
Crawford	93,000	92,300	42.0	3,876,600
Cumberland	67,000	66,500	42.0	2,793,000
Douglas	108,000	107,000	48.5	5,189,500
Edgar	153,000	151,200	45.5	6,876,400
Effingham	90,000	89,300	37.0	3,304,100
Fayette	116,000	115,000	36.0	4,140,000
Jasper	109,000	108,100	42.5	4,594,250
Lawrence	68,000	67,000	39.5	2,646,500
Marion	89,000	88,200	33.0	2,910,600
Moultrie	86,000	84,800	49.5	4,197,600
Richland	79,000	78,400	37.0	2,900,800
Shelby	149,000	147,700	44.5	6,572,650
East Southeast	1,510,000	1,495,000	41.5	62,155,500
Alexander	38,000	37,800	33.5	1,266,300
Clinton	81,000	80,500	35.5	2,857,750
Jackson	56,000	55,400	34.0	1,883,600
Johnson	11,000	10,800	33.5	361,800
Monroe	59,000	58,700	34.5	2,025,150
Perry	58,000	57,600	30.5	1,756,800
Pulaski	31,000	30,800	36.5	1,124,200
Randolph	74,000	73,200	32.5	2,379,000
St. Clair	108,000	107,400	39.0	4,183,150
Union	25,000	24,800	31.5	781,200
Washington	122,000	121,300	31.5	3,820,950
Williamson	17,000	16,700	33.0	551,100
Southwest	680,000	675,000	34.0	22,991,000
Edwards	40,000	39,800	40.0	1,592,000
Franklin	58,000	57,400	33.5	1,922,900
Gallatin	62,000	61,500	42.0	2,583,000
Hamilton	65,000	64,500	37.0	2,386,500
Hardin	2,000	1,900	33.0	62,700
Jefferson	66,000	65,500	31.0	2,030,500
Massac	29,000	28,800	39.0	1,123,200
Pope	8,000	7,900	32.0	252,800
Saline	45,000	44,700	40.5	1,810,350
Wabash	50,000	49,600	43.0	2,132,800
Wayne	116,000	115,200	35.0	4,036,850
White	99,000	98,200	39.5	3,878,900
Southeast	640,000	635,000	37.5	23,812,500
Illinois	9,500,000	9,430,000	43.0	405,490,000

WHEAT 1993

WHEAT: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1993

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
Bureau	6,600	6,300	40	252,000
Carroll	700	500	35	17,500
Henry	3,500	3,100	35	108,500
Jo Daviess	400	300	34	10,200
Lee	3,000	2,700	35	94,500
Mercer	2,100	1,400	36	50,400
Ogle	5,000	4,500	43	193,500
Putnam	2,200	2,000	45	90,000
Rock Island	2,500	2,300	32	73,600
Stephenson	2,000	1,500	37	55,500
Whiteside	2,200	2,000	38	76,000
Winnebago	4,800	4,400	35	154,000
Northwest	35,000	31,000	38	1,175,700
Boone	2,200	2,000	37	74,000
Cook	1,300	1,200	36	43,200
De Kalb	6,000	5,400	37	199,800
Du Page	900	800	30	24,000
Grundy	800	700	41	28,700
Kane	7,400	7,000	33	231,000
Kendall	2,000	1,800	38	68,400
Lake	3,500	3,000	30	90,000
La Salle	5,100	4,700	43	202,100
McHenry	6,800	6,200	37	229,400
Will	17,000	16,200	41	664,200
Northeast	53,000	49,000	38	1,854,800
Adams	45,000	40,000	42	1,680,000
Brown	10,400	9,900	33	326,700
Fulton	14,000	12,000	37	444,000
Hancock	22,000	17,000	36	612,000
Henderson	1,400	1,000	35	35,000
Knox	6,800	5,000	37	185,000
McDonough	4,900	4,300	33	141,900
Schuyler	19,000	18,000	36	648,000
Warren	1,500	800	33	26,400
West	125,000	108,000	38	4,099,000
De Witt	2,100	2,000	53	106,000
Logan	4,200	3,900	50	195,000
McLean	4,200	3,900	45	175,500
Macon	2,300	2,100	51	107,100
Marshall	4,500	4,200	45	189,000
Mason	20,000	17,000	40	680,000
Menard	6,600	6,300	52	327,600
Peoria	8,200	7,800	36	280,800
Stark	3,600	3,200	43	137,600
Tazewell	8,600	8,200	45	369,000
Woodford	5,700	5,400	46	248,400
Central	70,000	64,000	44	2,816,000
Champaign	8,500	8,000	47	376,000
Ford	3,900	3,600	46	165,600
Iroquois	10,100	9,400	48	451,200
Kankakee	9,100	8,600	46	395,600
Livingston	4,200	4,000	44	176,000
Piatt	1,800	1,500	48	72,000
Vermilion	9,400	8,900	47	418,300
East	47,000	44,000	47	2,054,700

WHEAT 1993

WHEAT: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1993

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
Bond	42,000	40,000	41	1,640,000
Calhoun	9,000	7,700	42	323,400
Cass	9,600	9,000	45	405,000
Christian	13,000	12,000	49	588,000
Greene	24,000	22,500	46	1,035,000
Jersey	25,000	24,000	46	1,104,000
Macoupin	43,000	41,000	41	1,681,000
Madison	70,000	66,000	42	2,772,000
Montgomery	45,000	43,000	46	1,978,000
Morgan	13,000	12,000	49	588,000
Pike	40,000	37,000	45	1,665,000
Sangamon	5,400	5,000	50	250,000
Scott	11,000	10,800	45	486,000
West Southwest	350,000	330,000	44	14,515,400
Clark	17,000	15,500	45	697,500
Clay	39,000	37,000	44	1,628,000
Coles	7,800	7,000	51	357,000
Crawford	23,000	22,500	49	1,102,500
Cumberland	13,000	11,500	47	540,500
Douglas	1,200	1,100	45	49,500
Edgar	9,600	9,200	50	460,000
Effingham	37,000	36,000	43	1,548,000
Fayette	55,000	53,000	43	2,279,000
Jasper	29,000	28,500	46	1,311,000
Lawrence	20,000	19,500	48	936,000
Marion	46,000	45,000	42	1,890,000
Moultrie	3,400	3,200	46	147,200
Richland	25,000	24,000	49	1,176,000
Shelby	39,000	37,000	44	1,628,000
East Southeast	365,000	350,000	45	15,750,200
Alexander	3,800	3,100	35	108,500
Clinton	54,000	51,000	43	2,193,000
Jackson	23,000	22,000	39	858,000
Johnson	2,600	2,500	41	102,500
Monroe	53,000	48,000	45	2,160,000
Perry	29,000	28,000	43	1,204,000
Pulaski	7,200	6,800	35	238,000
Randolph	53,000	50,000	44	2,200,000
St. Clair	72,000	68,000	46	3,128,000
Union	7,300	5,700	37	210,900
Washington	72,000	69,000	47	3,243,000
Williamson	3,100	2,900	39	113,100
Southwest	380,000	357,000	44	15,759,000
Edwards	17,000	16,500	49	808,500
Franklin	21,000	20,500	47	963,500
Gallatin	17,000	16,600	52	863,200
Hamilton	26,000	25,000	42	1,050,000
Hardin	300	200	43	8,600
Jefferson	26,000	25,000	42	1,050,000
Massac	4,300	3,900	36	140,400
Pope	1,900	1,800	45	81,000
Saline	10,500	10,000	42	420,000
Wabash	14,000	13,500	52	702,000
Wayne	42,000	40,000	45	1,800,000
White	45,000	44,000	52	2,288,000
Southeast	225,000	217,000	47	10,175,200
Illinois	1,650,000	1,550,000	44	68,200,000

WHEAT 1992

WHEAT: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
Bureau	7,200	1,500	43	64,500
Carroll	700	100	43	4,300
Henry	3,800	800	45	36,000
Jo Daviess	500	100	42	4,200
Lee	3,700	100	44	4,400
Mercer	3,400	1,700	42	71,300
Ogle	4,900	100	45	4,500
Putnam	2,000	500	39	19,500
Rock Island	2,200	300	48	14,400
Stephenson	2,200	100	38	3,800
Whiteside	3,000	200	38	7,600
Winnebago	4,400	500	35	17,500
Northwest	38,000	6,000	42	252,000
Boone	1,600	300	46	13,800
Cook	500	100	40	4,000
De Kalb	4,000	400	48	19,200
Du Page	500	100	45	4,500
Grundy	1,400	300	44	13,200
Kane	4,600	300	40	12,000
Kendall	1,900	300	48	14,400
Lake	3,800	400	40	16,000
La Salle	4,200	900	38	34,200
McHenry	6,100	1,300	40	52,100
Will	12,400	600	36	21,600
Northeast	41,000	5,000	41	205,000
Adams	38,000	27,100	49	1,328,400
Brown	10,500	9,400	48	451,200
Fulton	14,000	9,400	51	479,400
Hancock	18,000	12,600	49	617,400
Henderson	1,400	1,100	48	52,800
Knox	5,100	1,600	54	86,400
McDonough	3,900	3,200	48	153,600
Schuyler	15,000	12,600	48	604,800
Warren	1,100	1,000	48	48,000
West	107,000	78,000	49	3,822,000
De Witt	1,300	500	46	23,000
Logan	3,300	1,000	44	44,000
McLean	3,500	100	45	4,500
Macon	1,600	800	43	34,400
Marshall	4,100	1,000	44	44,000
Mason	16,000	1,700	42	71,400
Menard	5,600	2,900	52	150,300
Peoria	7,800	3,200	42	134,400
Stark	2,400	200	44	8,800
Tazewell	7,200	1,600	47	75,200
Woodford	5,200	1,000	40	40,000
Central	58,000	14,000	45	630,000
Champaign	5,400	200	52	10,400
Ford	2,600	400	45	18,000
Iroquois	9,500	400	44	17,600
Kankakee	7,700	700	45	31,500
Livingston	4,500	100	47	4,700
Piatt	1,700	600	55	33,000
Vermilion	9,600	2,600	48	124,800
East	41,000	5,000	48	240,000

WHEAT 1992

WHEAT: Acreage, yield and production by counties, Illinois, 1992

District and county	Planted for all purposes	Harvested for grain		
		Acreage	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
Bond	37,600	34,000	58	1,972,000
Calhoun	7,000	6,800	52	353,600
Cass	7,900	5,200	48	249,600
Christian	9,500	7,500	59	442,500
Greene	21,000	19,000	60	1,140,000
Jersey	19,000	18,500	54	999,000
Macoupin	37,000	33,500	59	1,976,500
Madison	61,000	56,000	62	3,474,300
Montgomery	42,000	35,200	65	2,288,000
Morgan	10,000	8,000	59	472,000
Pike	33,000	30,300	55	1,666,500
Sangamon	6,000	3,500	51	178,500
Scott	9,000	8,500	55	467,500
West Southwest	300,000	266,000	59	15,680,000
Clark	16,000	12,500	48	600,000
Clay	33,000	31,300	50	1,565,000
Coles	7,500	5,500	52	286,000
Crawford	19,000	16,500	50	825,000
Cumberland	11,000	9,500	56	532,000
Douglas	700	300	50	15,000
Edgar	8,800	4,000	43	172,000
Effingham	31,000	23,000	54	1,242,000
Fayette	50,000	46,000	56	2,576,000
Jasper	25,000	23,800	54	1,285,200
Lawrence	19,000	13,800	52	717,600
Marion	36,000	34,700	53	1,839,000
Moultrie	3,000	1,600	52	83,200
Richland	25,000	21,000	50	1,050,000
Shelby	30,000	23,500	58	1,363,000
East Southeast	315,000	267,000	53	14,151,000
Alexander	3,900	3,800	54	205,200
Clinton	50,000	43,500	59	2,566,500
Jackson	20,000	19,000	48	912,000
Johnson	2,600	2,300	49	112,700
Monroe	50,000	48,300	55	2,656,500
Perry	25,000	23,200	49	1,136,800
Pulaski	6,500	6,400	54	345,600
Randolph	52,000	48,100	51	2,453,100
St. Clair	63,000	56,600	57	3,226,200
Union	5,200	4,900	49	240,100
Washington	74,000	67,200	54	3,625,100
Williamson	2,800	2,700	46	124,200
Southwest	355,000	326,000	54	17,604,000
Edwards	17,000	16,000	48	768,000
Franklin	15,000	14,300	57	815,100
Gallatin	14,000	13,400	60	804,000
Hamilton	19,000	18,500	53	980,500
Hardin	300	200	50	10,000
Jefferson	23,000	21,000	47	987,800
Massac	3,200	3,000	52	156,000
Pope	1,500	1,400	50	70,000
Saline	10,000	9,200	53	487,600
Wabash	13,000	12,000	55	660,000
Wayne	39,000	36,500	48	1,752,000
White	40,000	37,500	54	2,025,000
Southeast	195,000	183,000	52	9,516,000
Illinois	1,450,000	1,150,000	54	62,100,000

ILLINOIS ANNUAL CROP SUMMARY 1993

CORN PRODUCTION DOWN 21 PERCENT

Corn production in Illinois in 1993 was 1.30 billion bushels, down 21 percent from the record production of 1992, but ten percent above 1991. The state average yield was 130 bushels per acre, a decrease of 19 bushels from the record of 1992. Planted acreage, at 10.5 million acres, was down 700,000 acres from 1992, largely due to the ten percent set aside requirement for participation in the Government Feed Grain Program. Acreage harvested for grain was 10.0 million acres, down ten percent from 1992, reflecting acreage lost to flooding and the lower planted acreage. Corn planting began about three weeks behind normal, with only one percent of the acreage planted by May 3, compared to 36 percent in 1992 and the five-year average of 46 percent. Farmers were able to catch up later in May, as 75 percent of the crop was planted by May 23 and virtually finished by June 20. Crop progress continued to lag behind normal and was further affected by the unusual weather pattern which brought widespread heavy rainfall and flooding. Hot, humid weather in late August helped the crop develop and improve condition. Harvest began in late September but was slowed due to wet field conditions. Drier weather in late October and early November allowed farmers to make more harvest progress, and harvest was near completion by mid-November.

SOYBEAN CROP FOURTH LARGEST

Illinois, the nation's leading soybean producing state, produced 374.1 million bushels in 1993, the fourth largest crop on record. Production was down eight percent from the record 405.5 million bushels produced in 1992. The soybean yield for 1993 was 43.0 bushels per acre, equal to the record set in 1992. Producers planted 9.1 million acres, four percent less than in 1992. Farmers intended to plant an additional 200 thousand acres but wet fields prevented it. Soybean planting got off to a slow start in mid-May and progressed about two weeks behind normal because of muddy fields and farmers giving priority to the delayed corn planting. Nearly 60 percent of the crop was planted by June 1. Early June rains delayed planting and cold temperatures and crusted soils hindered emergence. Continued rains necessitated some acreage being replanted. July's warmer weather noticeably improved the crop. Adequate moisture during August resulted in an abundant number of pods and good pod development. Crop maturity was about a week behind schedule and harvesting didn't get well underway until early October. About 45 percent of the acreage was harvested during the second week of October. The soybean harvest was nearly complete by late October. Harvested acreage, at 8.7 million, was down eight percent from 1992. Flooding contributed to 400 thousand acres being abandoned, the most on record.

WHEAT PRODUCTION UP NINE PERCENT

Illinois wheat growers produced 68.2 million bushels in 1993, up ten percent from the 62.1 million produced in 1992. Production increased due to more acres harvested and more than offset the yield of 44 bushels per acre, which was ten bushels below the previous year. Initially, farmers were pessimistic about the crop as muddy fields delayed harvest. The majority of farmers had completed harvest by the end of July. Farmers only abandoned seven percent of the acres planted compared to 21 percent in 1992.

ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION & VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, ILLINOIS & UNITED STATES, 1991-1993

Crop	Illinois			United States		
	1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993
			- Acreage, production, and value in thousands -			
Corn - All						
Acreage planted	11,200	11,200	10,500	75,951	79,340	73,323
Acreage harvested for grain	11,000	11,050	10,000	68,847	72,162	62,991
Yield per acre, bu.	107.0	149.0	130.0	108.6	131.4	100.7
Production, bu.	1,177,000	1,646,450	1,300,000	7,475,480	9,481,688	6,344,045
Season av. price per bu., dol.	2.46	2.11	2.60	2.37	2.07	2.60
Value of production, dol.	2,895,420	3,474,010	3,380,000	17,864,204	19,735,405	16,597,105
Corn for Silage						
Acreage harvested	150	130	120	6,101	6,009	6,846
Yield per acre, tons	13.0	15.0	12.0	13.2	14.5	12.0
Production, tons	1,950	1,950	1,440	80,543	86,849	82,052
Soybeans for Beans						
Acreage planted	9,200	9,500	9,100	59,180	59,130	59,355
Acreage harvested	9,100	9,430	8,700	58,011	58,183	56,447
Yield per acre, bu.	37.5	43.0	43.0	34.2	37.6	32.0
Production, bu.	341,250	405,490	374,100	1,986,539	2,187,904	1,808,538
Season av. price per bu., dol.	5.70	5.69	6.60	5.58	5.56	6.50
Value of production, dol.	1,945,125	2,307,238	2,469,060	11,091,996	12,154,088	11,735,376
Wheat - All						
Acreage planted	1,650	1,450	1,650	69,921	72,264	72,208
Acreage harvested	1,400	1,150	1,550	57,703	62,411	62,647
Yield per acre, bu.	32.0	54.0	44.0	34.3	39.4	38.3
Production, bu.	44,800	62,100	68,200	1,981,139	2,458,948	2,402,055
Season av. price per bu., dol.	2.56	3.28	2.70	3.00	3.24	3.20
Value of production, dol.	114,688	203,688	184,140	5,956,642	7,983,937	7,712,715

GRAIN SORGHUM PRODUCTION DOWN 35 PERCENT

Production of sorghum for grain in 1993 was 17.4 million bushels, compared to last year's record production of 26.8 million bushels. Acreage harvested for grain totaled 210,000 acres, down 50,000 acres from the previous year. The average grain yield in 1993 was 83 bushels per acre, down 20 bushels per acre from the previous year's record yield. Sorghum acreage harvested, as well as yields, were both affected by excess soil moisture.

HAY PRODUCTION UP 24 PERCENT

All hay production in 1993 was 4.1 million tons, up 24 percent from 1992. The average yield for all hay was 3.28 tons per acre, up 0.18 ton from the previous year. Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures accounted for 790,000 acres of the total acreage cut for hay, compared to 740,000 acres cut in 1992. Alfalfa yields averaged 3.8 tons per acre, up 0.3 ton per acre from 1992. All other hay yields averaged 2.4 tons per acre, up 0.2 ton per acre from the previous year.

OAT PRODUCTION AT RECORD LOW

Illinois farmers produced 4.6 million bushels of oats in 1993, down 42 percent from the 7.9 million bushels produced in 1992. Production declined despite an increase in planted acreage to 550 thousand acres because only 90 thousand acres were harvested for grain. The average yield was 51 bushels per acre. Harvested acres and production were the lowest on record while the 51 bushel yield tied 1988 as the lowest yield since 1973 when the yield was 46 bushels per acre.

RYE ACREAGE DOWN 12 PERCENT

Illinois farmers seeded 40,000 acres of rye for 1993, down 11 percent from the 45,000 acres seeded for 1992. Most of the rye grown in Illinois is for pasture or for a cover crop. Farmers harvested 7,000 acres for grain in 1993, compared to 8,000 in 1992. The rye yield in Illinois averaged 32 bushels per acre, three bushels below the previous year. Production, at 224,000 bushels, was down 20 percent from 1992.

ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION & VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, ILLINOIS & UNITED STATES, 1991-1993

Crop	Illinois			United States		
	1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993
			- Acreage, production, and value in thousands -			
Sorghum						
Acreage planted	180	270	230	11,064	13,277	10,492
Acreage harvested for grain	173	260	210	9,870	12,150	9,486
Yield per acre, bu.	80.0	103.0	83.0	59.3	72.8	59.9
Production, bu.	13,840	26,780	17,430	584,860	884,010	567,867
Season av. price per bu., dol.	2.32	1.85	1.95	2.25	1.89	2.40
Value of production, dol.	32,109	49,543	33,989	1,331,302	1,683,851	1,315,532
Sorghum for Silage						
Acreage harvested	3	5	2	483	451	351
Yield per acre, tons	8.0	15.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	11.2
Production, tons	24	75	16	4,846	5,426	3,914
Alfalfa Hay						
Acreage harvested	670	740	790	25,585	24,119	24,762
Yield per acre, tons	3.80	3.50	3.80	3.28	3.30	3.27
Production, tons	2,546	2,590	3,002	83,795	79,571	80,878
Season av. price per ton, dol.	81.00	86.50	95.00	74.60	78.10	86.70
Value of production, dol.	206,226	224,035	285,190	6,024,671	6,423,844	6,737,868
Other Hay						
Acreage harvested	280	330	460	36,890	35,478	35,636
Yield per acre, tons	2.20	2.20	2.40	1.88	1.95	1.91
Production, tons	616	726	1,104	69,530	69,292	67,976
Season av. price per ton, dol.	60.00	59.00	71.00	60.50	64.30	61.60
Value of production, dol.	36,960	42,834	78,384	3,981,824	4,148,994	4,171,462
All Hay						
Acreage harvested	950	1,070	1,250	62,475	59,597	60,398
Yield per acre, tons	3.33	3.10	3.28	2.45	2.50	2.46
Production, tons	3,162	3,316	4,106	153,325	148,863	148,854
Season av. price per ton, dol.	78.00	82.50	92.00	71.20	74.30	81.00
Value of production, dol.	243,186	266,869	363,574	10,006,495	10,572,838	10,909,330
Oats						
Acreage planted	450	400	550	8,654	7,961	7,944
Acreage harvested	120	130	90	4,806	4,492	3,793
Yield per acre, bu.	55.0	61.0	51.0	50.7	65.6	54.4
Production, bu.	6,600	7,930	4,590	243,451	294,764	206,253
Season av. price per bu., dol.	1.49	1.37	1.55	1.21	1.32	1.40
Value of production, dol.	9,834	10,864	7,115	309,083	401,023	294,567
Rye						
Acreage planted	60	45	40	1,671	1,582	1,493
Acreage harvested	6	8	7	396	406	381
Yield per acre, bu.	27.0	35.0	32.0	24.6	29.4	27.1
Production, bu.	162	280	224	9,761	11,952	10,340
Season av. price per bu., dol.	2.15	2.45	2.35	2.20	2.38	2.45
Value of production, dol.	348	686	526	21,448	28,405	25,378

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
ILLINOIS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICIAN
POST OFFICE BOX 19283
SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS 62794-9283

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

BULK RATE
POSTAGE & FEES PAID
USDA
PERMIT NO. G-38

ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION & VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, ILLINOIS & UNITED STATES, 1991-1993

Crop	Illinois			United States		
	1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993
			- Acreage, production, and value in thousands -			
Apples - Commercial Crop 1/						
Production, mil. lb.	68.0	88.0	85.0	9,658.8	10,474.3	10,495.4
Season av. price per lb., cents	0.174	0.200	0.172	0.179	0.137	0.148
Value of production, dol.	11,833	17,571	14,620	1,733,133	1,431,453	1,557,425
Peaches - Total Crop 1/						
Production, mil. lb.	19.5	18.0	15.0	2,506.4	2,479.8	2,490.6
Season av. price per lb., cents	0.330	0.276	0.299	0.157	0.153	0.160
Value of production, dol.	6,435	4,968	4,485	394,435	378,652	398,221
Potatoes - Irish						
Acreage planted	4.5	4.5	5.1	1,407.5	1,339.3	1,385.8
Acreage harvested	4.2	4.4	4.5	1,374.4	1,315.0	1,317.5
Yield per acre, cwt.	240	300	260	304	323	318
Production, cwt.	1,008	1,320	1,170	417,622	425,367	419,415
Season av. price per cwt., dol.	5.45	5.05	5.15	4.96	5.52	6.22
Value of production, dol.	5,494	6,666	6,026	2,042,899	2,336,478	2,599,434
Snap Beans - Processing						
Acreage Planted	23.0	14.2	12.7	242.2	203.6	200.8
Acreage Harvested	22.8	13.9	12.5	231.6	192.4	193.5
Yield per acre, tons	2.62	3.54	3.28	3.32	3.36	3.37
Production, tons	59.7	49.2	41.0	767.8	645.8	652.0
Price per ton, dol.	209.00	194.00	215.00	176.00	174.00	178.00
Value of production, dol.	12,486	9,547	8,815	135,262	112,021	116,302
Sweet Corn - Fresh						
Acreage planted	9.0	8.0	7.6	193.4	227.9	223.3
Acreage harvested	8.2	7.5	6.3	175.5	209.2	199.0
Yield per acre, cwt.	91	93	78	85	85	85
Production, cwt.	746	698	491	14,995	17,834	16,986
Price per cwt., dol.	14.80	13.00	14.40	17.00	14.70	17.20
Value of production, dol.	11,041	9,074	7,070	255,658	261,436	292,492

1/ Utilized production.

"PRINTED BY AUTHORITY OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS" 2/94, 5,000, 7664

PRINTED WITH SOY INK